

# User guide of Dark sectioning

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## 1. System requirements

Our software is developed on Windows 10 / Windows 11 with MATLAB (Mathworks<sup>R</sup>). MATLAB of R2018a or a later version is preferred.

## 2. Installation guide

The installation of Dark sectioning (MATLAB) follows the next steps:

- A. Open the source file “Dark sectioning\_MATLAB\_v1.0” (which can be downloaded from the release (tags) in Github: <https://github.com/Cao-ruijie/Dark-sectioning>).
- B. Put the test data (in “test\_data.rar” file) under the “input” directory.
- C. Run “Dark.m” for the demo.

## 3. Instruction

The following steps should be performed for Dark sectioning:

- A. Put the raw images in the “input” folder. The name should follow the format as: \*.tif.
- B. Open “Dark.m” in the MATLAB Editor Panel and change the file name and the required parameters.
- C. Change the parameters according to the system and requirements.
- D. Run “Dark.m”.
- E. The image processed by Dark sectioning (Dark.tif) will be automatically saved under the “output” folder.

## 4. Parameters instruction

Input: the input image

PXsize: pixel size in the *xoy* plane

Factor: resolution scale factor

Emwave: emission wavelength

NA: numerical aperture of objective

Divide: boundary to divide high/low frequency part

EL1/2: boundary to divide extremely low frequency part in first/second iterative time

Dep1/2: Scale to quantify the background

HL1/2: Ratio of high/low frequency part

Threshold: threshold to divide information and background

Padsize: size of padding to do edge tapering

If severe: If to do the second iterative removal of background

If denoise: If to do the gaussian denoise

## 5. Copyright

Ruijie Cao and Prof. Peng Xi in Peking University finished this code. We claim an Apache license for Dark sectioning.

## 6. More data to test

More samples (raw data, parameters, and comparisons) can be downloaded from Figshare ().

## References

- A. Kai. He, Jian Sun, Xiaoou T, "Single image haze removal using dark channel prior," 2009 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, Miami, FL, 2009, pp. 1956-1963, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2009.5206515>.
- B. Lim. D, Chu. K, Mertz J. Wide-field fluorescence sectioning with hybrid speckle and uniform-illumination microscopy. Opt. Lett. 33, 1819–1821, <https://doi.org/10.1364/ol.33.001819> (2008)

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