

$$\text{In[3]:= } \mathbf{H} := \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{E}_0 + \Delta & \mathbf{W}_1 - \mathbf{i} * \mathbf{W}_2 \\ \mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} * \mathbf{W}_2 & \mathbf{E}_0 - \Delta \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\text{In[4]:= } \mathbf{Eigenvalues}[\mathbf{H}]$$

$$\text{Out[4]:= } \left\{ \mathbf{e}_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}, \mathbf{e}_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2} \right\}$$

$$\text{In[18]:= } \mathbf{E}_- := \mathbf{e}_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2};$$

$$\mathbf{E}_+ := \mathbf{e}_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2};$$

$$\text{In[5]:= } \mathbf{Eigenvectors}[\mathbf{H}]$$

$$\text{Out[5]:= } \left\{ \left\{ -\frac{-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}, 1 \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}, 1 \right\} \right\}$$

Now express (1,0) as linear combinations of Eigenvectors:

$$\text{In[8]:= } \mathbf{\Lambda} := \mathbf{Transpose} \left[\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}, 1 \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}, 1 \right\} \right\} \right]$$

$$\text{In[9]:= } \mathbf{a} := \mathbf{Inverse}[\mathbf{\Lambda}] . \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} // \mathbf{MatrixForm}$$

$$\text{In[10]:= } \mathbf{a} // \mathbf{MatrixForm}$$

$$\text{Out[10]//MatrixForm=}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}} \\ \frac{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{In[14]:= } \mathbf{\Lambda} // \mathbf{MatrixForm}$$

$$\text{Out[14]//MatrixForm=}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2} & -\frac{-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2} \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{In[17]:= } \mathbf{Simplify} \left[\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2} & -\frac{-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2} \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} . \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}} \\ \frac{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}} \end{pmatrix} \right] (* \mathbf{\Lambda} . \mathbf{a} *) // \mathbf{MatrixForm}$$

$$\text{Out[17]//MatrixForm=}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

So the time evolution is obtained by $e^{\{-iE_j t\}} a_j |E_j\rangle$ (sum over j).

$$\text{In[20]:= } \psi := \mathbf{Exp}[-\mathbf{i} * \mathbf{E}_- * \mathbf{t}] * \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} +$$

$$\mathbf{Exp}[-\mathbf{i} * \mathbf{E}_+ * \mathbf{t}] * \frac{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}} * \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + \mathbf{W}_1^2 + \mathbf{W}_2^2}}{\mathbf{W}_1 + \mathbf{i} \mathbf{W}_2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[21]:= ψ // **MatrixForm**

Out[21]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \\ -\frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 + i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 + i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

Now we get p_k and u_k

$$\text{In[33]:= } \mathbf{psiConjTranspose} := \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{e^{i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} - \frac{e^{i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[34]:= $\mathbf{pk} := \mathbf{psiConjTranspose} . \psi$

In[35]:= \mathbf{pk}

$$\text{Out[35]= } \left\{ \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{e^{i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 - i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 - i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 + i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 + i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{e^{i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(-\Delta + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \right) \right\} \right\}$$

$$\text{In[29]:= } \mathbf{uk} := \mathbf{Arg} \left[-\frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 - \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 + i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} + \frac{e^{-i t \left(e_0 + \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2} \right)} \left(W_1 + i W_2 \right)}{2 \sqrt{\Delta^2 + W_1^2 + W_2^2}} \right]$$