Report of Analysis

Contents

1	第一部分 1.1 ETCM 中药丹参的化合物以及靶点基因	1 1
2	第二部分 2.1 在 genecards 网站上检索胃癌相关的基因	2
3	第三部分 3.1 使用 CellMiner 数据库的 NCI-60 3.2 药物敏感性分析	
4	第四部分 4.1 使用 BiomaRt 注释靶点基因	

1 第一部分

1.1 ETCM 中药丹参的化合物以及靶点基因

丹参, ETCM ID 为 73

丹参的 96 种化合物和相关靶基因概览 (对应文件为./components_and_target_genes.csv):

```
## # A tibble: 532 x 3
##
      components
                                  genes links
##
      <chr>
                                  <chr> <chr>
    1 Sitosterol, Î' -Sitosterol AKR1C1 /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=AKR1C1
##
     2 \  \, \texttt{Sitosterol}, \hat{\texttt{I}}' \  \, -\texttt{Sitosterol} \  \, \texttt{AKR1C2} \  \, / \texttt{ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb\_details.html?gene=AKR1C2} \\ 
##
    3 Sitosterol, Î' -Sitosterol AR
                                          /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=AR
##
    4 Sitosterol,Î' -Sitosterol CLEC4E /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=CLEC4E
##
##
    5 Sitosterol,Î' -Sitosterol ESR1
                                          /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=ESR1
    6 Sitosterol,Î' -Sitosterol ESR2
                                          /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=ESR2
    7 Sitosterol, Î' -Sitosterol GABRA1 /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=GABRA1
    8 Sitosterol, Î' -Sitosterol GABRA2 /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=GABRA2
    9 Sitosterol,Î' -Sitosterol GABRA3 /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=GABRA3
## 10 Sitosterol,Î' -Sitosterol GABRA4 /ETCM/index.php/Home/Index/jyjb_details.html?gene=GABRA4
```

2 第二部分

2.1 在 genecards 网站上检索胃癌相关的基因

根据 Relevance score 进行筛选 (> 5)。根据丹参靶点基因过滤数据集。

所有胃癌相关基因概览 (对应文件为 all_gastric_Cancer_related_genes.csv):

A tibble: 4,475 x 8

##		Gene.Symbol	Description	Category	Uniprot.ID	${\tt Gifts}$	GC.Id	Relevance.score	${\tt GeneCards.Link}$
##		<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>	<int></int>	<chr>></chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>
##	1	CDH1	Cadherin 1	Protein~	P12830	56	GC16~	379.	https://www.g~
##	2	BRCA2	${\tt BRCA2\ DNA\ Repair\ Ass"}$	Protein~	P51587	54	GC13~	303.	https://www.g~
##	3	BRCA1	BRCA1 DNA Repair Ass~ $$	Protein~	P38398	57	GC17~	291.	https://www.g~
##	4	TP53	Tumor Protein P53	Protein~	P04637	60	GC17~	233.	https://www.g~
##	5	APC	APC Regulator Of WNT~ $$	Protein~	P25054	56	GC05~	218.	https://www.g~
##	6	CHEK2	Checkpoint Kinase 2	Protein~	096017	61	GC22~	204.	https://www.g~
##	7	PALB2	Partner And Localize~	Protein~	Q86YC2	51	GC16~	204.	https://www.g~
##	8	ATM	ATM Serine/Threonine~	Protein~	Q13315	60	GC11~	191.	https://www.g~
##	9	MLH1	MutL Homolog 1	Protein~	P40692	56	GC03~	182.	https://www.g~
##	10	BRIP1	BRCA1 Interacting He~	Protein~	Q9BX63	56	GC17~	180.	https://www.g~

i 4,465 more rows

韦恩图见图1 对应文件为 figs/venn_plot.pdf:

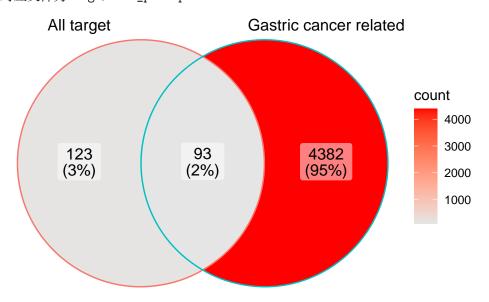


Figure 1: 靶点基因和胃癌相关基因交集韦恩图

96 个化合物和胃癌相关基因的交集数据概览 (包含交集基因以及对应化合物) (对应文件为gastric_Cancer_related_genes_Intersect_with_targetGenes_components.csv):

```
## # A tibble: 252 x 9
##
                               Gene.Symbol Description Category Uniprot.ID Gifts GC.Id Relevance.score
      components
                                                                             <int> <chr>
      <chr>
                               <chr>
                                            <chr>
                                                        <chr>
                                                                 <chr>
##
                                                                                                   <dbl>
   1 (25R)-5Î '-Spirostan-3Î' ~ AR
                                              Androgen R~ Protein~ P10275
                                                                                  58 GCOX~
                                                                                                     64.6
##
   2 2-Isopropyl-8-Methylphe~ BGLAP
                                                                                46 GC01~
                                            Bone Gamma~ Protein~ P02818
                                                                                                   11.2
##
   3 2-Isopropyl-8-Methylphe~ F2
##
                                            Coagulatio~ Protein~ P00734
                                                                                57 GC11~
                                                                                                   14.2
##
   4 2-Isopropyl-8-Methylphe~ NQO1
                                            NAD(P)H Qu~ Protein~ P15559
                                                                                54 GC16~
                                                                                                   29.7
   5 2-Isopropyl-8-Methylphe~ NQO2
                                            N-Ribosyld~ Protein~ P16083
                                                                                52 GC06~
                                                                                                   21.6
   6 2-Isopropyl-8-Methylphe~ PROS1
                                                       Protein~ P07225
                                                                                56 GC03~
                                                                                                    8.44
                                            Protein S
  7 3,4-Dihydroxybenzoic Ac~ LCN2
                                            Lipocalin 2 Protein~ P80188
                                                                                52 GC09~
                                                                                                   16.4
  8 3,4-Dihydroxybenzoic Ac~ MIF
                                                                                54 GC22~
                                            Macrophage~ Protein~ P14174
                                                                                                   17.3
                                            Arachidona~ Protein~ P09917
                                                                                54 GC10~
  9 3-0-Acetyloleanolic Acid ALOX5
                                                                                                   16.9
## 10 3-0-Acetyloleanolic Acid ANXA1
                                            Annexin A1 Protein~ P04083
                                                                                53 GC09~
                                                                                                   20.0
```

i 242 more rows

i 1 more variable: GeneCards.Link <chr>

3 第三部分

3.1 使用 CellMiner 数据库的 NCI-60...

Cisplatin 活性数据:

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 61
##
     `Drug name` `BR:MCF7` `BR:MDA-MB-231` `BR:HS 578T` `BR:BT-549` `BR:T-47D` `CNS:SF-268`
##
     <chr>
                 <chr>>
                           <chr>
                                            <chr>
                                                         <chr>
                                                                     <chr>
                                                                                 <chr>
                           -1.8
                                            -0.56
                                                         -0.29
## 1 Cisplatin
                 0.26
                                                                     -1.32
                                                                                 1.42
## # i 54 more variables: `CNS:SF-295` <chr>, `CNS:SF-539` <chr>, `CNS:SNB-19` <chr>,
## #
       `CNS:SNB-75` <chr>, `CNS:U251` <chr>, `CO:COLO 205` <chr>, `CO:HCC-2998` <chr>,
## #
       `CO:HCT-116` <chr>, `CO:HCT-15` <chr>, `CO:HT29` <chr>, `CO:KM12` <chr>, `CO:SW-620` <chr>,
       `LE:CCRF-CEM` <chr>, `LE:HL-60(TB)` <chr>, `LE:K-562` <chr>, `LE:MOLT-4` <chr>,
       `LE:RPMI-8226` <chr>, `LE:SR` <chr>, `ME:LOX IMVI` <chr>, `ME:MALME-3M` <chr>, `ME:M14` <chr>,
## #
       `ME:SK-MEL-2` <chr>, `ME:SK-MEL-28` <chr>, `ME:SK-MEL-5` <chr>, `ME:UACC-257` <chr>,
## #
       `ME:UACC-62` <chr>, `ME:MDA-MB-435` <chr>, `ME:MDA-N` <chr>, `LC:A549/ATCC` <chr>, ...
## #
```

NCI-60 表达数据:

A tibble: 92 x 67 ## `Gene name d` `Entrez gene id e` `Chromosome f` `Start f` `End f` `Cytoband f` `BR:MCF7` <dbl> <chr> <dbl> <chr> ## <chr> <dbl> <dbl> 1 SDHB 6390 1 17345224 17380665 1p36.1-p35 4.99 ## 2 JAK1 3716 1 65298905 65432187 1p32.3-p31.3 2.28 ## 3 ATP1A1 476 1 116915794 116947396 1p21 4.99 ## 4 HSD3B1 3283 1 120049825 120057681 1p13.1 0 ## 5 BGLAP 632 1 156211752 156213123 1q22 0.438

##	6	SDHC	6391 1	161284165	161334535	1q23.3	2.55
##	7	ESRRG	2104 1	216676587	217311097	1q41	0
##	8	CYP1B1	1545 2	38294745	38303323	2p22.2	2.02
##	9	IL1B	3553 2	113587336	113594356	2q14	0
##	10	PPARG	5468 3	12329348	12475855	3p25	0.588
##	# :	i 82 more rows					

i 60 more variables: `BR:MDA-MB-231` <dbl>, `BR:HS 578T` <dbl>, `BR:BT-549` <dbl>,

`BR:T-47D` <dbl>, `CNS:SF-268` <dbl>, `CNS:SF-295` <dbl>, `CNS:SF-539` <dbl>,

`CNS:SNB-19` <dbl>, `CNS:SNB-75` <dbl>, `CNS:U251` <dbl>, `CO:COLO 205` <dbl>, ## #

`CO:HCC-2998` <dbl>, `CO:HCT-116` <dbl>, `CO:HCT-15` <dbl>, `CO:HT29` <dbl>, `CO:KM12` <dbl>, ## #

`CO:SW-620` <dbl>, `LE:CCRF-CEM` <dbl>, `LE:HL-60(TB)` <dbl>, `LE:K-562` <dbl>, ## #

`LE:MOLT-4` <dbl>, `LE:RPMI-8226` <dbl>, `LE:SR` <dbl>, `ME:LOX IMVI` <dbl>, ... ## #

3.2 药物敏感性分析

其中有显著性意义的有 13 个基因(所有化合物),可视化见图2 (对应文件为 figs/pearsonTest.pdf)

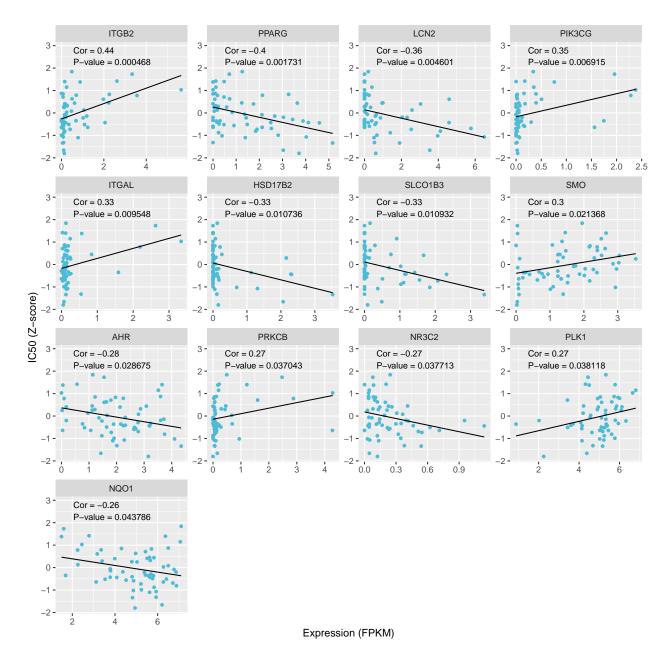


Figure 2: 关联性分析回归曲线图

关联性分析(Pearson)结果概览(已包含基因和对应化合物数据)(对应文件为./pearsonTest_allResults.csv和 ./pearsonTest_results_with_components.csv):

A tibble: 28 x 11 cor p.value components Description Category Uniprot.ID Gifts GC.Id Relevance.score ## name <dbl> <chr> <chr> <chr> <chr> <dbl> <chr> <int> <chr> <dbl> ## 1 AHR -0.283 0.0287 Baicalin Aryl Hydro~ Protein~ P35869 53 GC07~ 14.6 ## 2 HSD17B2 -0.327 0.0107 Salviol Hydroxyste~ Protein~ P37059 49 GC16~ 8.14 ## ## 3 ITGAL 0.332 0.00955 3-O-Acetylo~ Integrin S~ Protein~ P20701 53 GC16~ 6.80 4 ITGAL 0.332 0.00955 Oleoyl Neoc~ Integrin S~ Protein~ P20701 53 GC16~ 6.80

```
0.438 0.000468 Oleoyl Neoc~ Integrin S~ Protein~ P05107
                                                                                                 5.77
## 5 ITGB2
                                                                             57 GC21~
              0.438 0.000468 3-O-Acetylo~ Integrin S~ Protein~ P05107
## 6 ITGB2
                                                                             57 GC21~
                                                                                                 5.77
             -0.361 0.00460 Protocatech~ Lipocalin 2 Protein~ P80188
                                                                                                16.4
  7 LCN2
                                                                             52 GC09~
             -0.361 0.00460 3,4-Dihydro~ Lipocalin 2 Protein~ P80188
  8 LCN2
                                                                             52 GC09~
                                                                                                16.4
##
  9 NQ01
                             2-Isopropyl~ NAD(P)H Qu~ Protein~ P15559
             -0.261 0.0438
                                                                             54 GC16~
                                                                                                29.7
##
                             Oleanolic A~ Nuclear Re~ Protein~ P08235
                                                                             53 GC04~
## 10 NR3C2 -0.269 0.0377
                                                                                                 7.79
```

i 18 more rows

i 1 more variable: GeneCards.Link <chr>

4 第四部分

4.1 使用 BiomaRt 注释靶点基因

获取 Entrezgene id 以便后续分析......

```
## # A tibble: 13 x 3
```

13 ENSG00000128602

ensembl_gene_id entrezgene_id hgnc_symbol ## <int> <chr> <chr> 196 AHR ## 1 ENSG00000106546 2 ENSG00000086696 3294 HSD17B2 3 ENSG00000005844 3683 ITGAL 4 ENSG00000160255 3689 ITGB2 ## 5 ENSG0000148346 3934 LCN2 ## 6 ENSG00000181019 1728 NQ01 ## 7 ENSG00000151623 4306 NR3C2 ## 8 ENSG00000105851 5294 PIK3CG ## 9 ENSG0000166851 5347 PLK1 ## 10 ENSG00000132170 5468 PPARG ## 11 ENSG00000166501 5579 PRKCB ## 12 ENSG00000111700 28234 SLC01B3

将注释数据与筛选的化合物的靶点基因数据合并,并按照化合物分组。

6608 SMO

各个化合物包含的显著性靶点基因数量信息:

```
## $`2-Isopropyl-8-Methylphenanthrene-3,4-Dione(RO-090680)`
## [1] 1
##
## $`3-O-Acetyloleanolic Acid`
## [1] 3
##
## $`3,4-Dihydroxybenzoic Acid,Protocatechuic Acid`
## [1] 1
```

```
##
## $`Alexandrin,Daucosterol,Caproic Acid,Eleutheroside A,Sitogluside,Strumaroside,Î' -Sitosterol-Î' -D-
## [1] 1
##
## $`Alexandrin,Daucosterol,Eleutheroside A`
## [1] 1
##
## $Baicalin
## [1] 3
##
## $`Danshenol B`
## [1] 1
##
## $Ferruginol
## [1] 2
## $Miltipolone
## [1] 1
## $`Oleanolic Acid`
## [1] 1
##
## $`Oleoyl Neocryptotanshinone`
## [1] 3
##
## $`Protocatechuic Aldehyde`
## [1] 1
##
## $`Rosmarinic Acid Methyl Ester`
## [1] 1
##
## $Salviol
## [1] 2
## $`Sitosterol,Î' -Sitosterol`
## [1] 1
##
## $Stigmasterol
## [1] 1
##
## $Sugiol
## [1] 1
```

```
##
## $Tanshinaldehyde
## [1] 2
##
## $`Ursolic Acid`
## [1] 1
```

所有化合物都不包含超过 5 个靶点基因

\$Ferruginol

```
4.2 使用 clusterProfiler 富集分析
说明: KEGG 富集分析都有结果; 但是对于 GO 富集分析 (BP, CC 或 MF) 中, 个别化合物有靶点基因,
但未映射到通路中的基因, 所以无结果, 这些是 (TRUE 表示有结果, 而 FALSE 表示无结果):
## $^2-Isopropyl-8-Methylphenanthrene-3,4-Dione(R0-090680)
##
    BP CC MF
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $`3-0-Acetyloleanolic Acid`
    BP CC
##
             MF
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
## $`3,4-Dihydroxybenzoic Acid, Protocatechuic Acid`
    BP CC
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $`Alexandrin,Daucosterol,Caproic Acid,Eleutheroside A,Sitogluside,Strumaroside,Î' -Sitosterol-Î' -D-
    ΒP
        CC
             MF
##
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $ Alexandrin, Daucosterol, Eleutheroside A
    ΒP
        CC
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $Baicalin
    BP
        CC
##
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $`Danshenol B`
     ΒP
          CC
##
  TRUE TRUE FALSE
```

```
## BP CC MF
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $Miltipolone
    BP
        CC
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $`Oleanolic Acid`
     BP CC
## TRUE FALSE TRUE
##
## $`Oleoyl Neocryptotanshinone`
   BP CC MF
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $`Protocatechuic Aldehyde`
    BP CC
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
## $`Rosmarinic Acid Methyl Ester`
   BP CC
              MF
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
##
## $Salviol
   BP CC
              MF
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
## $`Sitosterol,Î' -Sitosterol`
##
     BP
          CC
                MF
## TRUE FALSE TRUE
##
## $Stigmasterol
##
     BP
         CC
                MF
## TRUE FALSE TRUE
## $Sugiol
    BP CC
## TRUE TRUE TRUE
## $Tanshinaldehyde
```

BP

##

CC

TRUE TRUE TRUE

MF

##

\$`Ursolic Acid`

BP CC MF

TRUE FALSE TRUE

图片数量较多,不一一展示。对应文件为: ./enrichGO 或 ./enrichKEGG 文件夹下图片