

# Equivalence Estimators

Cao Bittencourt

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$$\text{aeq}(x, M) = x \left[ 1 + M(1 - x) \exp \left( -\frac{x - M}{1 - M} \right) \right]^{-\frac{M}{x}} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{seq}(x, M) = x \left\{ 1 + M(1 - x) \exp \left[ -(x - M) \tan \left( \arccos(x(1 - M)) \right) \right] \right\}^{-\frac{M}{x}} \quad (2)$$

$$\ddot{\tau}_{k,q} = \text{teq}(\tau_k, \tau_q, c_q) = \left\{ 1 + \exp \left[ -\frac{\tau_q(1 + \tau_k - \tau_q)}{1 - c_q} \right] \right\}^{-1} \quad (3)$$