



Cancer Genome COLLABORATORY

Cloud computing for collaborative research

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Background

- Goal is to sequence 25,000 tumor genomes from 50 tumor types and subtypes by end of 2018
- Release 21 (May 2016)
 - 15,613 donors with molecular data
 - 68 cancer projects including 24 from TCGA
 - > 4,000 WGS; 7,406 tumor WGX, 8,766 tumor RNA-Seq
- ICGC Data Portal at dcc.icgc.org
 - Search, visualisation & analysis tools
 - Data download
 - Mutation calls, CNV, Meth., Expr.

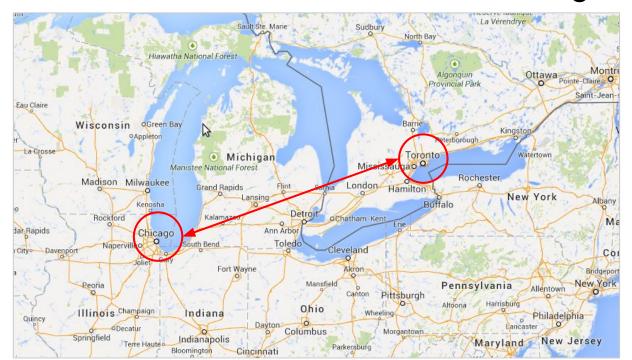


Raw data stored at EGA, cgHub & GDC



The Cancer Genome Collaboratory

- A new academic research compute cloud resource hosting the ICGC raw sequencing data
- Two Physical Data Centres
 - SciNet Compute Canada, Toronto -> ICGC but TCGA
 - BioNimbus Protected Data Cloud (PDC), Chicago -> TCGA



- Hardware infrastructure at Scinet-Toronto
- Overview of the software architecture
- Our "FAIR" solution for ICGC data
 - The ICGC Data Portal indexing and searching tools
 - A Universal data download for better ICGC clouds/repositories interoperability
- Further work



Infrastructure (SciNet-OICR)



Monitoring platform

ZABBIX



High performance networking 20 Gbps intra-rack 240 Gbps (6x40) inter-rack OpenStack Controllers 3 controllers (for quorum) Next 2 Purchases

Ceph Storage								
144 to 288 TB per node								
R1	7 Nodes							
R2	8 Nodes							
R3	6 Nodes							
R4	8 Nodes							
R5	8 Nodes							
R6	8 Nodes							

	Currently	Sept 2016	March 2017
Storage (PB)	3.26	4.1	6.7
Compute Cores*	1152	2592	2592
Compute RAM (TB)	8.9	17.9	17.9

^{* 2} cores per server are reserved for infrastructure operation





Six different virtual machine "flavours" users can launch

Name	Logical CPU	RAM (GB)	Local Storage (GB)	Max # of instances (current)	Max # of Instances (March 2017)				
c1.micro	1	8	162	1080	2448				
c1.small	2	16	325	540	1224				
c1.medium	4	32	576 + 72 small						
c1.large	8	56	1,300	108 + 36 medium + 36 small	252 + 72 small + 72 medium				
c1.xlarge	15	125	2,600	72	144 + 36 large				
c1.xxlarge	30	250	5,200	36	72 + 36 large				



Data Available (as of June 1st)

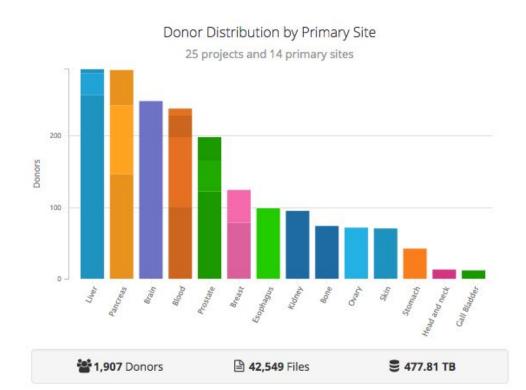


PCAWG latest data release

- 42,549 files, 478 TB
- 25 projects, 14 primary sites
- 1907 ICGC donors
- 3940 WGS BAMs
- 4 variant sets (DKFZ, Sanger, Broad, MUSE)

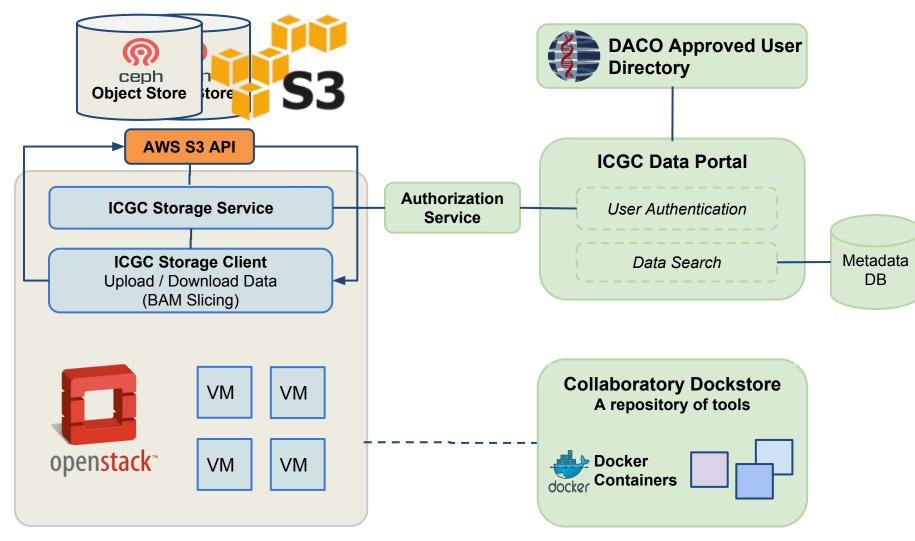
Coming soon

- PCAWG Merged variant calls
- PCAWG mini BAMs
- PCAWG RNA-Seq BAMs

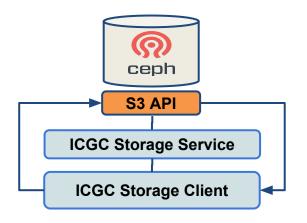


Data Type	# Donors	# Files	Format	Size
SGV	1,907	6,101	VCF	344.22 GB
StGV	1,907	4,066	VCF	5.32 GB
Aligned Reads	1,907	3,940	BAM	477.35 TB
Simple Somatic Mutations	1,907	14,233	VCF	123.77 GB
Copy Number Somatic Mutations	1,907	4,066	VCF	85.26 MB
Structural Somatic Mutations	1,907	10,143	VCF	668.49 MB





 A client-server application for both uploading and downloading data



- Core features
 - Support for encrypted and authorized transfers
 - High-throughput: multi-part parallel upload/download
 - Resumable
 - MD5 checksum validation
- Download-specific features
 - Support for BAM slicing
 - Support for Filesystem in Userspace (FUSE)

Download manifest data (text files or manifest IDs)

```
%: icgc-storage-client download --manifest 4jdyyqs099ew22 --output-dir data --output-layout bundle
```

Download BAM slices (individual files or manifest)

```
%: icgc-storage-client view --object-id ea17647-17f6-5ae0 --query 12:25357723-25403870
```

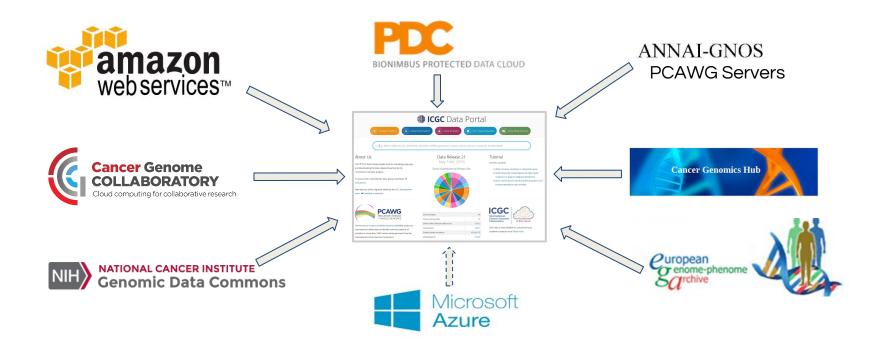
Mounting a manifest (FUSE)

```
%: icgc-storage-client mount --manifest 4jdyyqs099ew22
--mount-point /tmp/ --cache-metadata
%: ls /tmp
%: samtool view /tmp/<fileName.bam> 1:10000-20000
```





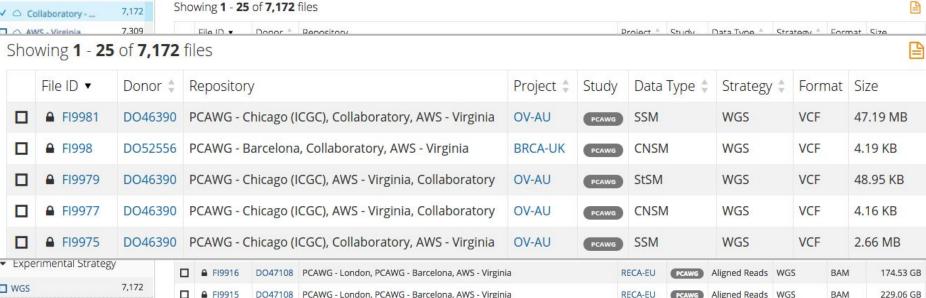
- ICGC data hosted on compute clouds/repos worldwide are nightly linked to ICGC donors, aggregated and indexed
- The ICGC Data Portal provides intuitive web interfaces for searching donors and associated raw data





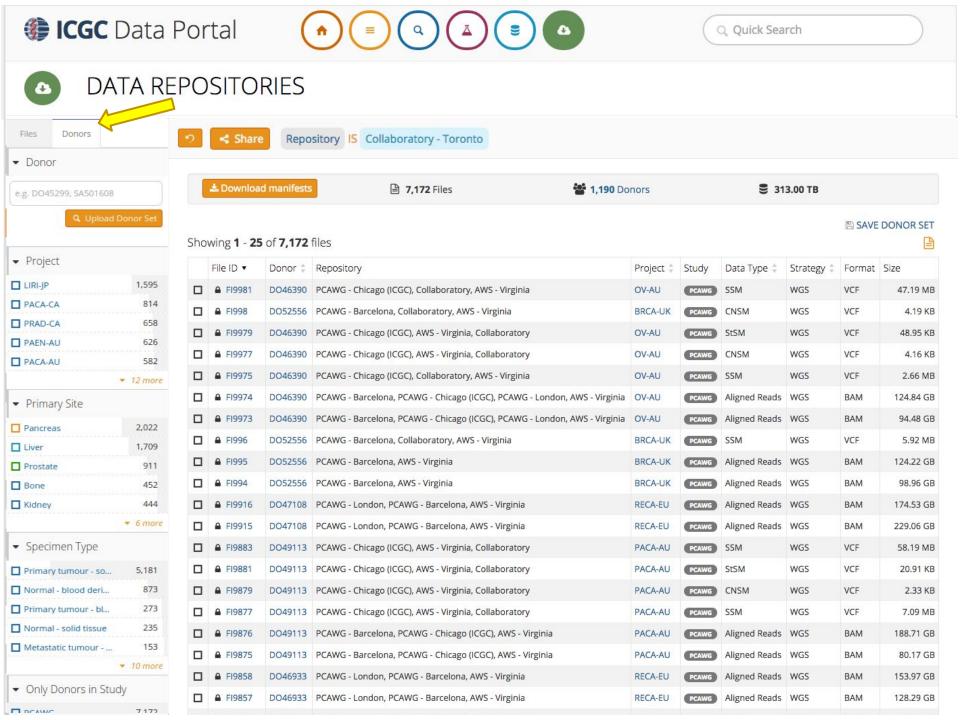






A SAVE DONOR SET

		File ID ▼	Donor	*	Repositor	У	Project \$	Study	Data	Type 🕏	Strategy	A V	Format	Siz	ze	
		△ FI9981	DO463	90	PCAWG - C	/G - Chicago (ICGC), Collaboratory, AWS - Virginia			PCAWG	SSM		WGS		VCF	47	7.19 MB
		₽ FI998	DO525	56	PCAWG - E	Barcelona	, Collaboratory, AWS - Virginia	BRCA-UK	PCAWG	CNSM	1	WGS		VCF	4.	19 KB
		△ FI9979	DO463	90	PCAWG - C	Chicago (I	CGC), AWS - Virginia, Collaboratory	OV-AU	PCAWG	StSM		WGS		VCF	48	3.95 KB
		△ Fl9977	DO463	90	PCAWG - C	Chicago (I	CGC), AWS - Virginia, Collaboratory	OV-AU	J PCAWG CNSM		WGS		VCF		4.16 KB	
		△ FI9975	DO463	90	PCAWG - C	WG - Chicago (ICGC), Collaboratory, AWS - Virginia			PCAWG	SSM		WGS		VCF	2.6	66 MB
¥	Expe	rimental Strategy			■ FI9916	DO47108	PCAWG - London, PCAWG - Barcelona, AWS - Virgin	ila	R	ECA-EU	PCAWG	Aligned Reads	WGS	ВА	М	174.53 GB
	WGS		7,172		₽ FI9915	DO47108	PCAWG - London, PCAWG - Barcelona, AWS - Virgin	ia	R	ECA-EU	PCAWG	Aligned Reads	WGS	ВА	М	229.06 GB
*	Only	Files in Study			■ FI9883	DO49113	PCAWG - Chicago (ICGC), AWS - Virginia, Collaborate	ory	P	ACA-AU	PCAWG	SSM	WGS	VC	F	58.19 MB
	PCAW	G	7,172		■ FI9881	DO49113	PCAWG - Chicago (ICGC), AWS - Virginia, Collaborat	ory	P	ACA-AU	PCAWG	StSM	WGS	VC	F	20.91 KB
-	File F	ormat			■ FI9879	DO49113	PCAWG - Chicago (ICGC), AWS - Virginia, Collaborat	ory	P	ACA-AU	PCAWG	CNSM	WGS	VC	F	2.33 KB
0	VCF		4,704		△ FI9877	DO49113	PCAWG - Chicago (ICGC), AWS - Virginia, Collaborat	ory	P	ACA-AU	PCAWG	SSM	WGS	VC	F	7.09 MB
	BAM		2,468		■ FI9876	DO49113	PCAWG - Barcelona, PCAWG - Chicago (ICGC), AWS	- Virginia	P	ACA-AU	PCAWG	Aligned Reads	WGS	ВА	M	188.71 GB
-	Analy	ysis Software			△ FI9875	DO49113	PCAWG - Barcelona, PCAWG - Chicago (ICGC), AWS	- Virginia	P	ACA-AU	PCAWG	Aligned Reads	WGS	ВА	M	80.17 GB
	Sange	r variant call p	4,704		△ FI9858	DO46933	PCAWG - London, PCAWG - Barcelona, AWS - Virgin	iia	R	ECA-EU	PCAWG	Aligned Reads	WGS	ВА	М	153.97 GB
	BWA N		2,468		₽ FI9857	DO46933	PCAWG - London, PCAWG - Barcelona, AWS - Virgin	iia	R	ECA-EU	PCAWG	Aligned Reads	WGS	BA	М	128.29 GB











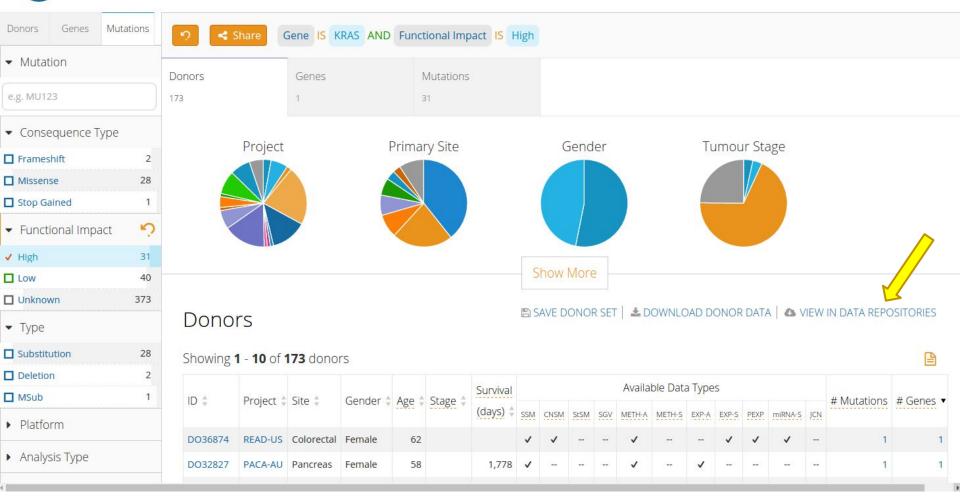








ADVANCED SEARCH









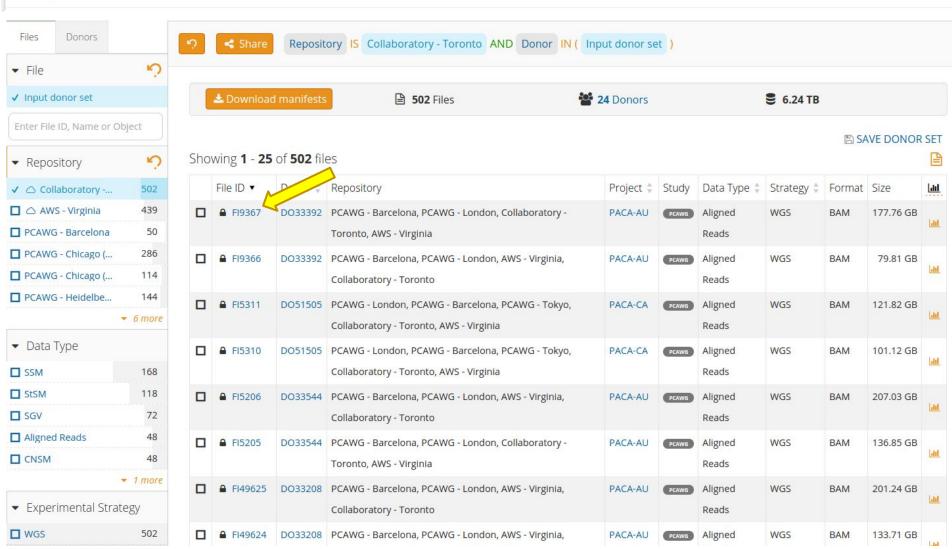








DATA REPOSITORIES







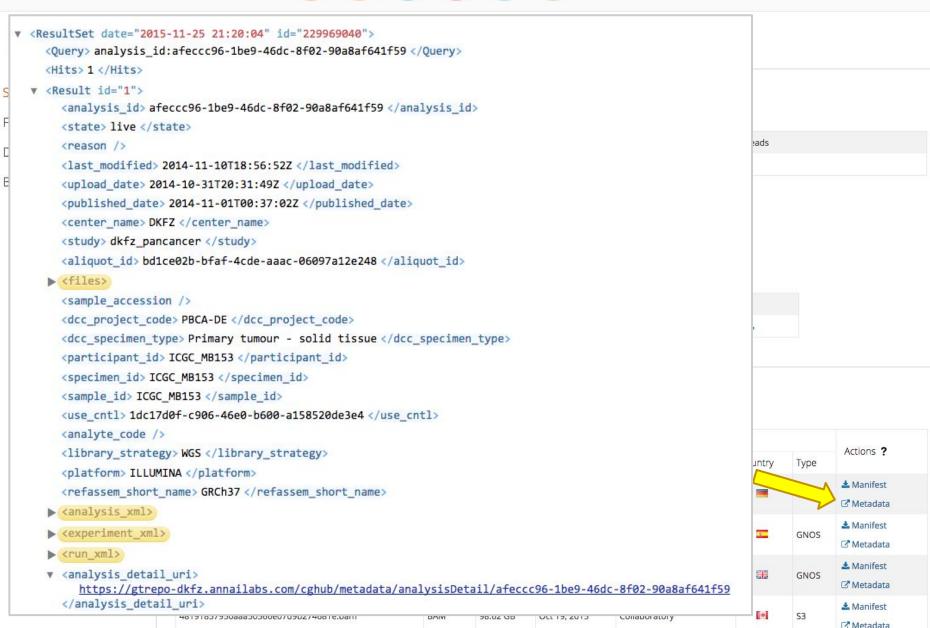










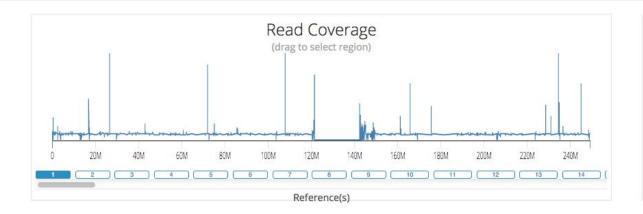


Summary

File Copies

Donor

BAM Stats



Reads Sampled

175 thousand

BAM iobio

Real time BAM inspection

Developed by Gabor Marth's lab

Streaming reads sampled from **AWS** and Collab

BAM LiveDemo

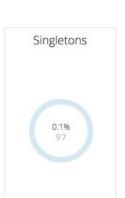
VCF LiveDemo

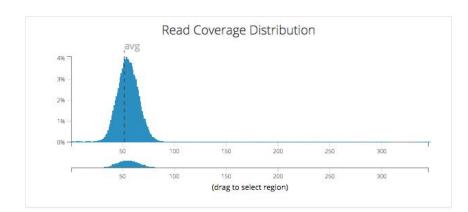


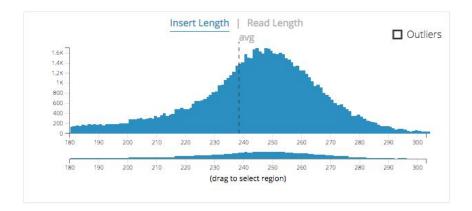
Proper Pairs

94.3%



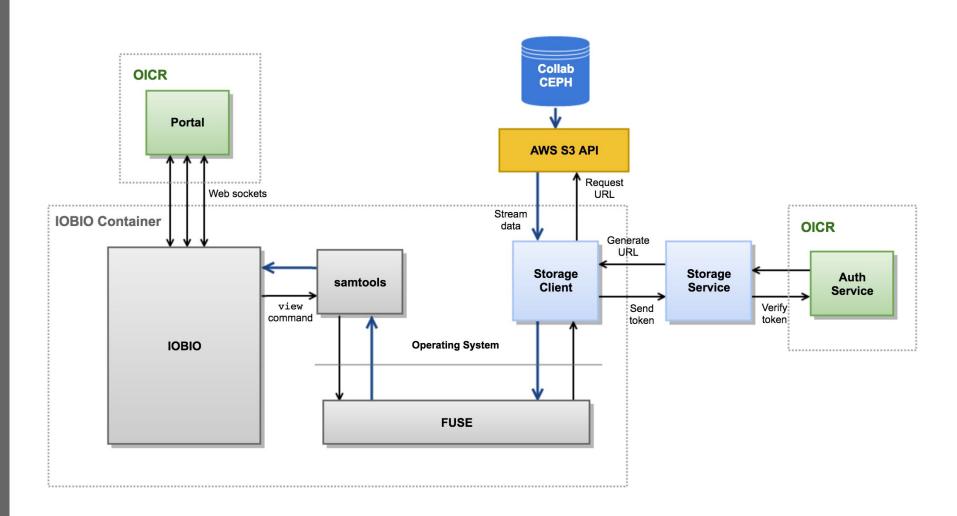






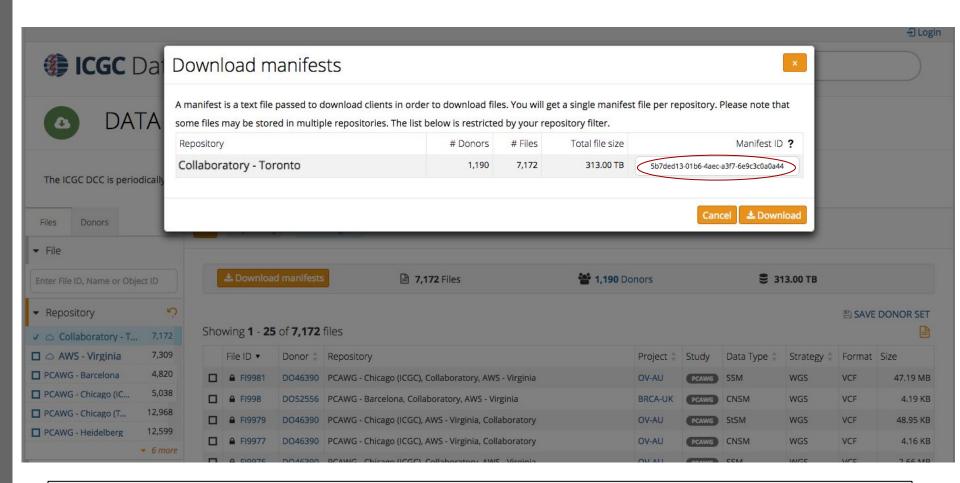


Iobio - An application of the ICGC-storage's Fuse Feature





Downloading/Saving Manifests



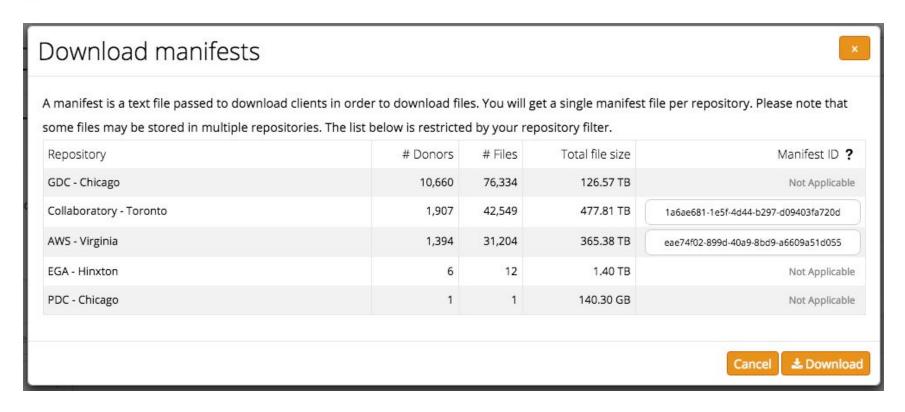
%: icgc-storage-client **download** --manifest

5b7ded13-01b6-4aec-a3f7-6e9c30a0a44 --output-dir data

--output-layout bundle



Downloading from multiple clouds/repos



Tar archives that contains a manifest file for each selected repository are generated

Lack of Interoperability among Clouds/Repos

Cloud-specific manifest file formats and software for accessing data

Cloud/Repository	Manifest format	Download Software
Annai-GNOS	XML	gtDownload, JVM
GDC	TSV but soon YAML	GDC Data Transfer Tool
Collab, AWS	TSV or saved manifests with IDs	ICGC-Storage-Client
EGA	No support for manifests, ICGC generates a shell script with file IDs injected	JVM, EGA Download client
PDC	No support for manifests, ICGC generates a shell script with file IDs injected	AWS client

 Users need to install and learn how to use several applications with different manifest formats

Redundant Downloads

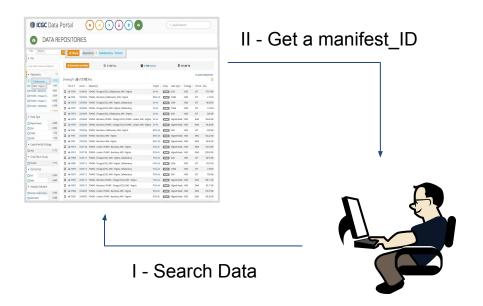
 Potentially, users will download multiple times the files that are stored in two or more clouds/repositories

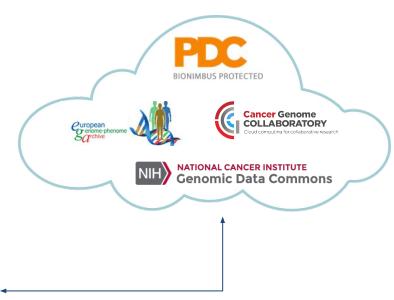
Cancer Genome COLLABORATORY Cloud computing for collaborative research 22 11 36 220

of queried files per repository



- ICGC-get
 - A single and easy-to-use tool for downloading ICGC data residing on multiple clouds / repositories
 - Works with EGA, PDC, AWS, Collaboratory, GNOS, GDC
 - Makes ICGC clouds/repos interoperable and seamless
 - Deep integration with the ICGC Portal for optimal usability
 - Released by end of June





III - ICGC-get download <manifest ID>

(CGC-get: Convenient deployment)

- Single Docker container hosted on DockerHub
- Easy to install and update



Combines all required clients and their dependencies

gtDownload, JVM

GDC Data Transfer Tool

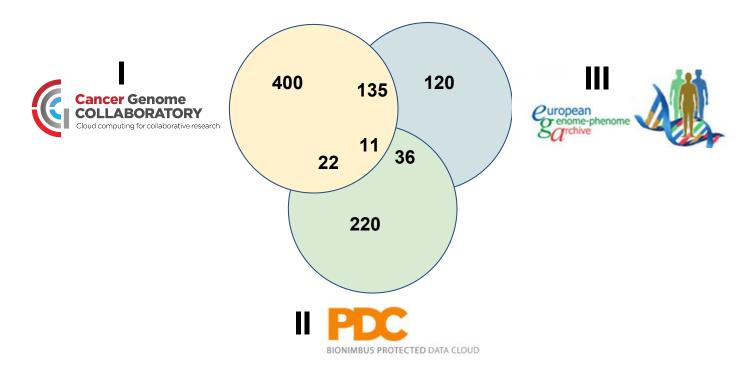
ICGC-Storage-Client

JVM, EGA Download client

AWS client

(CGC-get: Some Features

- File-less manifests for easy context switching and sharing
- Single file ID scheme independent of repo (e.g. FI1234)
- Preview mode to verify large downloads before proceeding
- Download a particular file copy based on repos preference:
 - Access, geographical proximity, reliability of cloud, etc.
- Configurable cloud/repo precedence



Inspect the version of each client

```
%: icgc-get version

AWS CLI Version: 1.10.34

GDC Client Version v0.7

EGA Client Version: 2.2.2

Gtdownload Release 3.8.7

ICGC Storage Client Version: 1.0.13

ICGC-Get Version: 0.5
```

Download a single file from a particular repository

```
%: icgc-get download FI378424 --repo collaboratory
```

Download multiple files using a manifest with repo priorities

```
%: icgc-get download --manifest 123e4567-e89b-12d3-426655 --repo pdc --repo collaboratory
```



Cloud/repo-specific Authentication (still)



OVERVIEW

Personal access tokens function like ordinary OAuth access tokens, similar to those offered by C GitHub.com. They can be used instead of a password to access ICGC resources. Tokens allow you to associate scopes which limit access to that needed for the target environment. From this page, you can create your own personal API tokens for use in scripts and on the command line. This feature is required when using the Storage Client or programatically downloading controlled access data from the Data Portal.



Please note that access tokens are associated with your user credentials so you must never share your personal tokens with anyone.

GENERATE NEW TOKENS

Select the desired set of scopes below and click "Generate". You may also enter a description to remind yourself what the token is for. Your new token will be shown in the next section. Note that there is currently a limit of one token per unique set of scopes.

Select Required Scopes Enter a Description portal.download Allows secure downloads from the Data Portal What is this token for? collab.download Allows secure downloads from the Collaboratory cloud aws.download Allows secure downloads from AWS S3

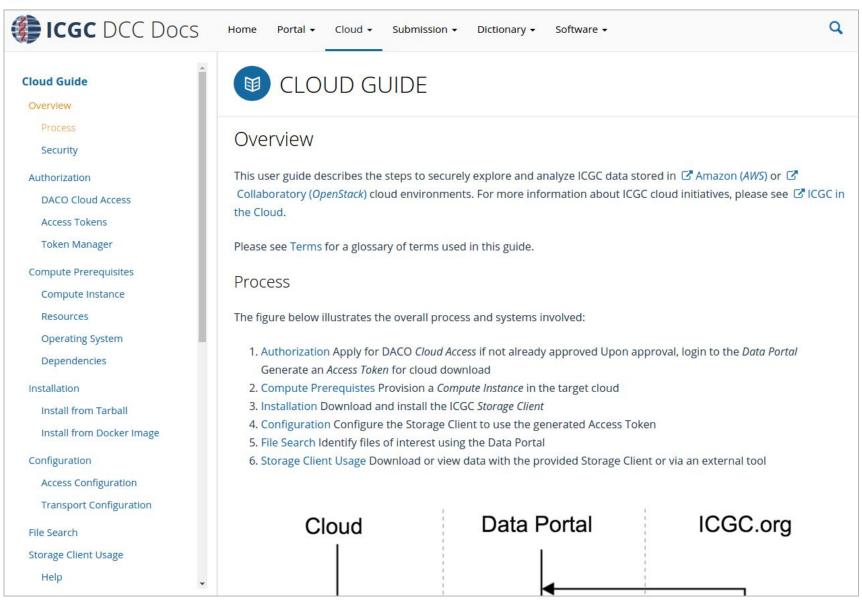
MANAGE ACTIVE TOKENS

The following are your 1 active token(s). You may revoke a token if it is no longer needed or you believe it has been compromised.

Token Id	Description	Scopes	Expires in	
dfa0f7ae-7f7a-4554-944b-96fd0f894384		collab.download	213.05 days	Û

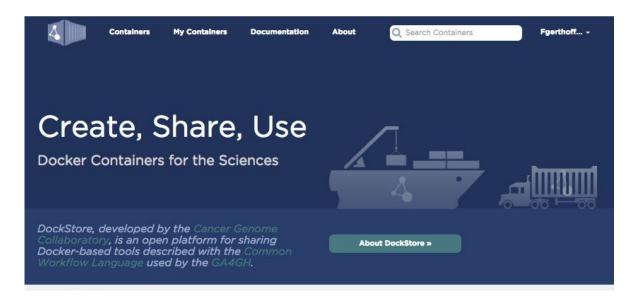


Comprehensive user guide on docs.icgc.org





The Collaboratory Dockstore



www.dockstore.org

- An open platform for sharing docker-based tools
- Containers described with Common Workflow Language (CWL)
 and/or Workflow Description Language (WDL)
- API for programmatic access
- Developed in close collaboration with GA4GH



What's next for the Collaboratory

- Complete integration of BioNimbus PDC and Collaboratory software infrastructures for better interoperability
- Continue to upload ICGC data on PDC, AWS and Collab
- A new data submission system



- Clinical data, metadata and raw sequencing data
- Data dictionary driven
- Based on our experience with the ICGC and the GDC submission systems
- To be used by the ICGCmed (200,000 donors)
- Implement
 - the GA4GH Search API for reads and variants
 - a cost-recovery system based on usage



Acknowledgment to ICGC/Collab team

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Funders











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Ontario **Genomics** Institute



GenomeQuébec