

Evaluation and Prediction of Cell Phone Sales Based on Various Techniques

对手机销量的多方法预测及评估

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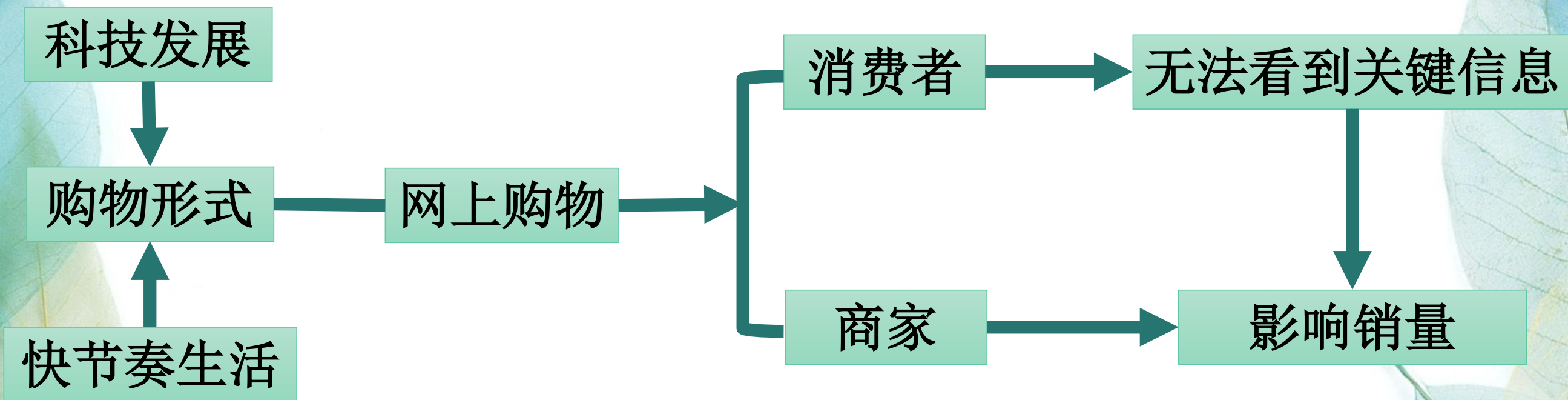
指导教师：吴昊 王殿军



01 研究背景

研究目的与意义

研究背景



研究目的

以往成果

- 1 灰色关联度分析
——王法涛 2013
- 2 C2C模型
——薛有志 2012
- 3 BP神经网络拟合
——马艳丽 2014

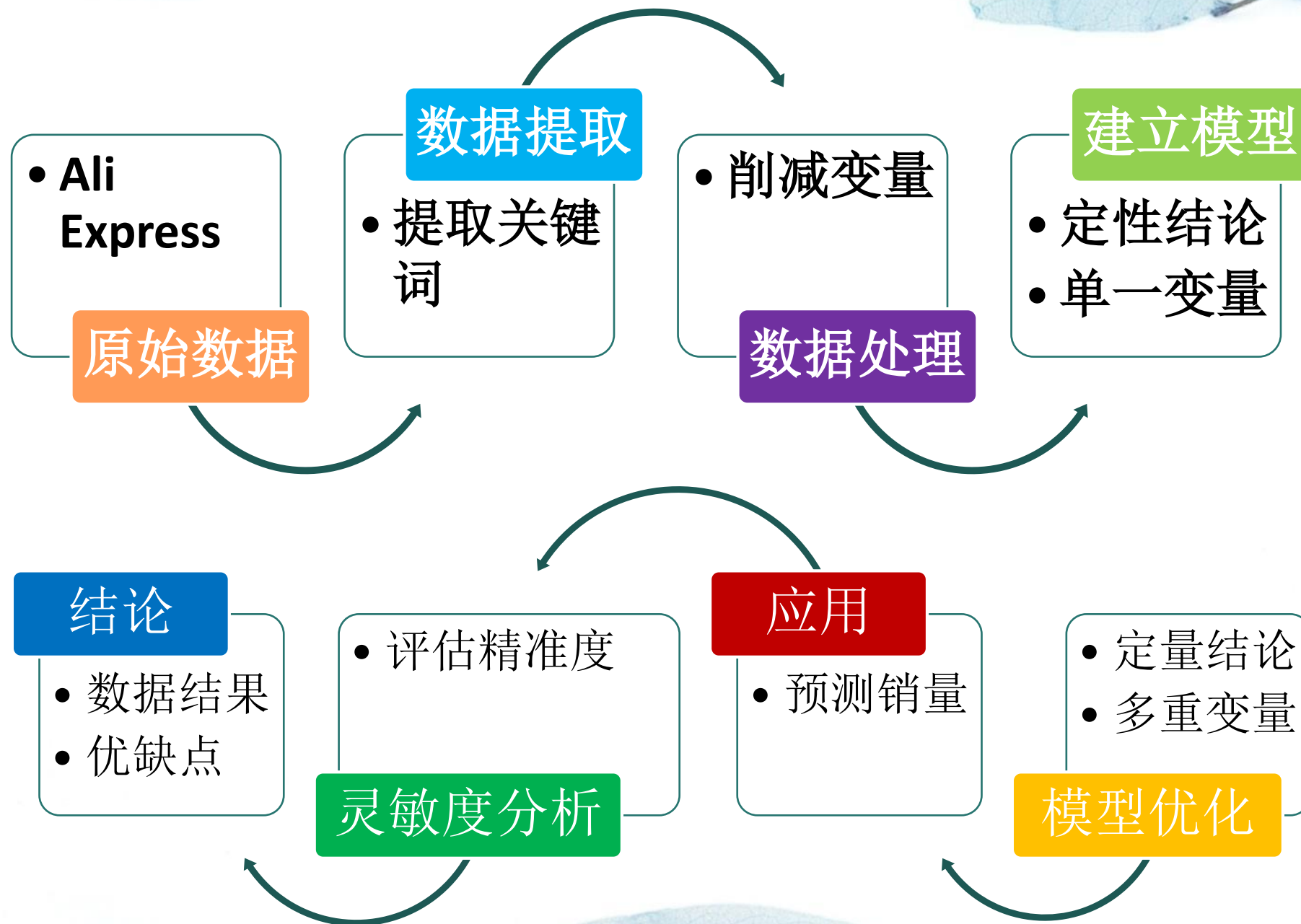
发现不足

- Q 没有系统全面地分析影响因素
- Q 没有明确的得出高销量的特征

深度探究

- 1 对销量的影响因素及大小
- 2 每个因素中提高销量的特征
- 3 预测销量

流程图





02 模型假设

以对问题作出适当的简化

假设

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{转化率} = \frac{\text{成交量}}{\text{点击量}} \\ \text{点击率} = \frac{\text{点击量}}{\text{浏览量}} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{点击率} \times \text{转化率} = \text{成交率} \longrightarrow \text{成交量}$$



03 数据提取与处理

找出最关键独立变量

信息熵算法

利用信息熵算法计算各个独立变量相对于**点击率与转化率**的**信息增益**，以定量探究**各个因素的重要性**

$$E(X) = - \sum_{i=1}^n p_i \log_2(p_i)$$

以**ROM**为例，进行**分类分组**计算独立变量的信息熵

| ROM(GB) | Group number in Category Click Rate | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Information entropy |
|---------|--|-----|----|-----|-----|----|------------------------|
| | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1.459148 |
| | 4 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 1.89366 |
| | 8 | 64 | 38 | 63 | 54 | 8 | 2.122787 |
| | 16 | 110 | 89 | 132 | 143 | 36 | 2.205866 |
| | 32 | 64 | 44 | 82 | 63 | 29 | 2.242444 |
| | 64 | 83 | 38 | 62 | 49 | 16 | 2.160525 |
| | 128 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 1.931295 |
| | 256 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

信息熵算法

利用信息熵计算每个独立变量的信息增益进行横向比较，得出相对最重要参量。

$$IGain(Category Click Rate, Rom) = E(global) - \sum Information\ entropy \times Possibility$$

| | Category Click Rate | Category Convert Rate |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Global information entropy | 2.200779 | 2.081891 |

| | Sum of the products | IGain |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|
| ROM | 2.174619842 | 0.026159369 |

| 相对于点击率独立变量重要性排名 | Information Gain |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Comment Count | 0.732792417 |
| Good Comment Count | 0.680453664 |
| Search Count | 0.392386753 |
| Score | 0.173242295 |
| Brand | 0.124112475 |
| Is Gallery Featured | 0.060358001 |
| Battery Capacity(mAh) | 0.050232189 |
| RAM(G) | 0.031072544 |

| 相对于转化率独立变量重要性排名 | Information Gain |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| Comment Count | 0.950131659 |
| Good Comment Count | 0.910616696 |
| Search Count | 0.631528548 |
| Score | 0.288394004 |
| Brand | 0.261397755 |
| Is Gallery Featured | 0.220147548 |
| Battery Capacity(mAh) | 0.102065066 |
| Highest camera resolution | 0.067310002 |

主成分分析

主成分分析对数据再次进行处理，**减少参量**而尽量多保留原始数据信息

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & \cdots & x_{1l} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_{m1} & \cdots & x_{ml} \end{bmatrix} \quad \bar{x}_j = \sum_{t=1}^i \frac{x_{tj}}{i}, \sigma_j = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(\bar{x}_j - x_{ij})^2}{n-1}}, x_{ij}^* = \frac{x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j}{\sigma_j}$$
$$\frac{\lambda_i}{\sum_{k=1}^q \lambda_k} \quad (i=1, 2, \dots, p) \quad \frac{\sum_{k=1}^i \lambda_k}{\sum_{k=1}^q \lambda_k} \quad (i=1, 2, \dots, p)$$

利用上述公式对数据进行**标准化**，并计算得主成分回归**特征向量**，计算总贡献率，选取前**14个主成分**（其贡献率超过**80%**）

$$z_1 = a_{11}x_1 + a_{21}x_2 + a_{31}x_3 + a_{41}x_4 + a_{51}x_5 + \cdots + a_{261}x_{26}$$

$$z_2 = a_{12}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{32}x_3 + a_{42}x_4 + a_{52}x_5 + \cdots + a_{262}x_{26}$$

...

$$z_{14} = a_{114}x_1 + a_{214}x_2 + a_{314}x_3 + a_{414}x_4 + a_{514}x_5 + \cdots + a_{2614}x_{26}$$



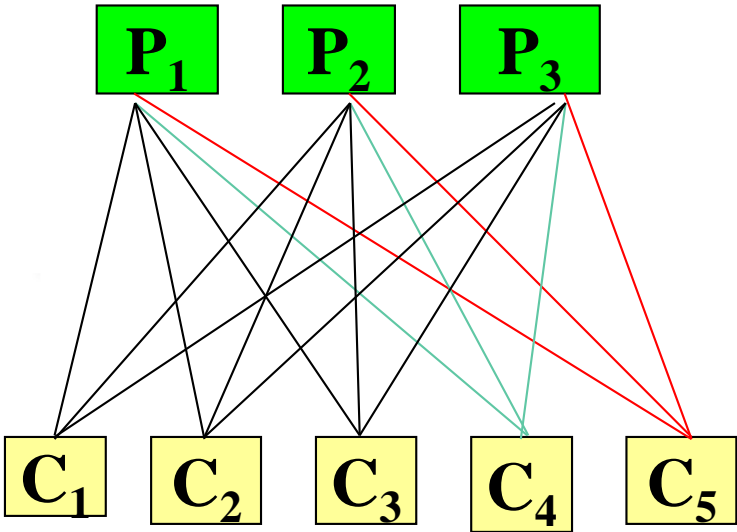
04 模型建立

定性结论与模型深度分析

基础统计

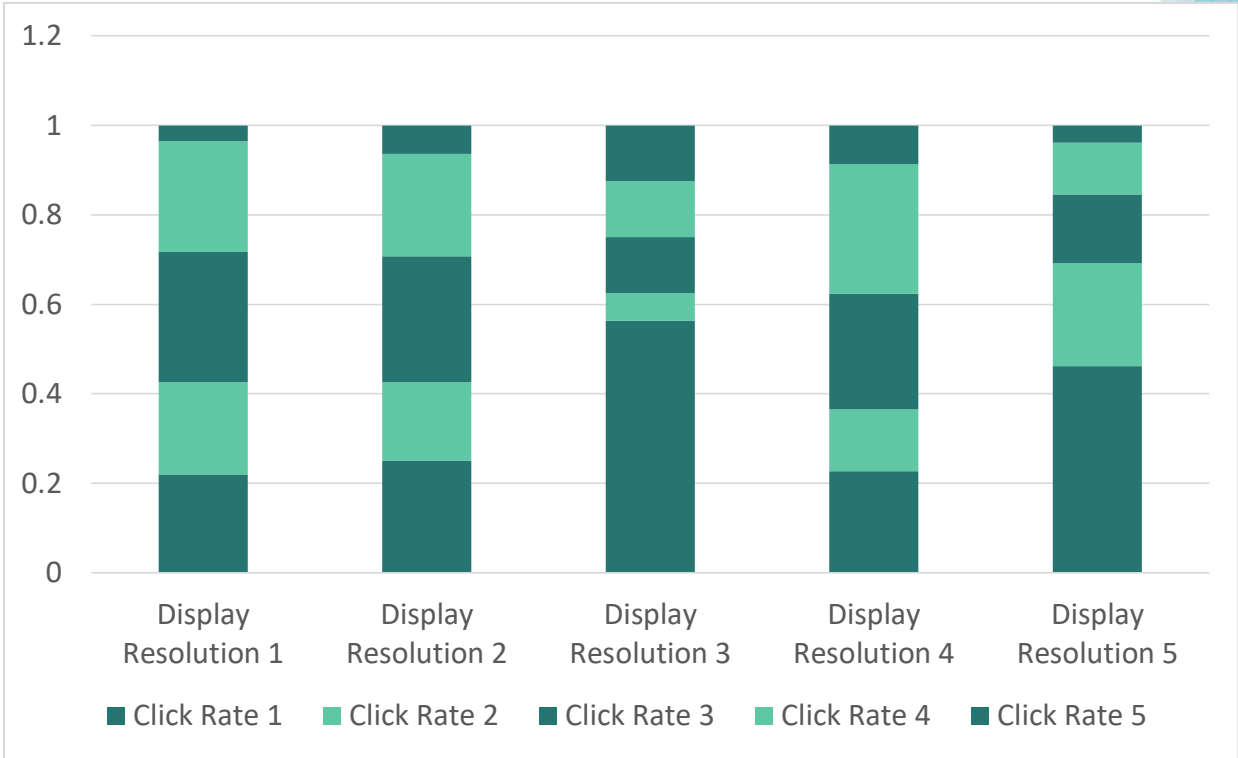
Target
Layer
(RAM)

Scheme
Layer(Click
Rate)



权重确定方法

$$Aw = \lambda w$$



中等的屏幕清晰度手机中销售量较高和较低的占比都较大

线性回归

KNN 算法

| Click Rate | Convert Rate |
|------------|--------------|
| 0.115124 | 0.162528 |

$$d(x,y)=\sqrt{(x-y)\Sigma^{-1}(x-y)^T}$$



05 模型优化

优化算法与模型定量结论

主成分回归

$$y_n^* = \beta_1'z_1 + \beta_2'z_2 + \beta_3'z_3 + \cdots + \beta_{14}'z_{14} (n \in \{n \in N^* | n \leq 2\})$$

$$y_n = \beta_0 + \beta_1x_1 + \beta_2x_2 + \beta_3x_3 + \cdots + \beta_{26}x_{26} (n \in \{1, 2\})$$

| Click Rate | Convert Rate |
|------------|--------------|
| 0.805032 | 0.826614 |

贝叶斯判别

| | 高销量 | 低销量 |
|------|-----|-----|
| 高清晰度 | 3 | 7 |
| 低清晰度 | 1 | 9 |

$$P(B_i | A) = \frac{P(A | B_i)P(B_i)}{\sum P(A | B_i)P(B_i)}$$

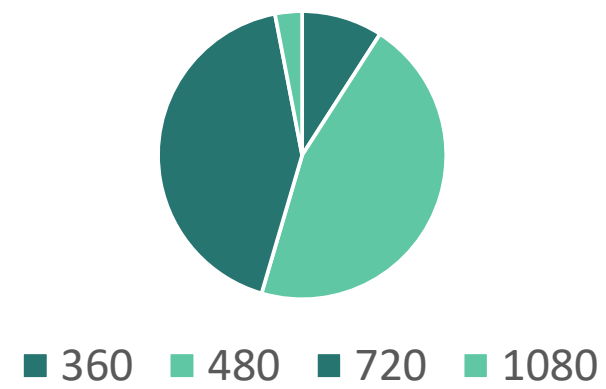
$$P(G_l | x_0) = \frac{p_l f_l(x_0)}{\sum p_j f_j(x_0)} = \max_{1 \leq i \leq k} \frac{p_i f_i(x_0)}{\sum p_j f_j(x_0)}$$

$$ECM = \sum_{i=1}^k p_i \sum_{j \neq i} c\left(\frac{j}{i}\right) P\left(\frac{j}{i}\right)$$

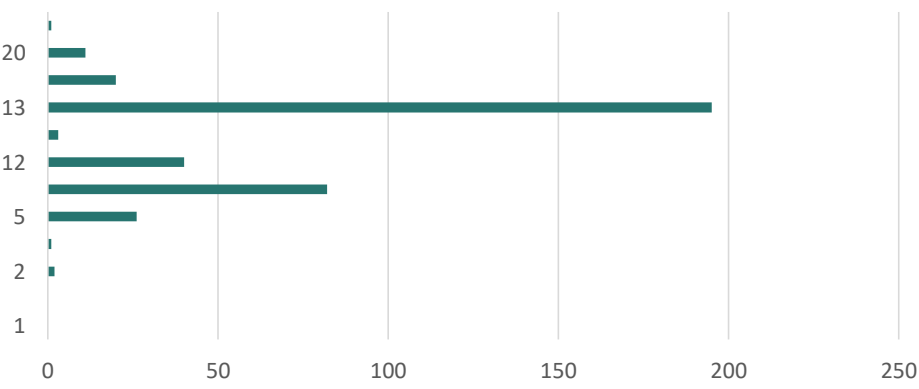
$$p(j/i) = P(X \in D_j / G_i) = \int_{D_j} f_i(x) dx \quad i \neq j$$

贝叶斯判别

Recording Definition(P) In Low Convert rate



Highest Camera Resolution In High Convert Rate

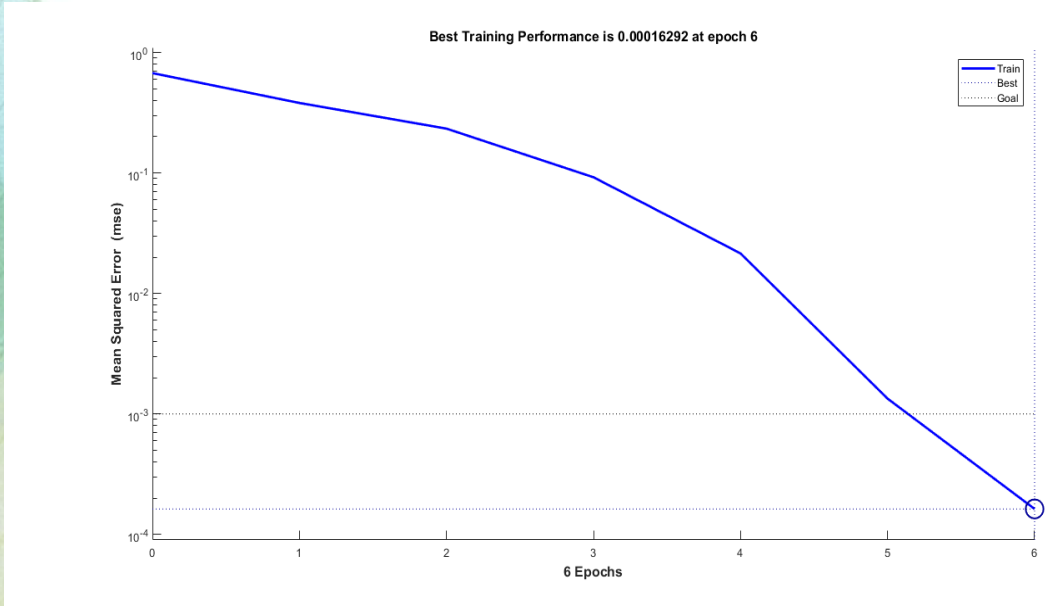
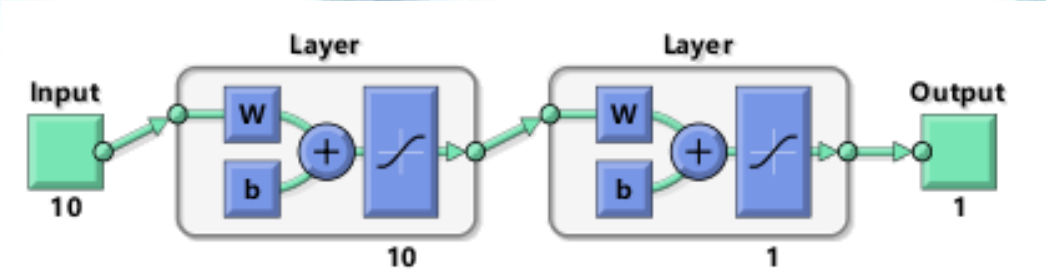


RAM to Click rate (the smaller the category is, the lower the click rate is)

| | Category 1 | Category 2 | Category 3 | Category 4 |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0.125 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0.5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 49 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| 1.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 91 | 0 | 15 | 25 |
| 3 | 41 | 1 | 64 | 19 |
| 4 | 1 | 13 | 68 | 2 |
| 6 | 0 | 11 | 22 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

低清晰度有一个较低的转化率。高相机清晰度的手机展示出了更好的销售情况。

BP神经网络



| O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | AA | AE |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----|
| ClickRate mean | | | | | | | ConvertRate i | | | | | | |
| 0.02078 | 0.011384 | 0.008857 | 0.004261 | 0.021461 | 0.013348 | | 0.014479 | -0.00362 | 0.02533 | 0.022221 | 0.007262 | 0.013133 | |
| 0.020471 | 0.002053 | 0.005953 | 0.002532 | -0.00187 | 0.005829 | | 0.016294 | 0.001955 | 0.009609 | 0.013991 | 0.007917 | 0.009953 | |
| 0.021792 | 0.020835 | 0.013656 | 0.017043 | 0.010632 | 0.016791 | | 0.016819 | 0.009979 | 0.020041 | 0.002321 | 0.021112 | 0.014054 | |
| 0.015907 | 0.013295 | 0.005368 | 0.002473 | 0.001955 | 0.0078 | | 0.017374 | 0.007013 | 0.009318 | 0.010874 | 0.007137 | 0.010343 | |
| 0.012225 | 0.020101 | 0.01652 | 0.019162 | 0.021755 | 0.017953 | | 0.016328 | 0.008709 | 0.013901 | 0.014945 | 0.017033 | 0.014183 | |
| 0.020453 | 0.010045 | 0.006676 | 0.002474 | -0.00278 | 0.007373 | | 0.013149 | 0.007797 | 0.007339 | 0.013637 | 0.008797 | 0.010144 | |
| 0.015864 | 0.010883 | 0.006219 | 0.002389 | -0.00382 | 0.006307 | | 0.015677 | 0.009632 | 0.007558 | 0.010519 | 0.007801 | 0.010238 | |
| 0.016053 | 0.003646 | 0.006422 | 0.0025 | -0.00062 | 0.0056 | | 0.016442 | 0.00814 | 0.008473 | 0.011153 | 0.007686 | 0.010379 | |
| 0.021603 | 0.021945 | 0.016347 | 0.019545 | 0.016197 | 0.019127 | | 0.015357 | 0.019486 | 0.012833 | 0.01432 | 0.012956 | 0.01499 | |
| 0.018423 | 0.012065 | 0.007084 | 0.002474 | -0.00151 | 0.007707 | | 0.013997 | 0.007761 | 0.007401 | 0.013494 | 0.008178 | 0.010166 | |
| 0.01248 | 0.0216 | 0.012888 | 0.017519 | 0.017937 | 0.016485 | | 0.015002 | 0.012329 | 0.016478 | 0.005335 | 0.012801 | 0.012389 | |
| 0.016136 | 0.010158 | 0.006237 | 0.002339 | 0.000183 | 0.007011 | | 0.015353 | 0.009618 | 0.007716 | 0.011093 | 0.008007 | 0.010357 | |
| 0.015526 | 0.008238 | 0.006689 | 0.002239 | 0.002612 | 0.007061 | | 0.014566 | 0.011249 | 0.006636 | 0.006922 | 0.004731 | 0.008821 | |
| 0.017688 | 0.010685 | 0.008449 | 0.005342 | 0.007715 | 0.009976 | | 0.013769 | 0.008002 | 0.002354 | 0.021218 | 0.006657 | 0.0104 | |
| 0.024372 | 0.022045 | 0.016973 | 0.019874 | 0.018377 | 0.020328 | | 0.014417 | 0.027674 | 0.015893 | 0.014049 | 0.012057 | 0.016818 | |
| 0.005814 | 0.020225 | 0.00924 | 0.00513 | 0.011588 | 0.010399 | | 0.01433 | 0.010461 | 0.012536 | 0.009471 | 0.006633 | 0.010686 | |
| 0.023505 | 0.012874 | 0.016141 | 0.019691 | 0.01486 | 0.017414 | | 0.01492 | 0.024921 | 0.017553 | 0.01721 | 0.012591 | 0.017439 | |
| 0.021031 | 0.003062 | 0.006779 | 0.002463 | -0.00594 | 0.005479 | | 0.016598 | -0.00305 | 0.011454 | 0.017018 | 0.008545 | 0.010112 | |
| 0.007895 | 0.019178 | 0.005459 | 0.002725 | 0.006349 | 0.008321 | | 0.014353 | -0.00967 | -0.00093 | 0.019134 | 0.006623 | 0.005903 | |
| 0.004709 | 0.011095 | 0.006211 | 0.002544 | 0.004508 | 0.005813 | | 0.018337 | 0.007168 | 6.45E-05 | 0.010817 | 0.004856 | 0.008249 | |
| 0.020242 | 0.001131 | 0.006219 | 0.002481 | -0.00251 | 0.005513 | | 0.015004 | 0.007746 | 0.008241 | 0.012762 | 0.008476 | 0.010446 | |
| 0.015613 | 0.014638 | 0.006331 | 0.002231 | 0.00345 | 0.008452 | | 0.014434 | 0.011731 | 0.006555 | 0.007063 | 0.005558 | 0.009068 | |
| 0.022037 | 0.009821 | 0.006919 | 0.001946 | 0.000596 | 0.008264 | | 0.02166 | 0.003533 | 0.007823 | 0.010596 | 0.007032 | 0.010129 | |
| 0.016142 | 0.010266 | 0.017648 | 0.019628 | 0.022345 | 0.017206 | | 0.015378 | 0.016143 | 0.022779 | -0.00053 | 0.019856 | 0.014726 | |
| -0.00863 | 0.017637 | 0.019993 | 0.017025 | 0.030315 | 0.015269 | | 0.016931 | 0.016732 | 0.012842 | -0.00257 | 0.009733 | 0.010734 | |

10层的层数用时较少，同时结果效果良好，训练表现也在逐渐提升。

表中部分数据的误差低于1%

XGBoosting 算法

$$L(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^n l(y_i, \hat{y}_i)$$

| 年龄 | 月购物金额 | 经常在百度知道提问还是回答 |
|-----|---------|---------------|
| 14岁 | 小于1000元 | 提问 |
| 16岁 | 小于1000元 | 回答 |
| 24岁 | 大于1000元 | 提问 |
| 26岁 | 大于1000元 | 回答 |

组合几个弱学习器成为强学习器，通过最小化损失函数和误差。

| | AQ | AR | AS | AT | AU | AV | AW | AX | AY | AZ | BA | BB | BC | BD | BE | BF | BG | BH |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------|--------|----------|----------|
| 1 | DeliveryF | StockCour | SearchCnt | BrowserCc | SaleCount | ClickRate | ConvertR | CommentCc | GoodComme | Score | IsGallery | IsHighQue | DetailDes | CanDesign | Product | | | |
| 23 | 0.0 | 198.0 | 68835.0 | 1301.0 | 27.0 | 0.0189 | 0.0207 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Ulefone T1 | -1.0 | 0.0205 | 0.0225 | 9.929416 | 9.927576 |
| 24 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 378611.0 | 8178.0 | 183.0 | 0.0216 | 0.0224 | 149.0 | 135.0 | 4.91 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Oukitel U15 | -1.0 | 0.0202 | 0.0223 | 9.941795 | 9.996114 |
| 25 | 0.0 | 1496.0 | 447520.0 | 11009.0 | 242.0 | 0.0246 | 0.022 | 139.0 | 112.0 | 4.81 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Model: V93 | -1.0 | 0.0197 | 0.0223 | 9.807062 | 9.988236 |
| 26 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 52307.0 | 1020.0 | 23.0 | 0.0195 | 0.0225 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Homtom HT | -1.0 | 0.0218 | 0.0239 | 9.903156 | 9.947569 |
| 27 | 0.0 | 320.0 | 821255.0 | 18971.0 | 422.0 | 0.0231 | 0.0222 | 341.0 | 273.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Original Vkv | -1.0 | 0.0241 | 0.0228 | 9.96319 | 9.976836 |
| 28 | 0.0 | 11435.0 | 786173.0 | 18082.0 | 401.0 | 0.023 | 0.0222 | 264.0 | 212.0 | 4.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | CPU: MTK6 | -1.0 | 0.0213 | 0.0224 | 9.933304 | 9.99221 |
| 29 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 58893.0 | 1331.0 | 30.0 | 0.0226 | 0.0225 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | Original Mei | -1.0 | 0.0218 | 0.0226 | 9.968696 | 9.996148 |
| 30 | 0.0 | 1558.0 | 91584.0 | 1850.0 | 41.0 | 0.0202 | 0.0222 | 35.0 | 32.0 | 4.91 | 0.0 | -1.0 | | -1.0 | 0.0241 | 0.0226 | 9.846669 | 9.984489 |
| 31 | 0.0 | 3978.0 | 119041.0 | 2857.0 | 62.0 | 0.024 | 0.0217 | 55.0 | 44.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | VKworld Z3 | -1.0 | 0.0242 | 0.0226 | 9.992792 | 9.964703 |
| 32 | 0.0 | 28.0 | 42752.0 | 932.0 | 21.0 | 0.0218 | 0.0225 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 5pcs/lot GT | -1.0 | 0.0242 | 0.0226 | 9.909282 | 9.996148 |
| 33 | 0.0 | 99.0 | 209902.0 | 4324.0 | 92.0 | 0.0206 | 0.0213 | 50.0 | 35.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | | -1.0 | 0.0215 | 0.0223 | 9.962858 | 9.960149 |
| 34 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 11888.0 | 277.0 | 6.0 | 0.0233 | 0.0216 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | -1.0 | CPU: MTK6 | -1.0 | 0.0242 | 0.0225 | 9.967081 | 9.964542 |
| 35 | 0.0 | 720.0 | 938081.0 | 22983.0 | 510.0 | 0.0245 | 0.0222 | 97.0 | 78.0 | 4.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Description | 0.0 | 0.0212 | 0.0232 | 9.87434 | 9.96173 |
| 36 | 0.0 | 277.0 | 145841.0 | 3121.0 | 68.0 | 0.0214 | 0.0218 | 38.0 | 31.0 | 4.82 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Basic Inform | -1.0 | 0.0242 | 0.0226 | 9.893197 | 9.968696 |
| 37 | 0.0 | 1175.0 | 62512.0 | 1244.0 | 27.0 | 0.0199 | 0.0217 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 4.81 | 0.0 | -1.0 | CPU: H1 : N | -1.0 | 0.0241 | 0.0226 | 9.833672 | 9.964703 |
| 38 | 0.0 | 35.0 | 16088.0 | 399.0 | 9.0 | 0.0248 | 0.0225 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Note: Item c | -1.0 | 0.0241 | 0.0226 | 9.975131 | 9.996148 |
| 39 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 353427.0 | 8765.0 | 192.0 | 0.0248 | 0.0219 | 98.0 | 79.0 | 4.81 | -1.0 | -1.0 | NETWORK | -1.0 | 0.0212 | 0.0232 | 9.863768 | 9.949912 |
| 40 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 106724.0 | 2444.0 | 51.0 | 0.0229 | 0.0209 | 29.0 | 18.0 | 4.62 | 0.0 | -1.0 | PRODUCT | -1.0 | 0.0242 | 0.0226 | 9.95204 | 9.932076 |
| 41 | 0.0 | 28.0 | 28242.0 | 675.0 | 15.0 | 0.0239 | 0.0222 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 4.93 | -1.0 | -1.0 | General Mo | -1.0 | 0.0175 | 0.0226 | 9.72928 | 9.984489 |
| 42 | 0.0 | 78.0 | 330995.0 | 7646.0 | 167.0 | 0.0231 | 0.0218 | 112.0 | 90.0 | 4.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Language: N | -1.0 | 0.0246 | 0.0213 | 9.945354 | 9.979846 |
| 43 | 0.0 | 38.0 | 40104.0 | 770.0 | 17.0 | 0.0192 | 0.0221 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 10pcs/lot G | -1.0 | 0.0242 | 0.0222 | 9.798972 | 9.996079 |
| 44 | 0.0 | 3966.0 | 92412.0 | 2107.0 | 45.0 | 0.0228 | 0.0214 | 33.0 | 24.0 | 4.73 | 0.0 | -1.0 | [Newmind V | -1.0 | 0.0241 | 0.0226 | 9.951836 | 9.952611 |
| 45 | 0.0 | 61.0 | 11615.0 | 266.0 | 6.0 | 0.0229 | 0.0225 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Mpie S12 A | -1.0 | 0.0175 | 0.0226 | 9.766405 | 9.996148 |
| 46 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 25074.0 | 577.0 | 43.0 | 0.0232 | 0.0225 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 1 CPU: M | -1.0 | 0.0215 | 0.0226 | 9.868662 | 9.947569 |



06 模型应用

未知数据的模型预测

应用——预测手机销量

| Params | Price | DeliveryF | StockCour | SearchCnt | BrowserCc | SaleCount | ClickRate | ConvertRa | CommentCc | GoodComme | Score | IsGallery | IsHighQue | DetailDes | CanDesign | Product | |
|-------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------|
| Unlock Phoi | 159.99 | 0.0 | 5948.0 | 1029954.0 | 22659.0 | 517.0 | 0.022 | 0.0228 | 379.0 | 342.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Real Stock, | -1.0 | 0.0251 | 0.023 |
| Unlock Phoi | 111.78 | 0.0 | 307.0 | 2186615.0 | 57508.0 | 1356.0 | 0.0263 | 0.0236 | 192.0 | 173.0 | 4.9 | -1.0 | -1.0 | We will sent | -1.0 | 0.0251 | 0.0232 |
| Unlock Phoi | 160.99 | 0.0 | 214.0 | 1147155.0 | 25811.0 | 592.0 | 0.0225 | 0.0229 | 448.0 | 404.0 | 4.9 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Main Featur | -1.0 | 0.0251 | 0.0229 |
| Unlock Phoi | 205.99 | 0.0 | 54.0 | 33974.0 | 812.0 | 18.0 | 0.0239 | 0.0222 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 4.92 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 2K Display, | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0226 |
| Unlock Phoi | 25.99 | 0.0 | 1595.0 | 423333.0 | 2540.0 | 11.0 | 0.006 | 0.0043 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 374.99 | 0.0 | 197.0 | 38333.0 | 207.0 | 1.0 | 0.0054 | 0.0048 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | CPU: MTK6 | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 159.99 | 0.0 | 200.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 1. MTK6750 | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 317.99 | 0.0 | 1000.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Tips: 1, Ple | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 148.7 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 22083.0 | 159.0 | 1.0 | 0.0072 | 0.0063 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | The real phc | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 439.83 | 0.0 | 387.0 | 8349.0 | 177.0 | 4.0 | 0.0212 | 0.0225 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Original 5.2 | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 28.49 | 0.0 | 2400.0 | 58061.0 | 1318.0 | 28.0 | 0.0227 | 0.0212 | 21.0 | 15.0 | 4.71 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Brand Name | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 38.99 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Original E L | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.001 |
| Unlock Phoi | 113.13 | 0.0 | 400.0 | 9030.0 | 177.0 | 4.0 | 0.0196 | 0.0225 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | NETWORK | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 45.99 | 0.0 | 99.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Tip: Unlock | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 28.49 | 0.0 | 294.0 | 25505.0 | 227.0 | 2.0 | 0.0089 | 0.0088 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | Model : XGC | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.001 |
| Unlock Phoi | 35.99 | 0.0 | 200.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | Highlights L | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.001 |
| Unlock Phoi | 19.76 | 0.0 | 19845.0 | 289282.0 | 6046.0 | 129.0 | 0.0209 | 0.0213 | 84.0 | 59.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | [xlmodel]-[c | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.001 |
| Unlock Phoi | 185.39 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 2017 New E | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 71.99 | 0.0 | 146.0 | 45025.0 | 887.0 | 19.0 | 0.0197 | 0.0214 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 4.75 | 0.0 | -1.0 | CPU: MTK6 | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.001 |
| Unlock Phoi | 129.99 | 0.0 | 400.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | All of our mc | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 39.99 | 0.0 | 392.0 | 8349.0 | 177.0 | 4.0 | 0.0212 | 0.0225 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Language S | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Unlock Phoi | 164.82 | 0.0 | 2000.0 | 4625.0 | 74.0 | 1.0 | 0.016 | 0.0134 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Original verr | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.0225 |
| Brand Name | 197.99 | 0.0 | 1998.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.001 |
| Unlock Phoi | 139.99 | 0.0 | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 16.0MP Out | -1.0 | 0.0247 | 0.001 |



07 灵敏度分析

模型稳定性检验

灵敏度分析

对**XGBoosting**算法的结果进行**精准度**评估打分：

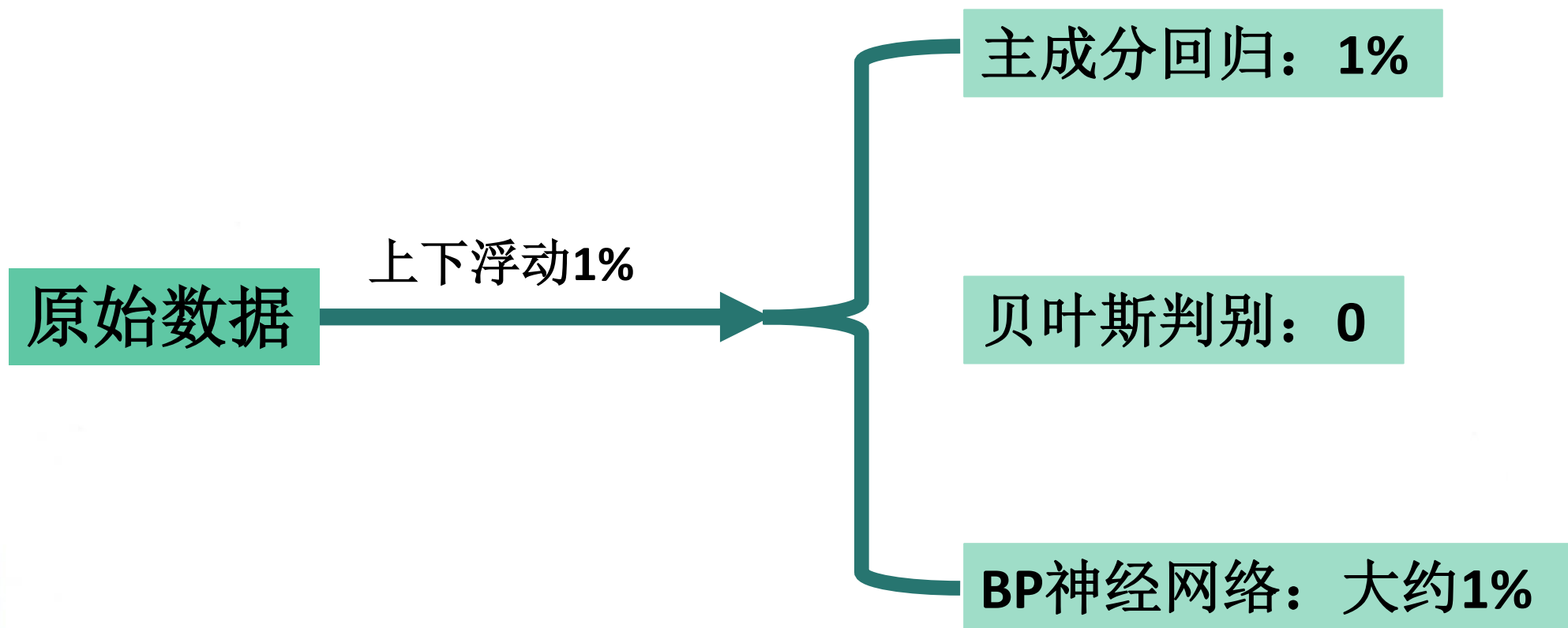
$$S_k = \max \left(0, 10 - 10 \times \left| \frac{\log_{10} \left| \frac{x_{predict}}{x_{real}} \right|}{5} \right| \right)$$



点击率：9.81

转化率：9.74

灵敏度分析





08 结论综述

优势，应用与价值

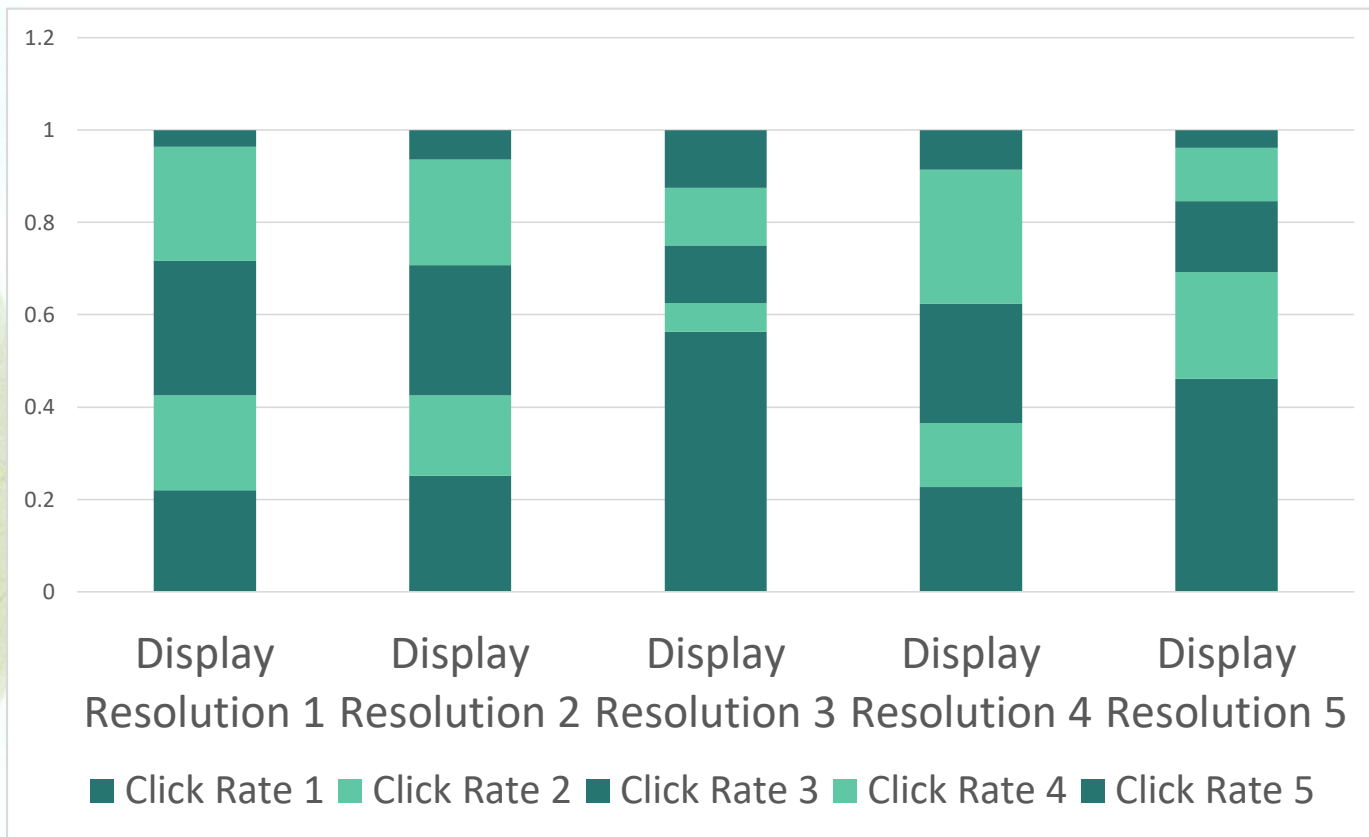
重要因素提取结论

独立变量削减（数据处理）结论展示

| 独立变量重要性排名 | 独立变量 |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| 1 | Comment Count |
| 2 | Good Comment Count |
| 3 | Search Count |
| 4 | Score |
| 5 | Brand |
| 6 | Is Gallery Featured |
| 7 | Battery Capacity(mAh) |
| 8 | Highest camera resolution |

模型建立（权重确定方法）与优化结论

中档分辨率，低档或高档视频率，高像素和中等价格手机更受消费者欢迎。相对于点击率与转化率，较低的，而较高的RAM，ROM，CPU点击率更高。



电池配置（容量）中等，金色与白色手机，内存大而摄像头清晰度高手机为生产利润获取最大的手机配置

模型中的分析与发现

数据分析与处理优化发现：

首选因素

- RAM,ROM,CPU可成为生产时质量提高的首选

不敏感因素

- 公众对屏幕分辨率与像素敏感度不高，相较于价格，生产时应更注意成本降低

模型建立方法优势

定性分析

- **权重确定方法**可对独立变量重要程度进行直观的**定性**展现，帮助生产商进行辅助分析

因素排名

- **主成分分析**，**神经网络**等定量数据处理方法分析独立变量，探究大众需求，得出了**重要因素的具体排名**

定量优化

- **优化模型**对手机**具体特征**对销量的影响进行了**定量分析**，其结论对具体产品制造进行了指导优化

应用价值

- **应用与优化模型**可以成功高效的**预测销量**，有着重要的**实际应用价值**



感谢倾听

以下是提问环节

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