

```

In[670]:= Δ[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := S11 S22 - S12 S21;
K[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := 
$$\frac{1 - \text{Abs}[S11]^2 - \text{Abs}[S22]^2 + \text{Abs}[\Delta[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2}{2 \text{Abs}[S12 S21]}$$

Phase[S_] := Exp[I S Pi / 180];
B1[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := 1 + Abs[S11]^2 - Abs[S22]^2 - Abs[Δ[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2;
B2[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := 1 - Abs[S11]^2 + Abs[S22]^2 - Abs[Δ[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2;
C1[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := S11 - Δ[S11, S12, S21, S22] Conjugate[S22];
C2[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := S22 - Δ[S11, S12, S21, S22] Conjugate[S11];
Γpms[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := (B1[S11, S12, S21, S22] + Sqrt[B1[S11, S12, S21, S22]^2 - 4 Abs[C1[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2]) / (2 C1[S11, S12, S21, S22]);
Γmms[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := (B1[S11, S12, S21, S22] - Sqrt[B1[S11, S12, S21, S22]^2 - 4 Abs[C1[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2]) / (2 C1[S11, S12, S21, S22]);
Γpm1[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := (B2[S11, S12, S21, S22] + Sqrt[B2[S11, S12, S21, S22]^2 - 4 Abs[C2[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2]) / (2 C2[S11, S12, S21, S22]);
Γmm1[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_] := (B2[S11, S12, S21, S22] - Sqrt[B2[S11, S12, S21, S22]^2 - 4 Abs[C2[S11, S12, S21, S22]]^2]) / (2 C2[S11, S12, S21, S22]);

GTMax1[S11_, S12_, S21_, S22_, Γ1_, Γs_] :=
((1 - Abs[Γs]^2) Abs[S21]^2 (1 - Abs[Γ1]^2)) / Abs[(1 - S11 Γs) (1 - S22 Γ1) - S12 S21 Γs Γ1]^2
GTMax2[S12_, S21_, K_] := 
$$\frac{\text{Abs}[S21]}{\text{Abs}[S12]} (K - \text{Sqrt}[K^2 - 1]);$$


```

```

In[681]:=
(* The below are the scattering parameters for the ideal bias network. *)
S11 = .732 Phase[-146.4];
S12 = .0626 Phase[60.507];
S21 = 5.7008 Phase[85.49];
S22 = .3350 Phase[147.7];
Abs[Δ[S11, S12, S21, S22]]
K1 = K[S11, S12, S21, S22]

```

Out[685]= 0.574741

Out[686]= 0.955919

```

In[687]:= (* Below are the scattering parameters at 2GHz obtained with the
physical bias network. I have added a shunt resistor to the gate to
make the transistor unconditionally stable at the design frequency. *)

```

In[688]:=

```

S11 = .006 Phase[-120.590];
S12 = .006 Phase[-120.707];
S21 = .530 Phase[-95.725];
S22 = .996 Phase[178.086];

```

In[692]:= Abs[Δ[S11, S12, S21, S22]]

Out[692]= 0.0065743

In[693]:= K1 = K[S11, S12, S21, S22]

Out[693]= 1.25648

In[694]:= Abs[(Γ<sup>P</sup>)<sub>m1</sub>[S11, S12, S21, S22]];

```

Γm1 = (Γm)m1[S11, S12, S21, S22]
Abs[(ΓP)ms[S11, S12, S21, S22]];
```

```

Γms = (Γm)ms[S11, S12, S21, S22]
```

Out[695]= -0.997018 - 0.0332993 i

Out[697]= 0.403474 + 0.286539 i

In[698]:= Gtmax1 = 10 Log10[GTMax1[S11, S12, S21, S22, Γ<sub>m1</sub>, Γ<sub>ms</sub>]]

```

Gtmax2 = 10 Log10[GTMax2[S12, S21, K1]]
```

Out[698]= 16.4137

Out[699]= 16.4137

```

(* Below begins the analytical calculations
   for the matching network of the device. *)

```

In[701]:= Abs[Γ<sub>m1</sub>] && Arg[Γ<sub>m1</sub>] \* 180 / Pi

Out[701]= 0.997574 &amp;&amp; -178.087

In[702]:= Abs[Γ<sub>ms</sub>] && Arg[Γ<sub>ms</sub>] \* 180 / Pi

Out[702]= 0.49487 &amp;&amp; 35.3816

In[703]:= Γ<sub>ms</sub> = .529 Phase[35.336];In[704]:= Z<sub>m1</sub> = 50 \*  $\frac{1 + \Gamma_{m1}}{1 - \Gamma_{m1}}$ ;In[705]:= Z<sub>ms</sub> = 50 \*  $\frac{1 + \Gamma_{ms}}{1 - \Gamma_{ms}}$ ;In[706]:= Y<sub>m1</sub> = 1 / Z<sub>m1</sub>;In[707]:= Lengths[l1\_, ls\_] := Y<sub>c</sub>  $\frac{(1 + i \tan[l1] + i \tan[ls])}{1 + i \tan[l1] - \tan[ls] \tan[l1]}$ ;

```

Yc = 1 / 50;
```

```
In[709]:= {x, y} = {l1, ls} /. FindRoot[
  {Re[Lengths[l1, ls]] == Re[Ym1], Im[Lengths[l1, ls]] == Im[Ym1]}, {l1, .2}, {ls, .6}]
{x,
  y} *
  180 /
  Pi
```

```
Out[709]= {0.0181423, 1.53592}
```

```
Out[710]= {1.03948, 88.0016}
```

```
In[711]:=
(* The above tells me that the load matching network should comprise a series
  stub that is ~1.04 degrees long (I can add 180 degrees with no penalty)
  and an open stub that is ~88 degrees long. *)
```

```
In[712]:= Yms =  $\frac{1}{Zms}$ ;
```

```
{x, y} = {l1, ls} /. FindRoot[
  {Re[Lengths[l1, ls]] == Re[Yms], Im[Lengths[l1, ls]] == Im[Yms]}, {l1, .7}, {ls, .7}]
```

```
Out[713]= {1.76912, 0.894776}
```

```
In[714]:= {x, y} * 180 / Pi
```

```
Out[714]= {101.363, 51.2669}
```

```
In[715]:=
(* The above tells me that the source matching
  network should comprise a series stub that is ~101.4 degrees
  long and a shunt open stub that is ~51.3 degrees long. *)
```