# Lab - Chapter 5 - Authentication

# Objectives

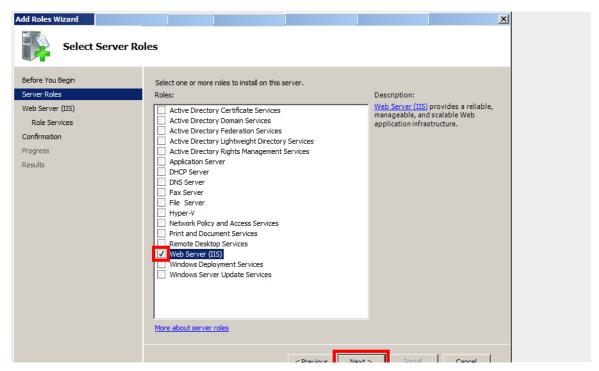
- Authentication on Windows and Linux:
  - Install and configure IIS in Windows and use authentication types
  - Install and configure Apache in Linux and use authentication types (digest and Basic)

## Install

- Install a Windows Server (2003/2008..)
  - Install IIS

Start Menu \ Server Manager (hoặc có thể chọn ở : Start Menu – Administrative Tools – Server Manager).

 Trong "Roles" chọn "Add Roles". Click chọn "Web Server (IIS)" ở mục Roles. Chọn "Next".





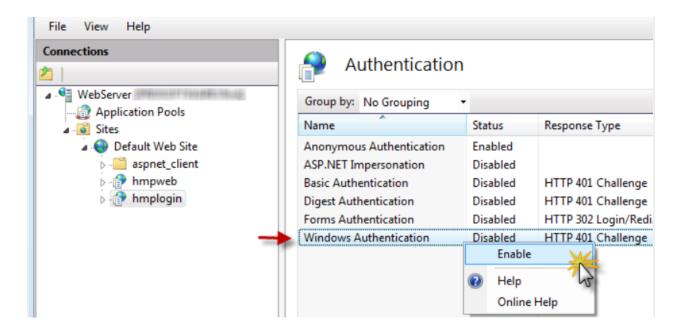
- Install a Linux distro (Ubuntu/ CentOS)
  - Install Apache

## Use authentication types

- Windows Server (2003/2008..)
- Support authentication types:
  - Anonymous Authentication: ko dùng username/pass
  - <u>Basic Authentication</u>: Có dùng username/pass (plaintext)
  - <u>Digest Authentication</u>: u/p có mã hóa
  - Windows Authentication: Dùng kỹ thuật băm (NTLM or Kerberos protocols) để xác nhân thông tin của users. (same domain)
  - Forms Authentication

Cho phép user logon vào một form (html logon page) để chứng thực

- ASP.NET Impersonation Authentication
  - Có thể dùng ứng dụng ASP.NET dưới sư bảo mật khác với bảo mật mặc định của ASP.NET
- Create 1 Web Site in IIS Input information:
  - host header name,
  - đia chỉ IP và
  - số hiệu cổng Port.



## **How to configure Authentication in IIS**

- 1. Start IIS Manager or open the IIS snap-in.
- 2. Expand **Server\_name**, where **Server\_name** is the name of the server, and then expand **Web Sites**.
- 3. In the console tree, right-click the Web site, virtual directory, or file for which you want to configure authentication, and then click **Properties**.
- 4. Click the **Directory Security** or **File Security** tab (as appropriate), and then under **Anonymous and access control**, click **Edit**.
- 5. Click to select the check box next to the authentication method or methods that you want to use, and then click **OK**.

The authentication methods that are set by default are **Anonymous** access and **Integrated Windows authentication** 

#### Requirement: Set authentication following types

- Anonymous access
- Basic authentication (password is sent in clear text)
- Digest authentication for Windows domain servers
- Integrated Windows authentication

# Test: login to website and check authentication types



