```
ln[621]:= \Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22]:= S11 S22 - S12 S21;
                                 Phase[S] := Exp[ISPi / 180];
                                 B_1[S11_, S12_, S21_, S21_] := 1 + Abs[S11]^2 - Abs[S22]^2 - Abs[\Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2;
                                 B_2[S11_, S12_, S21_, S21_] := 1 - Abs[S11]^2 + Abs[S22]^2 - Abs[\Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2;
                                 C_1[S11 , S12 , S21 , S22 ] := S11 - \Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22] Conjugate[S22];
                                 C_2[S11 , S12 , S21 , S22 ] := S22 - \Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22] Conjugate[S11];
                                 \Gamma^{p}_{ms}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S22\_] := (B_{1}[S11, S12, S21, S22] + Sqrt[B_{1}[S11, S12, S21, S22]^{2} - C_{ms}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S21\_, S22]^{2} - C_{ms}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S
                                                                                   4 Abs [C_1[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2] / (2 C_1[S11, S12, S21, S22]);
                                 \Gamma^{m}_{ms}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S22\_] := (B_{1}[S11, S12, S21, S22] - Sqrt[B_{1}[S11, S12, S21, S22]^{2} - Sqrt[B_{1}[S11, S12, S21], Sqrt[B_{1}[S11, S12], Sqrt[B_{1}[S11, S12], Sqrt[B_{1}[S11], Sqrt
                                                                             4 Abs [C_1[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2] / (2 C_1[S11, S12, S21, S22]);
                                 \Gamma^{p}_{ml}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S22\_] := (B_{2}[S11, S12, S21, S22] + Sqrt[B_{2}[S11, S12, S21, S22]^{2} - C_{ml}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S21\_, S22]^{2} - C_{ml}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S21\_, S22\_] := (B_{2}[S11, S12\_, S21\_, S22\_] + C_{ml}[S11\_, S12\_, S21\_, S
                                                                             4 Abs[C<sub>2</sub>[S11, S12, S21, S22]]<sup>2</sup>]) / (2 C<sub>2</sub>[S11, S12, S21, S22]);
                                 \Gamma_{m1}^{m}[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := (B_{2}[S11, S12, S21, S22] - Sqrt[B_{2}[S11, S12, S21, S22]^{2} - Sqrt[B_{2}[S11, S12_, S21_, S22]] - Sqrt[B_{2}[S11, S12_, S21_, S21_, S21_, S22]] - Sqrt[B_{2}[S11_, S12_, S21_, S21
                                                                             4 Abs [C_2[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2] / (2 C_2[S11, S12, S21, S22]);
                                 GTMax1[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_, \(\Gamma\)1_, \(\Gamma\)s_] :=
                                           \left(\left(1-\mathsf{Abs}\left\lceil\mathsf{\Gammas}\right\rceil^2\right)\,\mathsf{Abs}\left[\mathsf{S21}\right]^2\,\left(1-\mathsf{Abs}\left\lceil\mathsf{\Gamma1}\right\rceil^2\right)\right)\Big/\,\mathsf{Abs}\left[\left(1-\mathsf{S11}\,\mathsf{\Gammas}\right)\,\left(1-\mathsf{S22}\,\mathsf{\Gamma1}\right)-\mathsf{S12}\,\mathsf{S21}\,\mathsf{\Gammas}\,\mathsf{\Gamma1}\right]^2
                                 GTMax2[S12_, S21_, K_] := \frac{Abs[S21]}{Abs[S12]} (K - Sqrt[K^2 - 1]);
                                    (* The below are the scattering parameters for the ideal bias network. *)
   ln[632] = S11 = .647 Phase[-178.021];
                                 S12 = .087 Phase[37.927];
                                 S21 = 4.952 Phase[62.701];
                                 S22 = .228 Phase[145.564];
  ln[636] = N[Abs[\Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22]]]
Out[636]= 0.542397
  In[637]:= KVal = Abs[K[S11, S12, S21, S22]]
                                 GTMaxVal = 10 Log10[GTMax2[S12, S21, KVal]]
Out[637]= 0.955845
Out[638]= 17.5526 - 1.29539 i
  IN[639]:= (* The above was obtained using ideal connections. Note
                                           that the amplifier is not unconditionally stable. This is the
                                         reason for the max gain value taking on complex values. *)
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IN[640]:= (* Below are the scattering parameters at 3GHz obtained with the
        physical bias network. I have added a series resistor to the gate to
        make the transistor unconditionally stable from 300 MHz to 3 GHz. *)
ln[641]:= S11 = .903 Phase [-164.116];
       S12 = .115 Phase[67.258];
       S21 = .838 Phase[70.703];
       S22 = .830 Phase[127.290];
ln[645] = Abs[\Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22]]
       K1 = K[S11, S12, S21, S22]
Out[645]= 0.845507
Out[646]= 1.09252
In[647]:= (* Good. The above is stable *)
ln[648] = Gtmax1 = 10 Log10[GTMax1[S11, S12, S21, S22, \Gamma_{ml}, \Gamma_{ms}]]
       Gtmax2 = 10 Log10[GTMax2[S12, S21, K1]]
Out[648]= -26.6742
Out[649]= 6.77138
In[650]:= (* Below begins the analytical calculations
        for the matching network of the device. *)
       Abs [(\Gamma^p)_{m1}[S11, S12, S21, S22]];
       \Gamma_{ml} = (\Gamma^{m})_{ml} [S11, S12, S21, S22]
       Abs [(\Gamma^p)_{ms}[S11, S12, S21, S22]];
       \Gamma_{ms} = (\Gamma^{m})_{ms} [S11, S12, S21, S22]
Out[651]= -0.382955 - 0.395654 i
Out[653]= -0.771878 + 0.250083 i
ln[654]:= Abs[\Gamma_{ml}] && Arg[\Gamma_{ml}] * 180 / Pi
Out[654]= 0.550633 \&\& -134.066
ln[655]:= Abs[\Gamma_{ms}] &&Arg[\Gamma_{ms}] * 180 / Pi
Out[655]= 0.81138 && 162.048
ln[656]:= \mathbf{Z}_{m1} = 50 * \frac{1 + \Gamma_{m1}}{1 - \Gamma_{m1}}
Out[656]= 16.8382 - 19.122 i
```

```
In[657]:= \mathbf{Z}_{ms} = 50 * \frac{1 + \Gamma_{ms}}{1 - \Gamma_{ms}}
Out[657]= 5.33499 + 7.81 i
ln[658] = Abs[Z_{ms}] & Arg[Z_{ms}] * 180 / Pi
Out[658]= 9.45823 && 55.6631
ln[660]:= Y_{ml} = 1 / Z_{ml}
Out[660]= 0.0259379 + 0.0294557 i

\ln[661] = \text{Lengths}[ll_, ls_] := Y_c \frac{\left(1 + I \, Tan[ll] + I \, Tan[ls]\right)}{1 + I \, Tan[ll] - Tan[ls] \, Tan[ll]};

       Y_c = 1 / 50;
In[663]:= {x, y} = {11, ls} /. FindRoot[
            \{Re[Lengths[11, 1s]] = Re[Y_{m1}], Im[Lengths[11, 1s]] = Im[Y_{m1}]\}, \{11, .5\}, \{1s, .5\}\}
       {x,
          y} *
         180 /
          Ρi
Out[663]= \{0.0929838, 0.922202\}
Out[664]= \{5.32758, 52.8383\}
In[665]:= (* This tells me that the load matching network should comprise a series stub
         that is \sim 5.3 degrees long and an open stub that is \sim 52.8 degrees long. \star)
In[666]:= Y_{ms} = \frac{1}{7};
       {x, y} = {11, ls} /. FindRoot[
            \{Re[Lengths[11, 1s]] = Re[Y_{ms}], Im[Lengths[11, 1s]] = Im[Y_{ms}]\}, \{11, 1\}, \{1s, .3\}\}
Out[667]= \{0.468804, 1.22506\}
ln[668] = {x, y} * 180 / Pi
Out[668]= \{26.8605, 70.1909\}
_{	ext{ln}[669]:=} (* This tells me that the source matching network should comprise a series stub
         that is ~26.86 degrees long and an open stub that is ~70.2 degrees long. *)
```