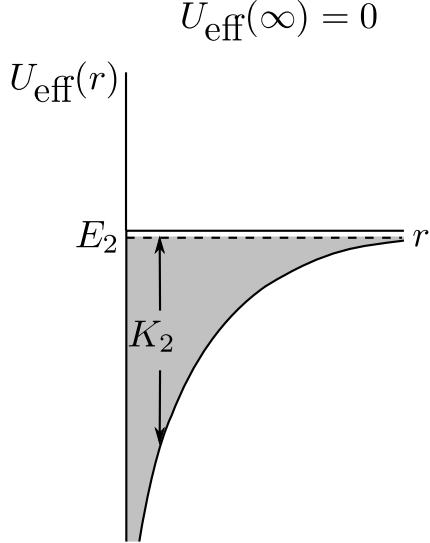
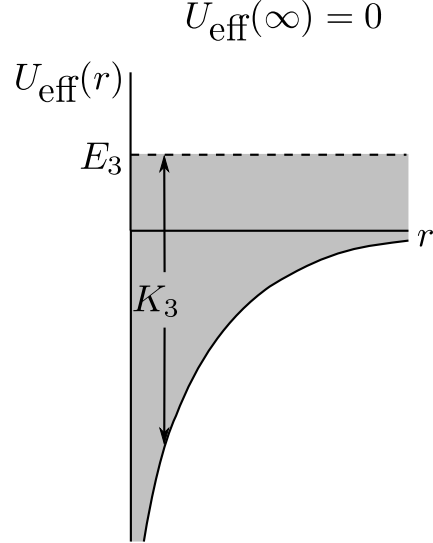


$$v_0 < v_{\text{escape}}$$



$$v_0 \approx v_{\text{escape}}$$



$$v_0 > v_{\text{escape}}$$