The conical hat is often woven from different types of leaves such as: palm leaves, loose leaves, straw, bamboo, mortar leaves, lake leaves, pandan leaves, coconut leaves, etc. The hat often has colorful straps made of soft fabric like velvet or silk to hold on the neck.

Hats are usually pointed, but there are also some types of hats that are wide and have a flat top. The conical leaves are arranged on a frame consisting of small bamboo slats bent into an arc shape, pinned together with threads, or silk and monofilament fibers. The cone spokes are made from thin, small and flexible bamboo sticks and then bent into circles of different diameters to form cone brims. All are arranged next to each other on a pyramid-shaped mold.

To make a conical hat, the craftsman takes each leaf, flattens it, then uses scissors to cut the top diagonally, then uses a needle to thread about 24 to 35 leaves together at once, then arrange them evenly on the hat mold. . The cone leaves are thin and easily damaged when exposed to a lot of rain, so the craftsmen used dry bamboo sheaths to make the layer between the two layers of cone leaves, making the cones both hard and durable.

