1. Create a page with Tailwind CSS product cards styled using max-w-sm, shadow-md, rounded-lg, and hover effects like hover:shadow-xl. Style the image with object-cover, rounded-t-lg, h-48 and text with font-bold, text-gray-700, and text-sm.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Cards</title>
  <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
</head>
<body class="bg-gray-100 py-8 px-4">
  <div class="max-w-7xl mx-auto grid grid-cols-1 sm:grid-cols-2 md:grid-cols-3</p>
lq:qrid-cols-4 qap-6">
    <div class="max-w-sm rounded-lg shadow-md hover:shadow-xl overflow-hidden</pre>
bq-white">
      <img src="1.webp" alt="Product 1" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">lphone 15</h3>
        ₹69999
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="max-w-sm rounded-lg shadow-md hover:shadow-xl overflow-hidden</pre>
bg-white">
      <img src="2.webp" alt="Product 2" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">lphone 16</h3>
        ₹75000
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="max-w-sm rounded-lg shadow-md hover:shadow-xl overflow-hidden</pre>
bq-white">
      <img src="3.webp" alt="Product 3" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">lphone 16pro max</h3>
        ₹120000
      </div>
    </div>
```

```
<div class="max-w-sm rounded-lg shadow-md hover:shadow-xl overflow-hidden</p>
ba-white">
      <img src="4.avif" alt="Product 4" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">Galaxy S24 Ultra</h3>
        ₹105000
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
HOVERING CODE:-
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Hover Cards</title>
  <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
</head>
<body class="bg-gray-100 py-8 px-4">
  <div class="max-w-7xl mx-auto grid grid-cols-1 sm:grid-cols-2 md:grid-cols-3</p>
lg:grid-cols-4 gap-6">
    <div class="relative max-w-sm rounded-lg shadow-md hover:shadow-red-500/50</p>
overflow-hidden bg-white group">
      <img src="1.webp" alt="Product 1" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">lphone 15</h3>
        ₹69999
      </div>
      <div class="absolute top-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</pre>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Top-left Hover:</strong> Rounded edges,Shadow effect
      </div>
      <div class="absolute bottom-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</p>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Bottom-left Hover:</strong> Product description
      </div>
```

```
</div>
    <div class="relative max-w-sm rounded-lq shadow-md hover:shadow-yellow-500/50</p>
overflow-hidden bg-white group">
      <img src="2.webp" alt="Product 2" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">lphone 16</h3>
        ₹75000
      </div>
      <div class="absolute top-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</pre>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Top-left Hover:</strong> Rounded edges,Shadow effect
      </div>
      <div class="absolute bottom-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</pre>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Bottom-left Hover:</strong> Product description
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="relative max-w-sm rounded-lq shadow-md hover:shadow-green-500/50</p>
overflow-hidden bg-white group">
      <img src="3.webp" alt="Product 3" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">lphone 16pro max</h3>
        ₹120000
      <div class="absolute top-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</pre>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Top-left Hover:</strong> Rounded edges
      </div>
      <div class="absolute top-0 right-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</p>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Top-right Hover:</strong> Shadow effect
      </div>
      <div class="absolute bottom-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</p>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Bottom-left Hover:</strong> Product description
      </div>
      <div class="absolute bottom-0 right-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</p>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Bottom-right Hover:</strong> More details
      </div>
    </div>
```

```
<div class="relative max-w-sm rounded-lg shadow-md hover:shadow-purple-500/50</pre>
overflow-hidden bg-white group">
      <img src="4.avif" alt="Product 4" class="object-cover rounded-t-lg h-48 w-full">
      <div class="p-4">
        <h3 class="font-bold text-gray-700 text-sm">Galaxy S24 Ultra</h3>
        ₹105000
      </div>
      <div class="absolute top-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</pre>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Top-left Hover:</strong> Rounded edges,Shadow effect
      </div>
      <div class="absolute bottom-0 left-0 p-2 opacity-0 group-hover:opacity-100</pre>
transition-opacity duration-300 bg-black bg-opacity-50 text-white text-xs">
        <strong>Bottom-left Hover:</strong> Product description
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

2. Create a developer portfolio website using Bootstrap with a responsive navbar, a hero section featuring display-4 text and a btn-primary button, and a projects section using a grid (row and col-md-4) to display three card components. Include a contact form with form-group fields for name, email, and message, and finish with a footer featuring social media icons.

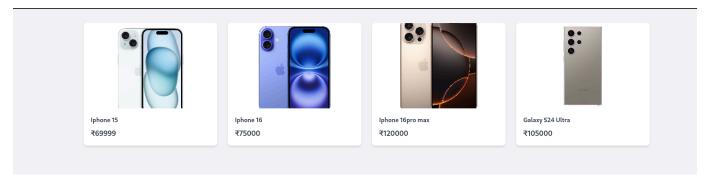
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>Developer Portfolio</title>
 k href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet">
 <script src="https://kit.fontawesome.com/a076d05399.js"></script>
 <style>
  /* Custom styles for color changes */
  body {
   background-color: #000; /* Set background color to black */
   color: white; /* Set text color to white */
  }
  .navbar {
   background-color: #000; /* Navbar background color black */
  }
  .navbar-brand {
   color: white; /* Navbar brand text color */
  }
  .navbar-nav .nav-link {
   color: white; /* Navbar links color */
  }
  .navbar-nav .nav-link:hover {
   color: #ccc; /* On hover, navbar links become grey */
  }
  #hero {
   background-color: #eee7e7; /* Hero section background to black */
   color: rgb(12, 12, 12); /* Hero text color to white */
  }
```

```
#contact {
   background-color: #eee7e7; /* Hero section background to black */
   color: rgb(12, 12, 12); /* Hero text color to white */
  }
  .btn-primary {
   background-color: #ccc; /* Primary button color to grey */
   border-color: #ccc; /* Set border to grey */
  }
  .btn-primary:hover {
   background-color: #fff; /* On hover, button background turns white */
   color: #000; /* Text turns black */
  }
  .card {
   background-color: #333; /* Dark background for cards */
   border: 1px solid #444; /* Light grey border for cards */
  }
  .card-title, .card-text {
   color: white; /* Text color inside cards */
  }
  footer {
   background-color: #000; /* Footer background to black */
   color: white; /* Footer text color */
  }
 </style>
</head>
<body>
 <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-dark">
  <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Canvil Joyal Lobo</a>
  <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse"</pre>
data-target="#navbarNav" aria-controls="navbarNav" aria-expanded="false"
aria-label="Toggle navigation">
   <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
  </button>
  <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarNav">
   ul class="navbar-nav ml-auto">
    <a class="nav-link" href="#hero">Home</a>
```

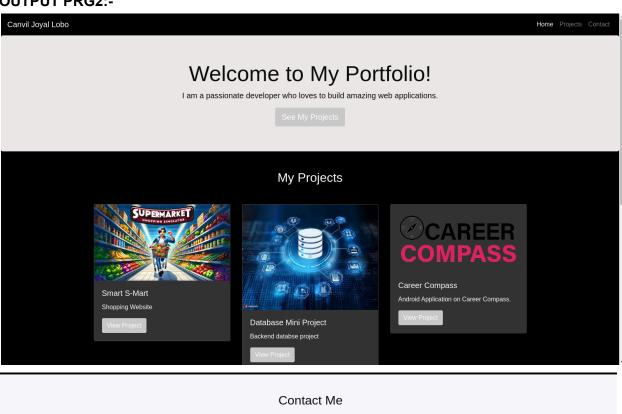
```
<a class="nav-link" href="#projects">Projects</a>
    <a class="nav-link" href="#contact">Contact</a>
    </div>
 </nav>
 <header id="hero" class="jumbotron text-center">
  <h1 class="display-4">Welcome to My Portfolio!</h1>
  I am a passionate developer who loves to build amazing web
applications.
  <a class="btn btn-primary btn-lg" href="#projects" role="button">See My Projects</a>
 </header>
 <section id="projects" class="container my-5">
  <h2 class="text-center mb-5">My Projects</h2>
  <div class="row">
   <div class="col-md-4">
    <div class="card mb-4 shadow-sm">
     <img src="p2.jpeg" class="card-img-top" alt="Project 1">
     <div class="card-body">
      <h5 class="card-title">Smart S-Mart</h5>
      Shopping Website
      <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">View Project</a>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
   <div class="col-md-4">
    <div class="card mb-4 shadow-sm">
     <img src="p3.jpeg" class="card-img-top" alt="Project 2">
     <div class="card-body">
      <h5 class="card-title">Database Mini Project</h5>
      Backend databse project
      <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">View Project</a>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
   <div class="col-md-4">
    <div class="card mb-4 shadow-sm">
     <imq src="p3.webp" class="card-imq-top" alt="Project 3">
     <div class="card-body">
```

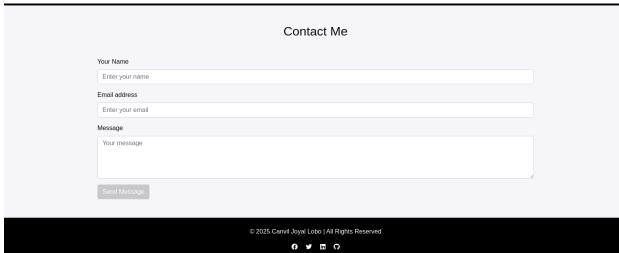
```
<h5 class="card-title">Career Compass</h5>
      Android Application on Career Compass.
      <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">View Project</a>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </div>
 </section>
 <section id="contact" class="bg-light py-5">
  <div class="container">
   <h2 class="text-center mb-5">Contact Me</h2>
   <form>
    <div class="form-group">
     <label for="name">Your Name</label>
     <input type="text" class="form-control" id="name" placeholder="Enter your name"</pre>
required>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group">
     <label for="email">Email address</label>
     <input type="email" class="form-control" id="email" placeholder="Enter your
email" required>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group">
     <label for="message">Message</label>
     <textarea class="form-control" id="message" rows="4" placeholder="Your
message" required></textarea>
    </div>
    <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Send Message</button>
   </form>
  </div>
 </section>
 <footer class="text-center py-4">
  © 2025 Canvil Joyal Lobo | All Rights Reserved
  <div>
   <a href="#" class="text-white mx-2"><i class="fab fa-facebook"></i></a>
   <a href="#" class="text-white mx-2"><i class="fab fa-twitter"></i></a>
   <a href="#" class="text-white mx-2"><i class="fab fa-linkedin"></i></a>
   <a href="#" class="text-white mx-2"><i class="fab fa-github"></i></a>
  </div>
 </footer>
```

# **OUTPUT PRG1:-**



## **OUTPUT PRG2:-**





3. Create a React application that includes a form with a textbox component, a dropdown component, and a submit button component. Each form element should be implemented as a separate, reusable component.

# [APP.js]

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { Container, Typography, Box } from '@mui/material';
import Textbox from './Textbox';
import Dropdown from './Dropdown';
import SubmitButton from './SubmitButton';
const App = () => {
 // Form state
const [name, setName] = useState(");
 const [selectedOption, setSelectedOption] = useState(");
 const [formData, setFormData] = useState(null);
 const options = ['MCA', 'MBA', 'MCOM'];
 // Handle textbox change
 const handleNameChange = (event) => {
  setName(event.target.value);
 };
 // Handle dropdown change
 const handleDropdownChange = (event) => {
  setSelectedOption(event.target.value);
};
 // Handle form submit
 const handleSubmit = () => {
  setFormData({ name, selectedOption });
  alert(`Form Submitted! Name: ${name}, Selected Option: ${selectedOption}`);
 };
 return (
  <Container maxWidth="sm" sx={{ textAlign: 'center', marginTop: '50px' }}>
   <Typography variant="h4" gutterBottom>
    React Form Example
   </Typography>
   <Textbox label="Enter Name" value={name} onChange={handleNameChange} />
```

```
<Dropdown label="Select Option" value={selectedOption} options={options}</pre>
onChange={handleDropdownChange} />
   <SubmitButton onClick={handleSubmit} />
   {formData && (
    <Box sx={{ marginTop: '20px' }}>
     <Typography variant="h6">Submitted Data:</Typography>
     <Typography>Name: {formData.name}</Typography>
     <Typography>Selected Option: {formData.selectedOption}</Typography>
    </Box>
   )}
  </Container>
);
};
export default App;
[SubmitButton.js]
import React from 'react';
import { Button } from '@mui/material';
const SubmitButton = ({ onClick }) => {
 return (
  <Button
   variant="contained"
   color="primary"
   fullWidth
   onClick={onClick}
   Submit
  </Button>
);
};
export default SubmitButton;
[Dropdown.js]
import React from 'react';
import { Menultem, Select, FormControl, InputLabel } from '@mui/material';
```

```
const Dropdown = ({ label, value, options, onChange }) => {
 return (
  <FormControl fullWidth sx={{ marginBottom: '20px' }}>
   <InputLabel>{label}</InputLabel>
   <Select
    value={value}
    onChange={onChange}
    label={label}
   >
    {options.map((option, index) => (
     <MenuItem key={index} value={option}>
      {option}
     </MenuItem>
    ))}
   </Select>
  </FormControl>
);
};
export default Dropdown;
[Textbox.js]
import React from 'react';
import { TextField } from '@mui/material';
const Textbox = ({ label, value, onChange }) => {
 return (
  <TextField
   label={label}
   variant="outlined"
   fullWidth
   value={value}
   onChange={onChange}
   sx={{ marginBottom: '20px' }}
  />
);
};
export default Textbox;
```

4. Build a React application that includes a form to accept a first name and a last name using Material UI components. Instead of a standard "Submit" button, implement a "Greet Me" button that, when clicked, will display an alert with the message "Hello [first name] [last name]!".

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { TextField, Button, Container, Typography } from '@mui/material';
function App() {
 const [firstName, setFirstName] = useState(");
 const [lastName, setLastName] = useState(");
 const handleFirstNameChange = (event) => {
  setFirstName(event.target.value);
 };
 const handleLastNameChange = (event) => {
  setLastName(event.target.value);
 };
 const handleGreetMeClick = () => {
  alert(`Hello ${firstName} ${lastName}!`);
 };
 return (
  <>
   {}
   <div
    style={{
     backgroundColor: 'black',
     height: '100vh',
     margin: 0,
     display: 'flex',
     justifyContent: 'center',
     alignItems: 'center',
    }}
   >
    {}
    <Container
     maxWidth="sm"
     sx={{
       backgroundColor: 'orange',
       padding: '20px',
```

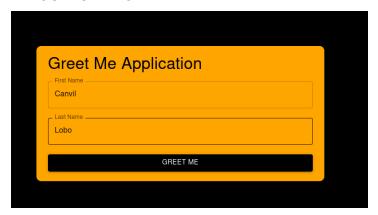
```
borderRadius: '10px',
}}
<Typography variant="h4" gutterBottom>
  Greet Me Application
 </Typography>
{}
 <TextField
  label="First Name"
  variant="outlined"
  fullWidth
  value={firstName}
  onChange={handleFirstNameChange}
  sx={{
   marginBottom: '20px',
 }}
/>
 {}
 <TextField
  label="Last Name"
  variant="outlined"
  fullWidth
  value={lastName}
  onChange={handleLastNameChange}
   marginBottom: '20px',
 }}
/>
{}
 <Button
  variant="contained"
  onClick={handleGreetMeClick}
  fullWidth
  sx={{
   backgroundColor: 'black',
   color: 'white',
 }}
  Greet Me
 </Button>
</Container>
```

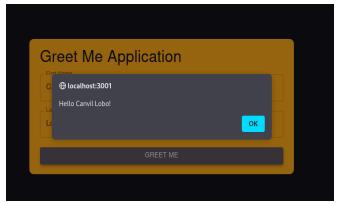
justifyContent: 'center', alignItems: 'center',

```
</div>
  </>
);
export default App;
//with error message with empty fields
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { TextField, Button, Container, Typography, Alert } from '@mui/material';
function App() {
 const [firstName, setFirstName] = useState(");
 const [lastName, setLastName] = useState(");
 const [error, setError] = useState("); // error message
 const handleFirstNameChange = (event) => {
  setFirstName(event.target.value);
 };
 const handleLastNameChange = (event) => {
  setLastName(event.target.value);
 };
 const handleGreetMeClick = () => {
  if (!firstName || !lastName) {
   setError('Please enter both first and last names');
  } else {
   setError("); // Clear the error if both fields are filled
   alert(`Hello ${firstName} ${lastName}!`);
  }
 };
 return (
  <>
   <div
    style={{
     backgroundColor: 'black',
     height: '100vh',
     margin: 0,
      display: 'flex',
```

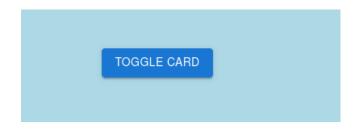
```
}}
<Container
 maxWidth="sm"
 sx={{
  backgroundColor: 'orange',
  padding: '20px',
  borderRadius: '10px',
 }}
 <Typography variant="h4" gutterBottom>
  Greet Me Application
 </Typography>
 {/* Display error message if there's an error */}
 {error && (
  <Alert severity="error" sx={{ marginBottom: '20px' }}>
  </Alert>
 )}
 <TextField
  label="First Name"
  variant="outlined"
  fullWidth
  value={firstName}
  onChange={handleFirstNameChange}
  sx={{
   marginBottom: '20px',
  }}
 />
 <TextField
  label="Last Name"
  variant="outlined"
  fullWidth
  value={lastName}
  onChange={handleLastNameChange}
  sx={{
   marginBottom: '20px',
  }}
 />
 <Button
```

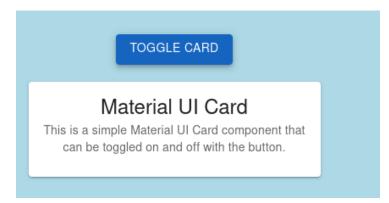
# **OUTPUT PRG 4:-**



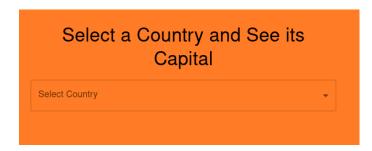


## **OUTPUT PRG5:-**





# **OUTPUT PART-B 1:-**





# React Form Example



Submitted Data:
Name: canvil
Selected Option: MCA

5. Build a simple React application that includes a Material UI button. When the button is clicked, it should toggle the visibility of a Material UI Card component

```
[App.js]
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { Button, Card, CardContent, Typography } from '@mui/material';
function ToggleCard() {
 const [showCard, setShowCard] = useState(false); // State to toggle card visibility
 const handleToggleCard = () => {
  setShowCard(!showCard); // Toggle the value of showCard on button click
 };
 return (
  <div
   style={{
    display: 'flex',
    justifyContent: 'center',
    alignItems: 'center',
    height: '100vh',
    backgroundColor: 'lightblue',
   }}
   <div style={{ textAlign: 'center' }}>
    <Button
     variant="contained"
     color="primary"
     onClick={handleToggleCard}
     sx={{ marginBottom: '20px' }}
     Toggle Card
    </Button>
    {/* Show the card if showCard is true */}
    {showCard && (
     <Card sx={{ maxWidth: 345, margin: '0 auto' }}>
       <CardContent>
        <Typography variant="h5" component="div">
         Material UI Card
        </Typography>
        <Typography variant="body2" color="text.secondary">
         This is a simple Material UI Card component that can be toggled on and off with
the button.
```

```
</Typography>
</CardContent>
</Card>
)}
</div>
</div>
);
}
export default ToggleCard;
```

# [PART-B]

1. Develop a React application that dynamically displays the capital city of a selected country. Implement the country selection dropdown as a separate, reusable component. The main application component should integrate this dropdown component and, upon selection of a country, display the corresponding capital city. [App.js] import React, { useState } from 'react'; import { Container, Typography, Box } from '@mui/material'; import CountryDropdown from './CountryDropdown'; const App = () => { const countries = [ { name: 'USA', capital: 'Washington, D.C.' }, { name: 'Germany', capital: 'Berlin' }, { name: 'France', capital: 'Paris' }, { name: 'Japan', capital: 'Tokyo' }, { name: 'India', capital: 'New Delhi' }, ]; const [selectedCountry, setSelectedCountry] = useState("); const [capital, setCapital] = useState("); const handleCountryChange = (event) => { const selectedCountry = event.target.value; setSelectedCountry(selectedCountry); const country = countries.find((country) => country.name === selectedCountry); if (country) { setCapital(country.capital); } else { setCapital("); } **}**; return ( <div style={{ backgroundColor: '#ff7b25', minHeight: '100vh', padding: '20px', **}**}

```
>
   <Container maxWidth="sm" sx={{ textAlign: 'center', marginTop: '50px' }}>
   <Typography variant="h4" gutterBottom>
    Select a Country and See its Capital
   </Typography>
    <CountryDropdown
     countries={countries}
     selectedCountry={selectedCountry}
     onCountryChange={handleCountryChange}
    />
    {capital && (
     <Box sx={{ marginTop: '20px' }}>
      <Typography variant="h6">Capital: {capital}</Typography>
     </Box>
    )}
   </Container>
  </div>
);
};
export default App;
[Countrydropdown.js]
import React from 'react';
import { Menultem, Select, FormControl, InputLabel } from '@mui/material';
const CountryDropdown = ({ countries, selectedCountry, onCountryChange }) => {
 return (
  <FormControl fullWidth sx={{ marginBottom: '20px' }}>
   <InputLabel>Select Country</InputLabel>
   <Select
    value={selectedCountry}
    onChange={onCountryChange}
    label="Select Country"
   >
    {countries.map((country, index) => (
     <MenuItem key={index} value={country.name}>
      {country.name}
     </MenuItem>
    ))}
   </Select>
```

```
</FormControl>
);
};
export default CountryDropdown;
```

# [PART-B]

3. Create a custom component for rendering each joke present in an array. Using the map function, map through each object in the array. Use the custom component to render each object.

```
[// src/App.is]
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import Joke from './components/joke';
const App = () => {
 // Data for jokes by each day
 const jokesByDay = {
  Monday: { setup: 'Why don't skeletons fight each other?', punchline: 'They don't have
the guts.' },
  Tuesday: { setup: 'What do you call fake spaghetti?', punchline: 'An impasta!' },
  Wednesday: { setup: 'Why did the scarecrow win an award?', punchline: 'Because he
was outstanding in his field!' },
  Thursday: { setup: 'Why don't eggs tell jokes?', punchline: 'They'd crack each other
up!' },
  Friday: { setup: 'How do you organize a space party?', punchline: 'You planet!' },
  Saturday: { setup: 'Why can't your nose be 12 inches long?', punchline: 'Because then
it would be a foot!' },
  Sunday: { setup: 'What did one ocean say to the other ocean?', punchline: 'Nothing,
they just waved.' }
 };
 const [selectedDay, setSelectedDay] = useState('Monday');
 const handleDayChange = (event) => {
  setSelectedDay(event.target.value);
 };
 return (
  <div>
   <h1>Jokes of the Week</h1>
   {}
   <select onChange={handleDayChange} value={selectedDay}>
    {Object.keys(jokesByDay).map((day) => (
     <option key={day} value={day}>
      {day}
     </option>
    ))}
```

```
</select>
   {}
   <div className="joke-container">
    <h2>{selectedDay}</h2>
    <Joke
     setup={jokesByDay[selectedDay].setup}
     punchline={jokesByDay[selectedDay].punchline}
    />
   </div>
  </div>
);
};
export default App;
[//react/b3/src/components/joke.js]
import React from 'react';
// Custom component to render each joke
const Joke = ({ setup, punchline }) => {
 return (
  <div className="joke">
   <strong>{setup}</strong>
   {punchline}
  </div>
);
};
export default Joke;
[react/b3/src/index.js]
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import reportWebVitals from './reportWebVitals';
const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementByld('root'));
root.render(
 <React.StrictMode>
  <App />
```

```
</React.StrictMode>
);
// If you want to start measuring performance in your app, pass a function
// to log results (for example: reportWebVitals(console.log))
// or send to an analytics endpoint. Learn more: https://bit.ly/CRA-vitals
reportWebVitals();
[/* src/index.css */]
body {
 font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
 background-color: burlywood;
}
h1 {
 text-align: center;
 margin-bottom: 20px;
}
.joke-container {
 background-color: #f9f9f9;
 padding: 20px;
 margin: 15px auto;
 border: 1px solid #ddd;
 border-radius: 8px;
 width: 80%;
 max-width: 600px;
}
select {
 display: block;
 margin: 10px auto;
 padding: 10px;
 font-size: 16px;
 border-radius: 5px;
 border: 1px solid #ddd;
}
h2 {
 text-align: center;
 margin-bottom: 10px;
```

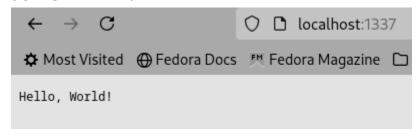
```
}
.joke {
 background-color: #fff;
 padding: 10px;
 border-radius: 5px;
}
.joke p {
 margin: 5px 0;
[// automatic time rendering per day//]
[//App.is]
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import Joke from './Joke';
// Array of jokes with specific dates
const jokesArray = [
 { date: '2025-01-24', joke: 'Why don't skeletons fight each other? They don't have the
guts.' },
 { date: '2025-01-25', joke: 'What do you call fake spaghetti? An impasta!' },
 { date: '2025-01-26', joke: 'Why did the scarecrow win an award? Because he was
outstanding in his field.' },
 { date: '2025-01-27', joke: 'I told my wife she was drawing her eyebrows too high. She
looked surprised.' },
 { date: '2025-01-28', joke: 'Parallel lines have so much in common. It's a shame they'll
never meet.' },
 // Add more jokes for different dates...
];
function App() {
 const [jokeOfTheDay, setJokeOfTheDay] = useState(null);
 const [currentDateTime, setCurrentDateTime] = useState(");
 useEffect(() => {
  // Function to update the current date, time, and joke
  const updateDateTimeAndJoke = () => {
   const today = new Date().tolSOString().split('T')[0]; // Get today's date in YYYY-MM-DD
format
   const currentDateTime = new Date().toLocaleString(); // Format: "MM/DD/YYYY,
HH:MM:SS AM/PM"
   setCurrentDateTime(currentDateTime);
```

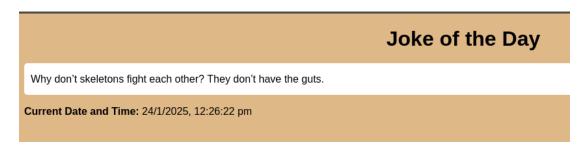
```
// Find the joke for today's date
   const foundJoke = jokesArray.find(joke => joke.date === today);
   if (foundJoke) {
    setJokeOfTheDay(foundJoke.joke);
   } else {
    setJokeOfTheDay("No joke available for today!");
   }
  };
  // Update immediately on mount
  updateDateTimeAndJoke();
  // Set an interval to update every 1 second (1000 milliseconds)
  const intervalId = setInterval(updateDateTimeAndJoke, 1000);
// Cleanup the interval when the component is unmounted
  return () => clearInterval(intervalld);
}, []); // Empty array means this effect runs once when the component is mounted
return (
  <div className="App">
   <h1>Joke of the Day</h1>
   {jokeOfTheDay?(
    <div>
     <Joke joke={jokeOfTheDay} />
     <strong>Current Date and Time:</strong> {currentDateTime}
    </div>
   ):(
    Loading...
   )}
  </div>
);
}
export default App;
[//Joke.js]
import React from 'react';
// Joke component to render the joke
function Joke({ joke }) {
 return (
  <div className="joke">
   {joke}
  </div>
);
export default Joke;
```

# **OUTPUT PARTB-3:-**



## **OUTPUT PARTB-5:-**





# [PART-B]

5. Create an HTTP server listening on port 1337, which sends Hello, World! to the browser and using Express.

```
[// App.js (React code)]
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
function App() {
 const [message, setMessage] = useState(");
 useEffect(() => {
  // Fetch data from the backend server
  fetch('http://localhost:1337')
   .then(response => response.text())
   .then(data => setMessage(data))
   .catch(error => console.error('Error fetching data:', error));
 }, []);
 return (
  <div className="App">
   <h1>{message}</h1>
  </div>
);
}
export default App;
[server.js]
[//using express]
const express = require('express'); // Import the Express module
const app = express();
                              // Create an Express application
const PORT = 1337;
                              // Define the port to listen on
// Set up the route for the root path
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
 res.send('Hello, World!');
                               // Send 'Hello, World!' as the response
});
// Start the server and listen on port 1337
app.listen(PORT, () => {
 console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);
});
```

```
[//without using express]
[// server.js]
const http = require('http');
// Create the server
const server = http.createServer((req, res) => {
 // Add CORS headers to allow requests from localhost:3000
 res.setHeader('Access-Control-Allow-Origin', 'http://localhost:3000'); // Allow requests
from React app
 res.setHeader('Access-Control-Allow-Methods', 'GET, POST, PUT, DELETE'); // Allow
common HTTP methods
 res.setHeader('Access-Control-Allow-Headers', 'Content-Type'); // Allow custom
headers
 // Set the response content type
 res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/plain' });
 // Send the response
 res.end('Hello, World!\n');
});
// Start the server on port 1337
server.listen(1337, () => {
 console.log('Server is running on http://localhost:1337');
});
```

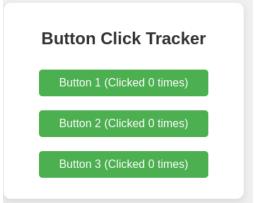
- 2. Develop a react application and:
- i) Build your own Button component and render it three times. On user click, it should alert which button was clicked. (React JS).

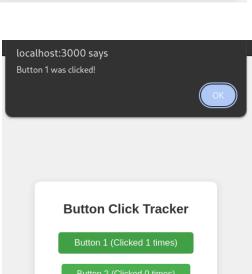
```
ii) Use the useState React hook to track how many times a button is clicked,
and display the number
//Button.js
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import './App.css'; // Import the CSS
const Button = ({ buttonId }) => {
 // Use useState to keep track of the number of times the button is clicked
 const [clickCount, setClickCount] = useState(0);
 // Function to handle the click
 const handleClick = () => {
  setClickCount(clickCount + 1);
  alert(`Button ${buttonId} was clicked!`);
 };
 return (
  <div>
   <button onClick={handleClick}>
    Button {buttonId} (Clicked {clickCount} times)
   </button>
  </div>
);
};
export default Button;
//App.js
import React from 'react';
import Button from './Button';
import './App.css'; // Importing the CSS file
function App() {
 return (
  <div className="App">
   <h1>Button Click Tracker</h1>
   <Button buttonId={1} />
   <Button buttonId={2} />
   <Button buttonId={3} />
  </div>
```

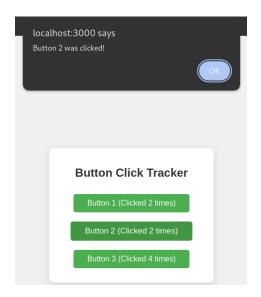
```
);
export default App;
/* App.css */
/* Set the background color and center everything */
body {
 font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
 background-color: #f0f0f0;
 margin: 0;
 padding: 0;
 display: flex;
 justify-content: center;
 align-items: center;
 height: 100vh;
/* Center the content and give some margin */
.App {
 text-align: center;
 padding: 20px;
 background-color: #fff;
 border-radius: 10px;
 box-shadow: 0 4px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
 width: 300px;
}
/* Heading styling */
h1 {
 font-size: 24px;
 margin-bottom: 20px;
 color: #333;
}
/* Styling the button container */
button {
 background-color: #4CAF50;
 color: white;
 border: none;
 padding: 10px 20px;
 margin: 10px;
 font-size: 16px;
 cursor: pointer;
```

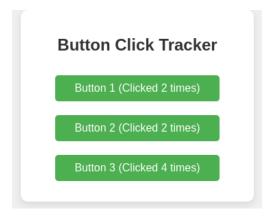
```
border-radius: 5px;
transition: background-color 0.3s, transform 0.2s ease;
 width: 80%;
}
/* Hover effect on buttons */
button:hover {
background-color: #45a049;
transform: scale(1.05);
}
/* Styling the button when clicked */
button:active {
 background-color: #388e3c;
}
/* Optional: Add some space around the buttons */
button + button {
margin-top: 15px;
}
```

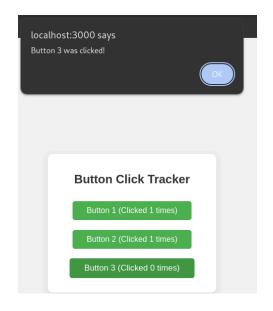
# **OUTPUT PARTB2:-**











4. create a multi page React application with a navigation bar component and routes using react-router-dom.

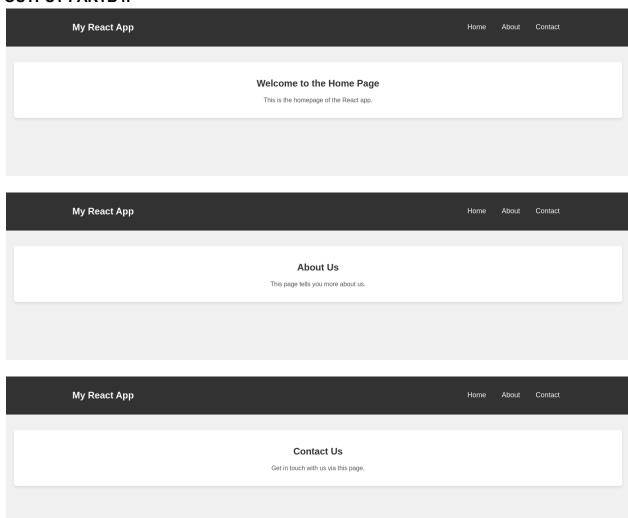
```
// src/App.js
import React from 'react';
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Route, Routes } from 'react-router-dom';
import Navbar from './components/Navbar';
import Home from './pages/Home';
import About from './pages/About';
import Contact from './pages/Contact':
import './App.css'; // Import CSS
function App() {
 return (
  <Router>
   <div className="App">
    <Navbar />
    <div className="content">
     <Routes>
      <Route path="/" element={<Home />} />
      <Route path="/about" element={<About />} />
      <Route path="/contact" element={<Contact />} />
     </Routes>
    </div>
   </div>
  </Router>
);
}
export default App;
// src/components/Navbar.js
import React from 'react';
import { Link } from 'react-router-dom';
import './Navbar.css'; // Import specific CSS for Navbar
const Navbar = () => {
 return (
  <nav className="navbar">
   <div className="navbar-container">
    <h1 className="navbar-title">My React App</h1>
    ul className="navbar-links">
     <Link to="/">Home</Link>
     <Link to="/about">About</Link>
```

```
<Link to="/contact">Contact</Link>
    </div>
  </nav>
);
};
export default Navbar;
// src/pages/Home.js
import React from 'react';
const Home = () => {
 return (
  <div className="page">
   <h2>Welcome to the Home Page</h2>
   This is the homepage of the React app.
  </div>
);
};
export default Home;
// src/pages/About.js
import React from 'react';
const About = () => {
 return (
  <div className="page">
   <h2>About Us</h2>
   This page tells you more about us.
  </div>
);
};
export default About;
// src/pages/Contact.js
import React from 'react';
const Contact = () => {
 return (
  <div className="page">
   <h2>Contact Us</h2>
```

```
Get in touch with us via this page.
  </div>
);
};
export default Contact;
/* App.css */
body {
 font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
 margin: 0;
 padding: 0;
 background-color: #f4f4f4;
}
.App {
 text-align: center;
}
.content {
 margin-top: 20px;
 padding: 20px;
/* Basic styling for the page content */
.page {
 background-color: white;
 padding: 20px;
 border-radius: 8px;
 box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
}
h2 {
 color: #333;
}
/* Optional: Add spacing and style for the paragraph */
p {
 color: #555;
 font-size: 16px;
}
```

```
/* Navbar.css */
.navbar {
  background-color: #333;
  color: white;
  padding: 15px 0;
  font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
 }
 .navbar-container {
  display: flex;
  justify-content: space-between;
  align-items: center;
  width: 80%;
  margin: 0 auto;
 }
 .navbar-title {
  font-size: 24px;
  margin-left: 10px;
 }
 .navbar-links {
  list-style: none;
  display: flex;
  gap: 20px;
 }
 .navbar-links li {
  margin-right: 20px;
 }
 .navbar-links a {
  color: white;
  text-decoration: none;
  font-size: 18px;
 }
 .navbar-links a:hover {
  color: #4CAF50;
 }
```

# **OUTPUT PARTB4:-**



6. Build a React app that fetches, adds, and deletes items from a mock backend server using the fetch API. Items should be displayed, and changes should update both the frontend and backend.

```
//src/Compomets/ItemList.js
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
const ItemList = () => {
 const [items, setItems] = useState([]); // Initialize with an empty list
 const [newItem, setNewItem] = useState(");
 // Fetch items from the mock backend (optional if backend has data)
 const fetchltems = async () => {
  const response = await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos');
  const data = await response.ison();
  setItems(data.slice(0, 0)); // Ensure empty array on initial fetch
 };
 // Handle adding a new item
 const addltem = async () => {
  if (newItem.trim()) {
   const newTodo = {
    title: newltem,
    completed: false,
   };
   // POST the new item to the backend (mocking the backend response)
   const response = await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos', {
    method: 'POST',
    headers: {
     'Content-Type': 'application/json',
    },
    body: JSON.stringify(newTodo),
   });
   const addedItem = await response.json();
   setItems([addedItem, ...items]); // Add the new item to the list
   setNewItem(");
  }
 };
 // Handle deleting an item
 const deleteltem = async (id) => {
  // DELETE the item from the backend
```

```
await fetch(`https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos/${id}`, {
   method: 'DELETE',
  });
  // Update the state after deletion
  setItems(items.filter(item => item.id !== id)); // Remove item locally
 };
 useEffect(() => {
  fetchltems(); // Fetch the items when the component mounts (optional for empty list)
 }, []);
 return (
  <div>
   <h2>Item Management</h2>
   <div>
    <input
     type="text"
     value={newItem}
     onChange={(e) => setNewItem(e.target.value)}
     placeholder="Enter new item"
    <button onClick={addItem}>Add Item</button>
   </div>
   ul>
    \{items.map((item) => (
     <span>{item.title}</span>
      <button className="delete" onClick={() => deleteItem(item.id)}>Delete/button>
     ))}
   </div>
);
};
export default ItemList;
//App.js
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import './App.css';
```

```
function App() {
 const [items, setItems] = useState([]);
 const [newItem, setNewItem] = useState(");
 // Fetch items from the mock backend
 useEffect(() => {
  fetchltems();
 }, []);
 const fetchItems = async () => {
  const response = await fetch('http://localhost:5000/items');
  const data = await response.json();
  setItems(data);
 };
 const additem = async () => {
  if (newItem.trim()) {
   const newItemData = { name: newItem };
   // POST the new item to the mock backend
   const response = await fetch('http://localhost:5000/items', {
    method: 'POST'.
    headers: { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' },
    body: JSON.stringify(newItemData),
   });
   const addedItem = await response.json();
   setItems([...items, addedItem]); // Add the new item to the frontend
   setNewItem("); // Clear the input
  }
 };
 const deleteItem = async (id) => {
  // DELETE the item from the mock backend
  await fetch('http://localhost:5000/items/${id}', {
   method: 'DELETE',
  });
  // Remove the item from the frontend
  setItems(items.filter(item => item.id !== id));
 };
 return (
```

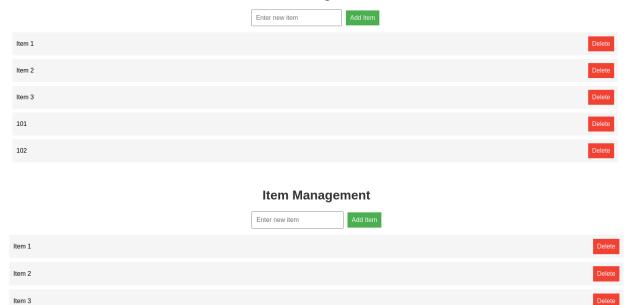
```
<div className="App">
   <h1>ltem Management</h1>
   <div>
    <input
     type="text"
     value={newItem}
     onChange={(e) => setNewItem(e.target.value)}
     placeholder="Enter new item"
    />
    <button onClick={addItem}>Add Item</button>
   </div>
   ul>
    {items.map(item => (
     <span>{item.name}</span>
      <button className="delete" onClick={() => deleteItem(item.id)}>
       Delete
      </button>
     ))}
   </div>
);
export default App;
//App.css
.App {
font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
text-align: center;
 padding: 20px;
}
h1 {
 color: #333;
}
input {
 padding: 10px;
 font-size: 16px;
 margin-right: 10px;
}
```

```
button {
 padding: 10px;
 font-size: 16px;
 background-color: #4CAF50;
 color: white;
 border: none;
 cursor: pointer;
button:hover {
 background-color: #45a049;
}
ul {
 list-style-type: none;
 padding: 0;
}
li {
 margin: 10px;
 padding: 10px;
 background-color: #f9f9f9;
 display: flex;
 justify-content: space-between;
 align-items: center;
button.delete {
 background-color: #f44336;
}
button.delete:hover {
 background-color: #d32f2f;
}
//db.json
 "items": [
   "id": "1",
   "name": "Item 1"
  },
  {
```

```
"id": "2",
   "name": "Item 2"
  },
   "id": "3",
   "name": "Item 3"
  }
]
}
//package.json
{
 "name": "react-items-app",
 "version": "1.0.0",
 "dependencies": {
  "react": "^17.0.2",
  "react-dom": "^17.0.2",
  "react-scripts": "4.0.3",
  "json-server": "^0.16.3"
 },
 "scripts": {
  "start": "react-scripts start",
  "server": "json-server --watch db.json --port 5000"
}
}
```

## **OUTPUT PARTB6:-**

## **Item Management**



```
[
    "id": "1",
    "name": "Item 1"
},
{
    "id": "2",
    "name": "Item 2"
},
{
    "id": "3",
    "name": "Item 3"
},
{
    "id": "d380",
    "name": "101"
},
{
    "id": "8c29",
    "name": "102"
}
]
```

```
[
    "id": "1",
    "name": "Item 1"
},
{
    "id": "2",
    "name": "Item 2"
},
{
    "id": "3",
    "name": "Item 3"
}
]
```