

EXAMPLE 3

Instruction Memory's file: 5th_fig460_MemEx3/inst.rom

This Mips pipeline implementation can handle data hazards and cannot handle branches.

The user should set initial register values (linear). No data values are required.

Description: A simple sequence of three “add” instructions with PIPE MEM data hazard.

```
ADD r2,r1,r3
ADD r4,r4,r1
ADD r3,r2,r2 // MEM HAZARD
```

ADD r2,r1,r3 – type R instruction

```
opcode = 0  rs = 1  rt = 3  rd = 2  sh = 0  func = 32
000000      00001  00011  00010  00000  100000
0x00231020
```

ADD r4,r4,r1 – type R instruction

```
opcode = 0  rs = 4  rt = 1  rd = 4  sh = 0  func = 32
000000      00100  00001  00100  00000  100000
0x00812020
```

ADD r3,r2,r2 – type R instruction

```
opcode = 0  rs = 2  rt = 2  rd = 3  sh = 0  func = 32
000000      00010  00010  00011  00000  100000
0x00411820
```

The hexadecimal code example is:

```
ADD r2,r1,r3 – 0x00231020
ADD r3,r2,r1 – 0x00812020
ADD r1,r3,r2 – 0x00421820
```

Calculations check (with linear initial register values):

```
ADD r2,r1,r3 – r2 = 4
ADD r4,r4,r1 – r4 = 5
ADD r3,r2,r2 – r3 = 8
```