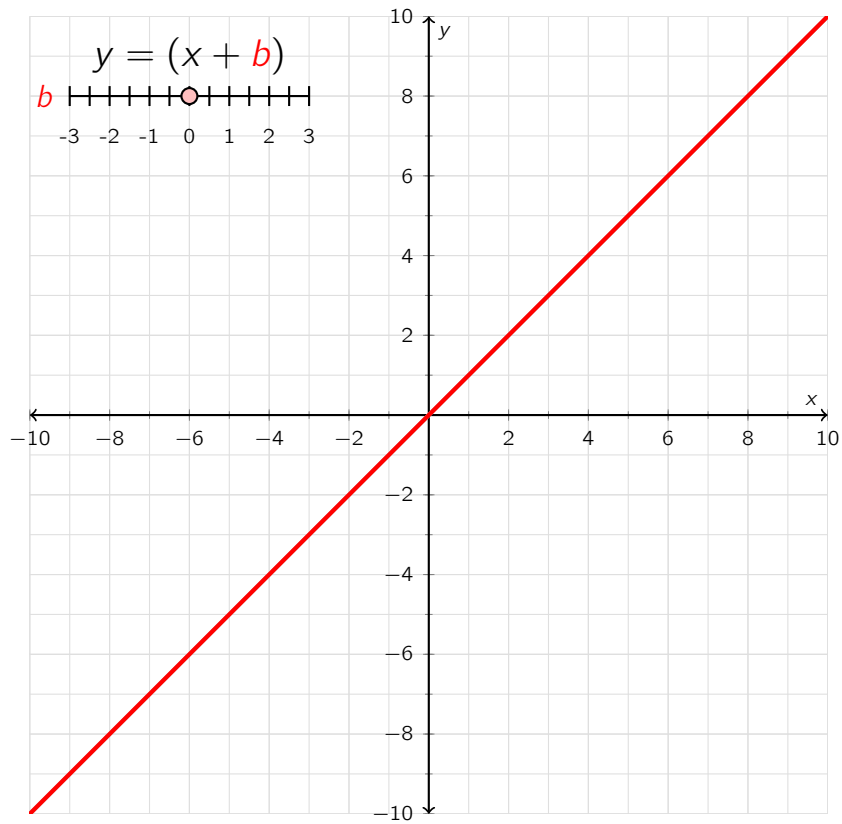
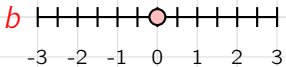
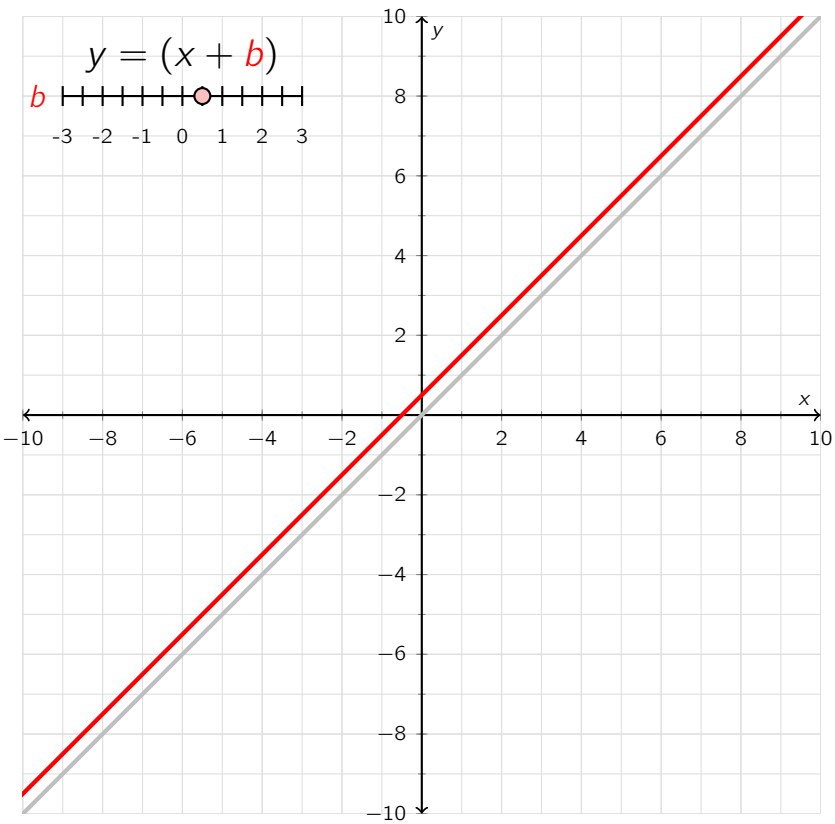
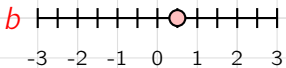


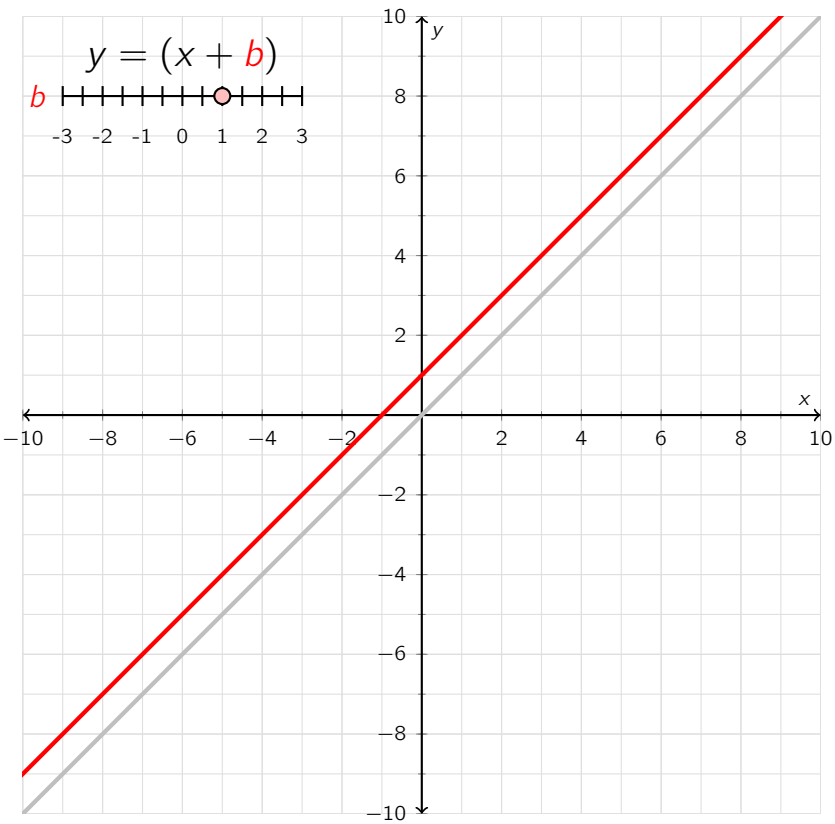
$$y = (x + b)$$



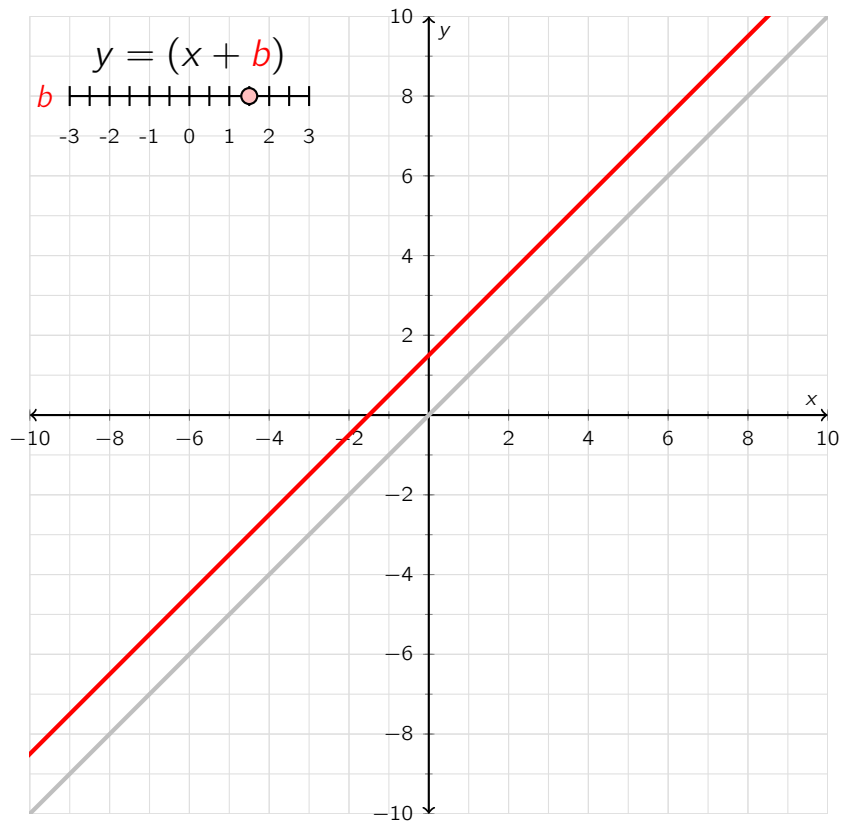
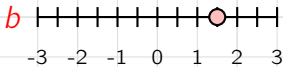
$$y = (x + b)$$



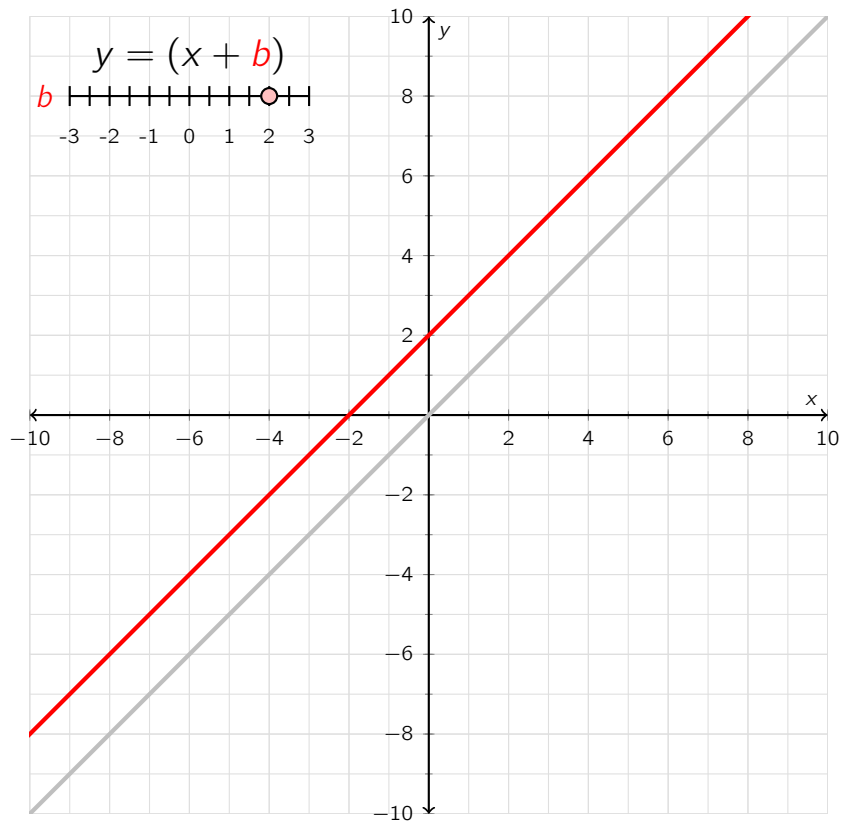
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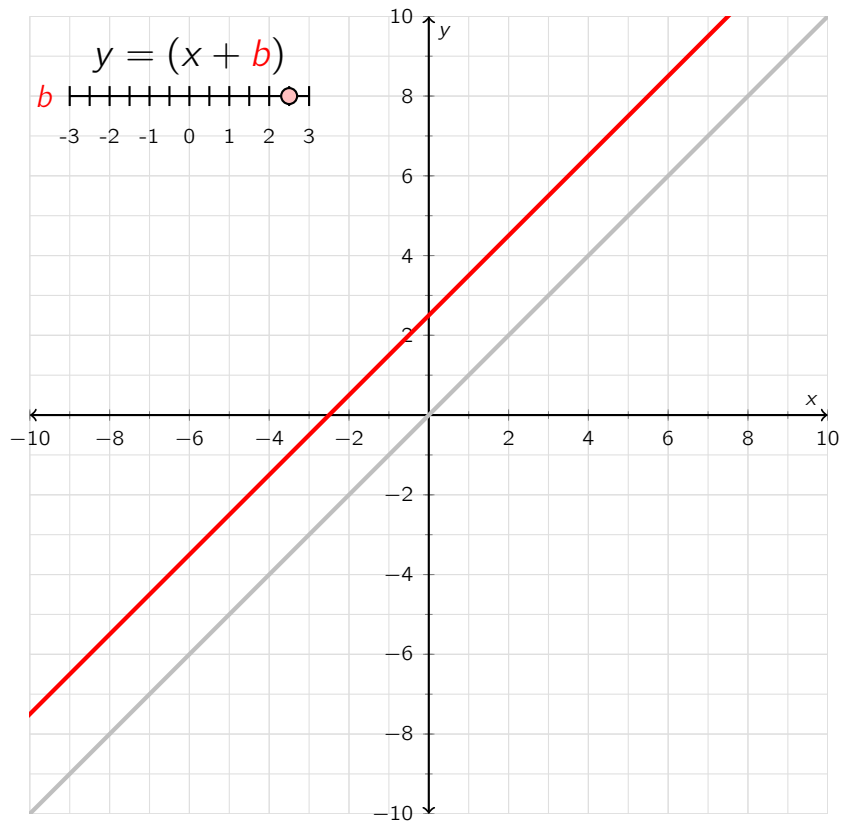
$$y = (x + b)$$



$$y = (x + b)$$



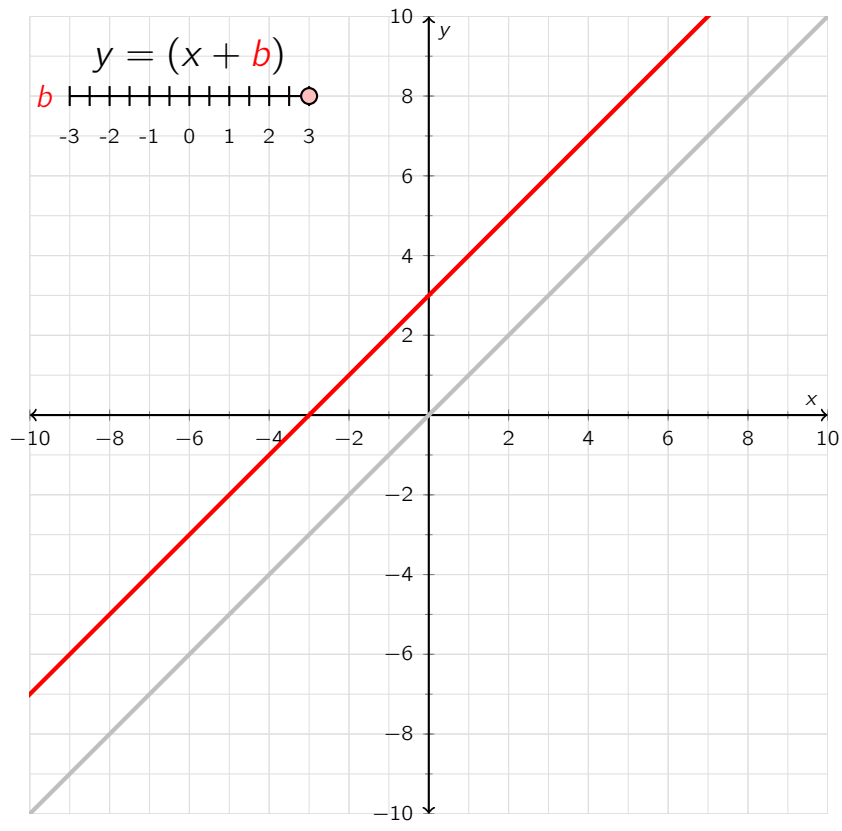
$$y = (x + b)$$



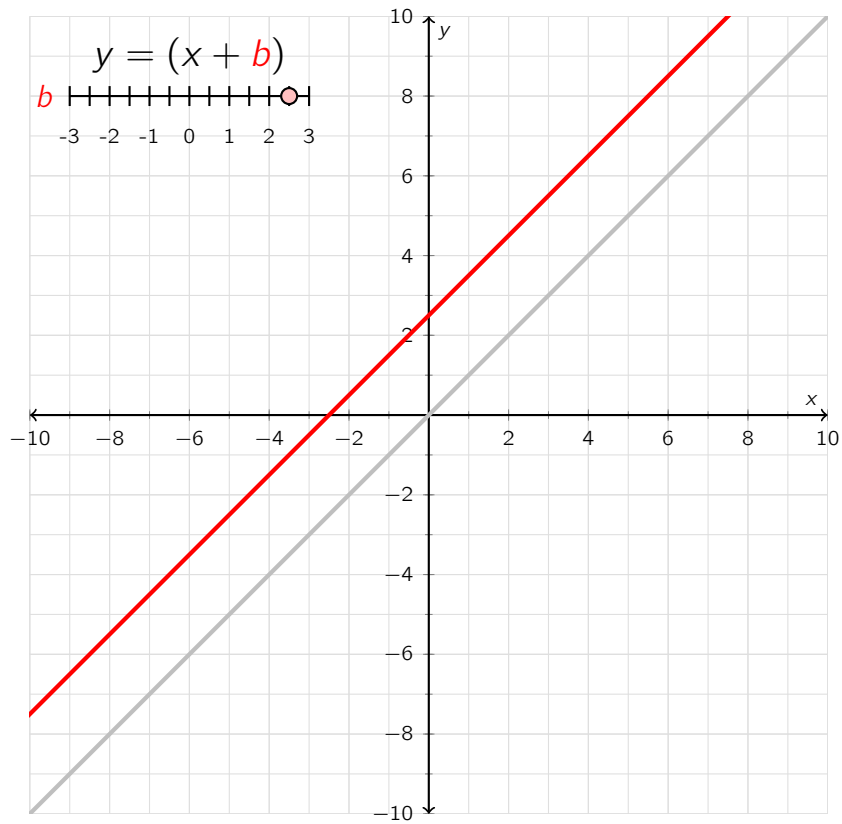
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 $b$ 

-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3

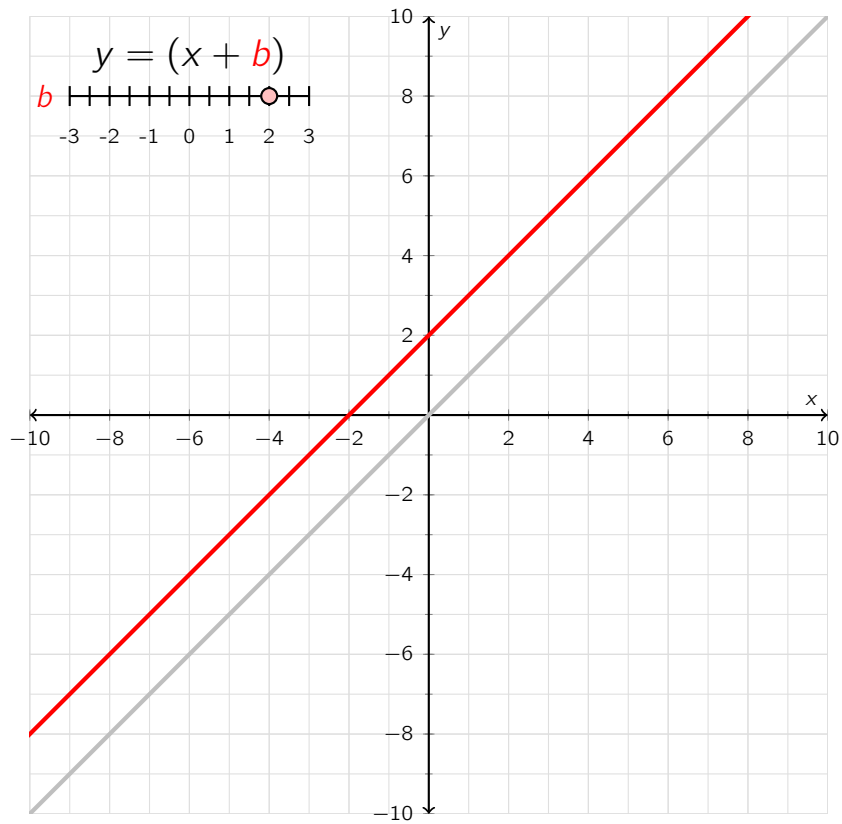


$$y = (x + b)$$

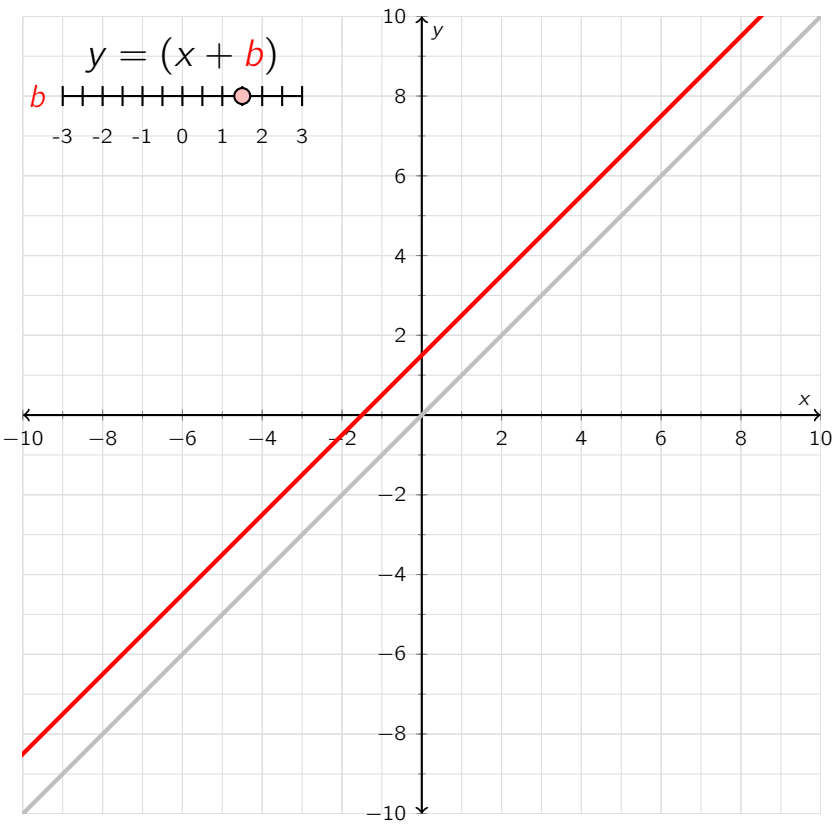
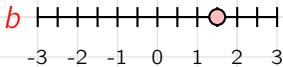




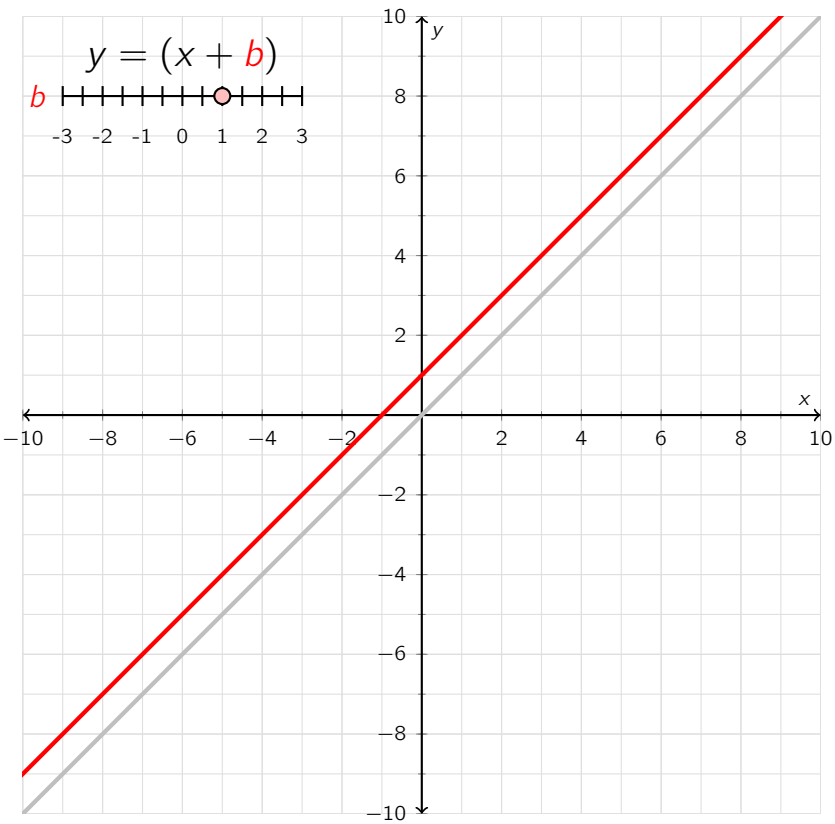
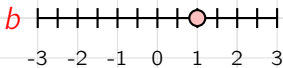
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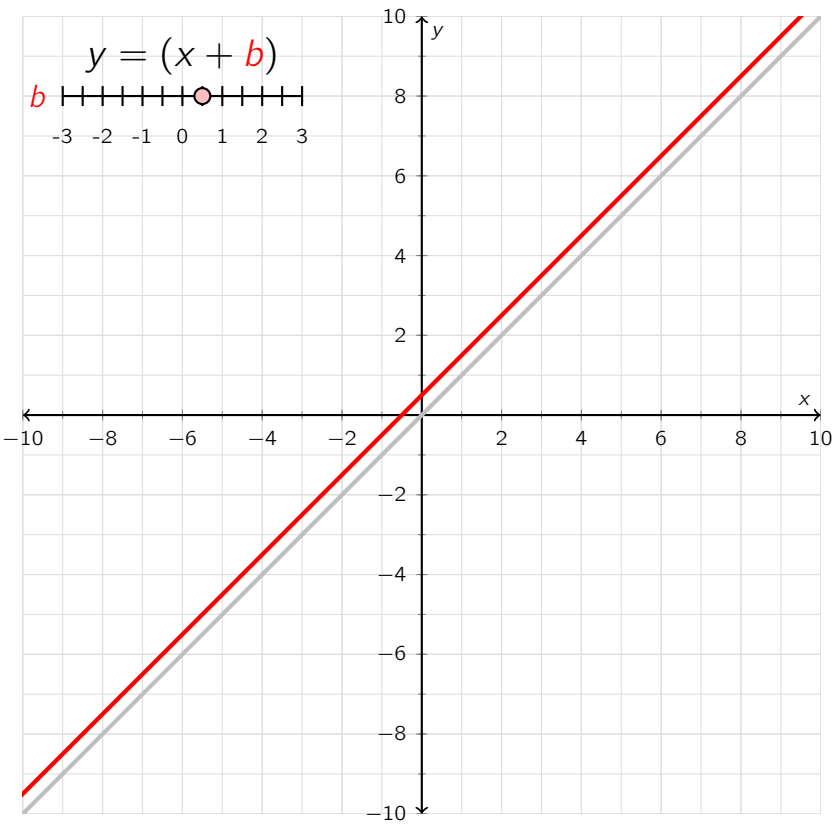
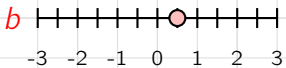
$$y = (x + b)$$



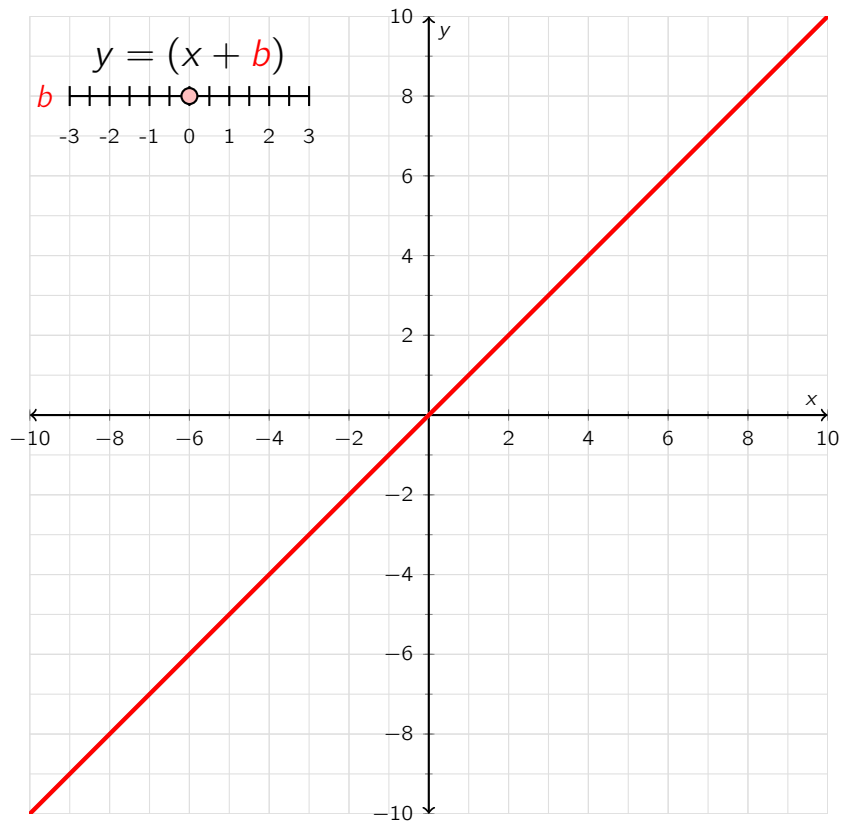
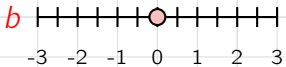
$$y = (x + b)$$



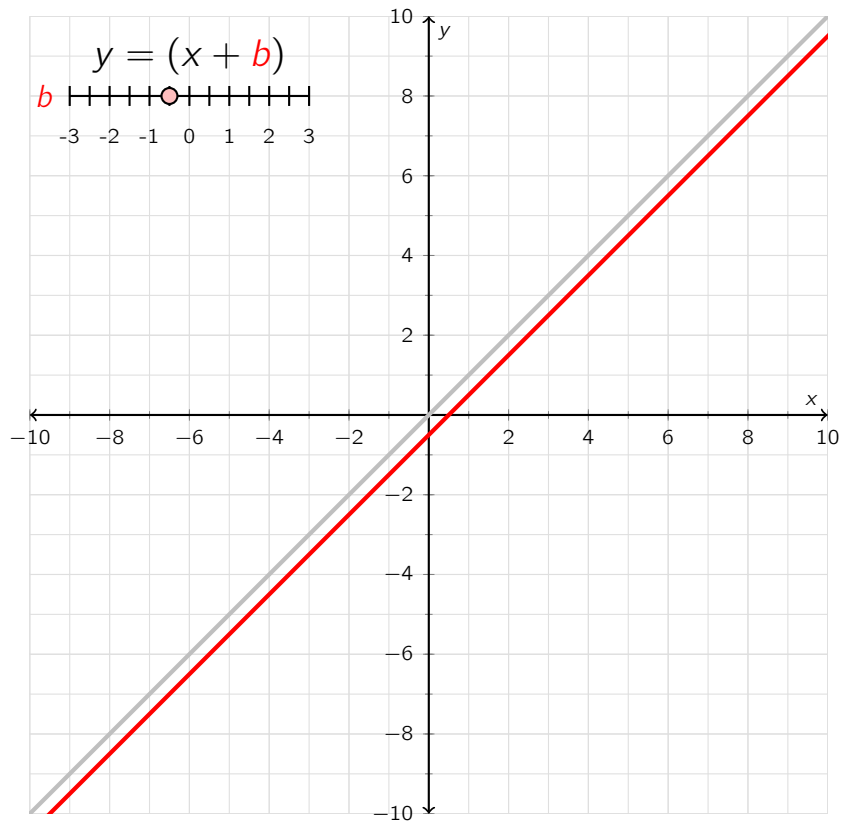
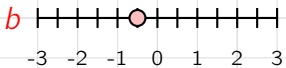
$$y = (x + b)$$



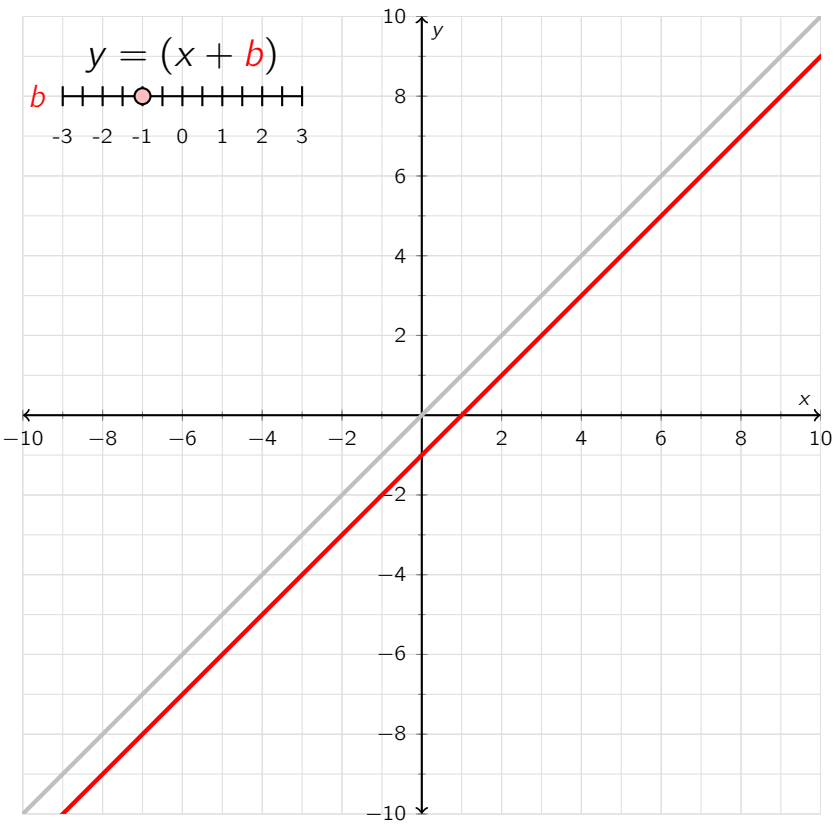
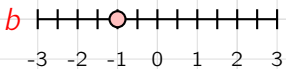
$$y = (x + b)$$



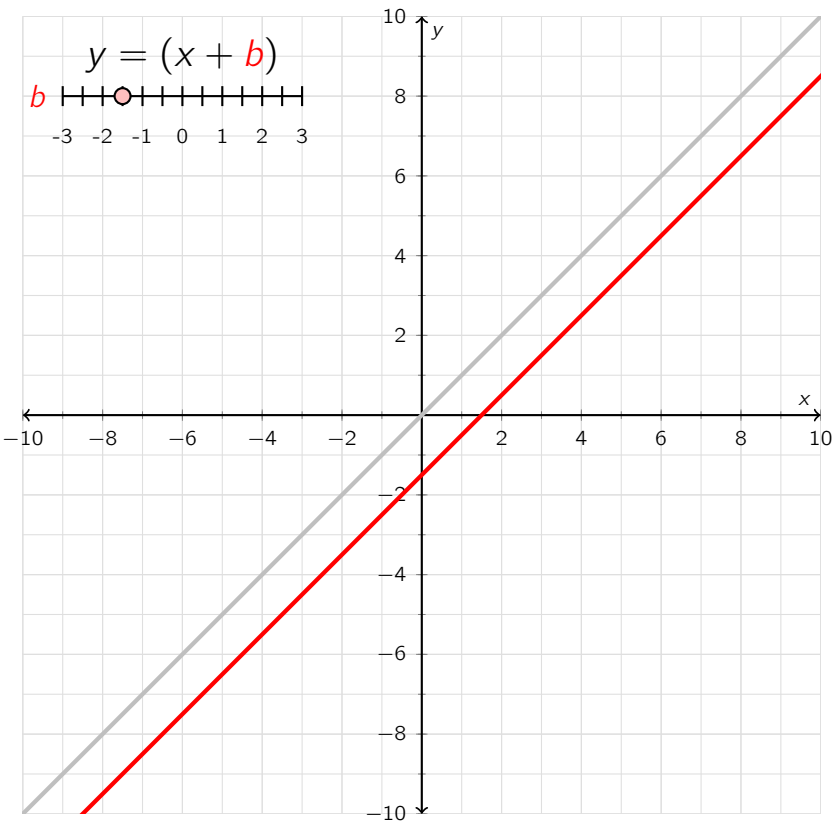
$$y = (x + b)$$



$$y = (x + b)$$

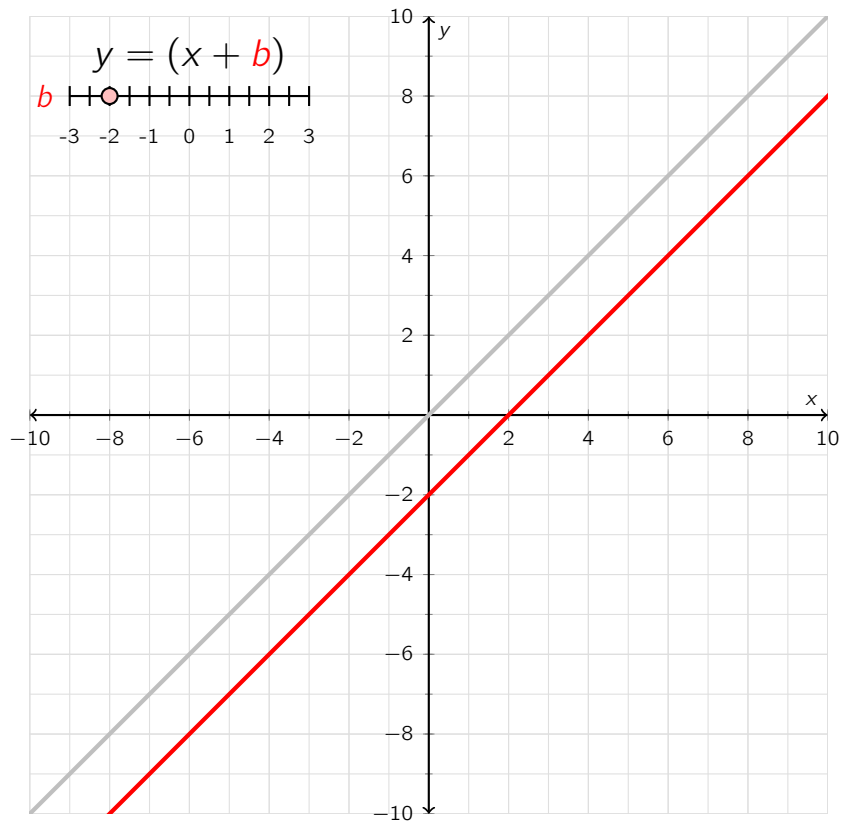


$$y = (x + b)$$

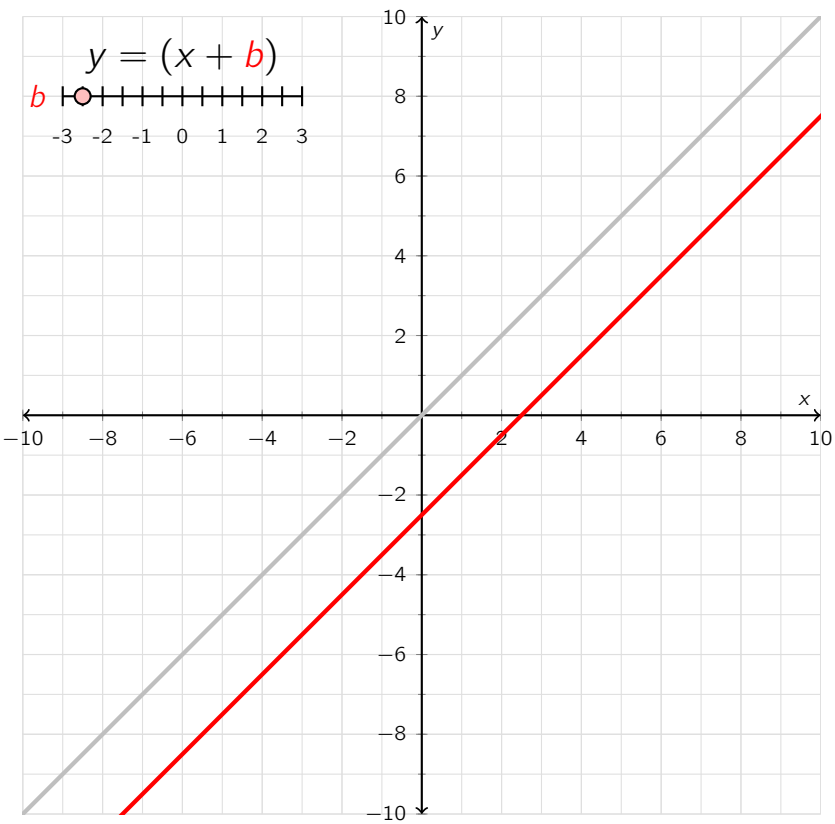




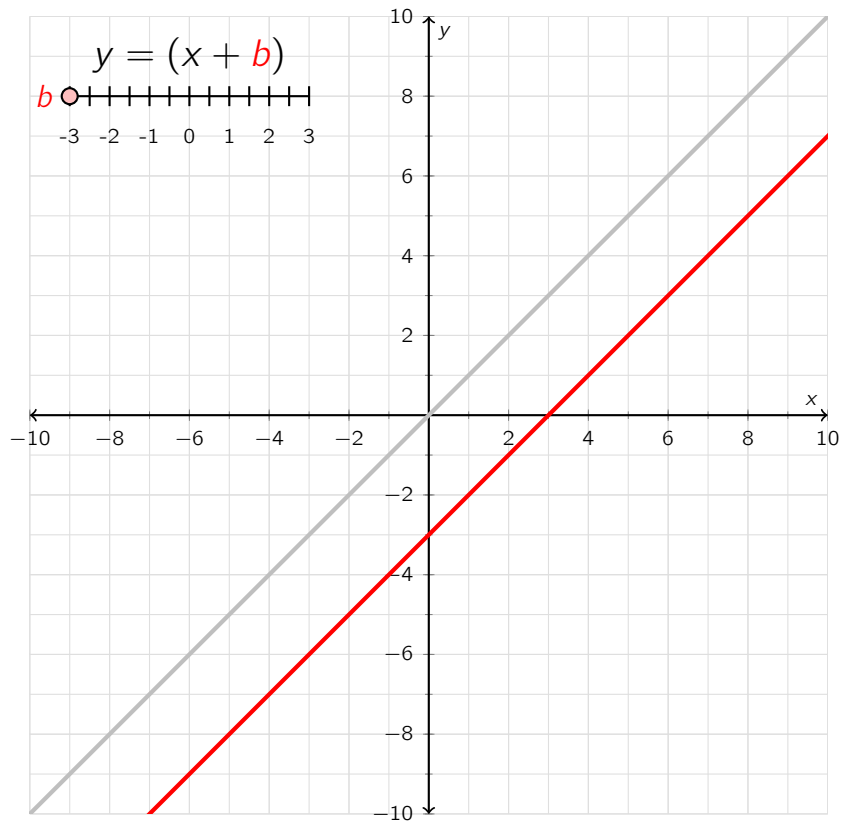
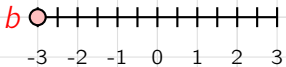
$$y = (x + b)$$



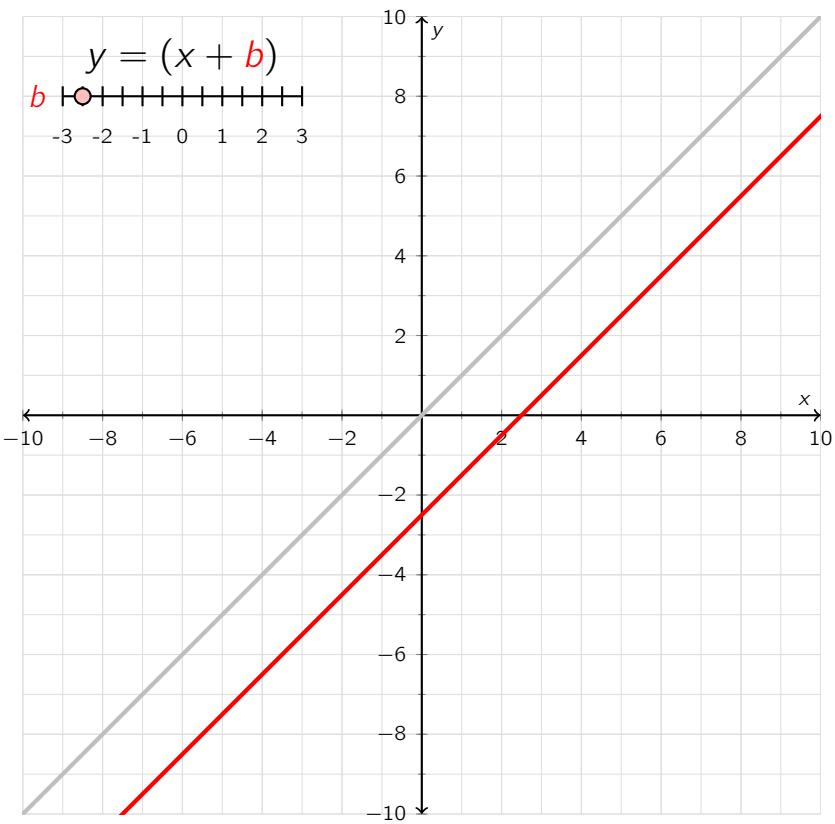
$$y = (x + b)$$



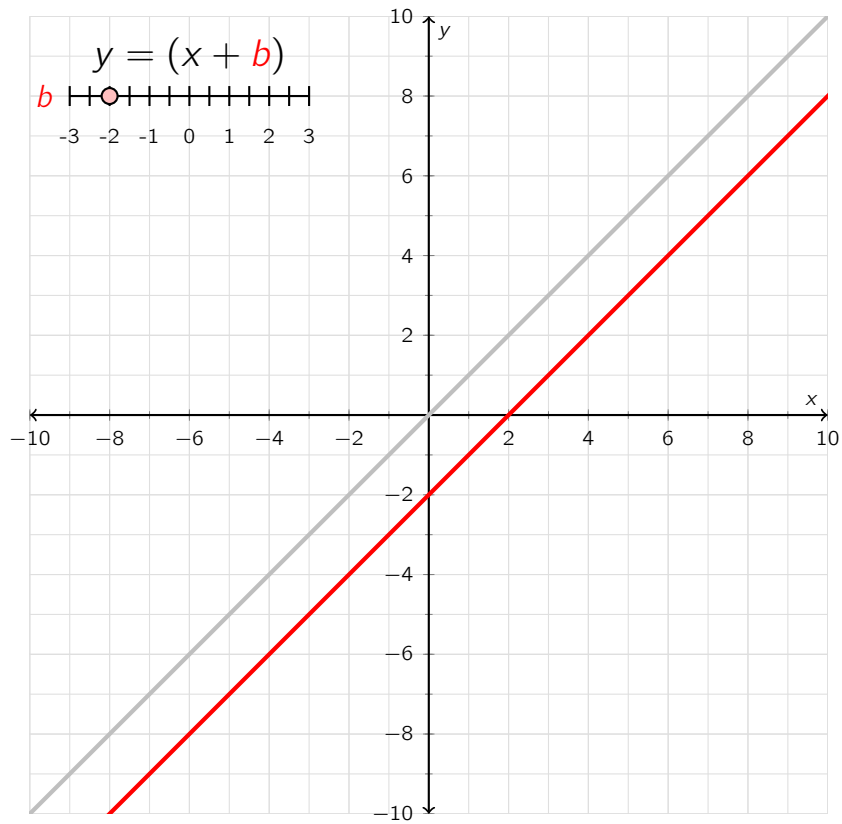
$$y = (x + b)$$



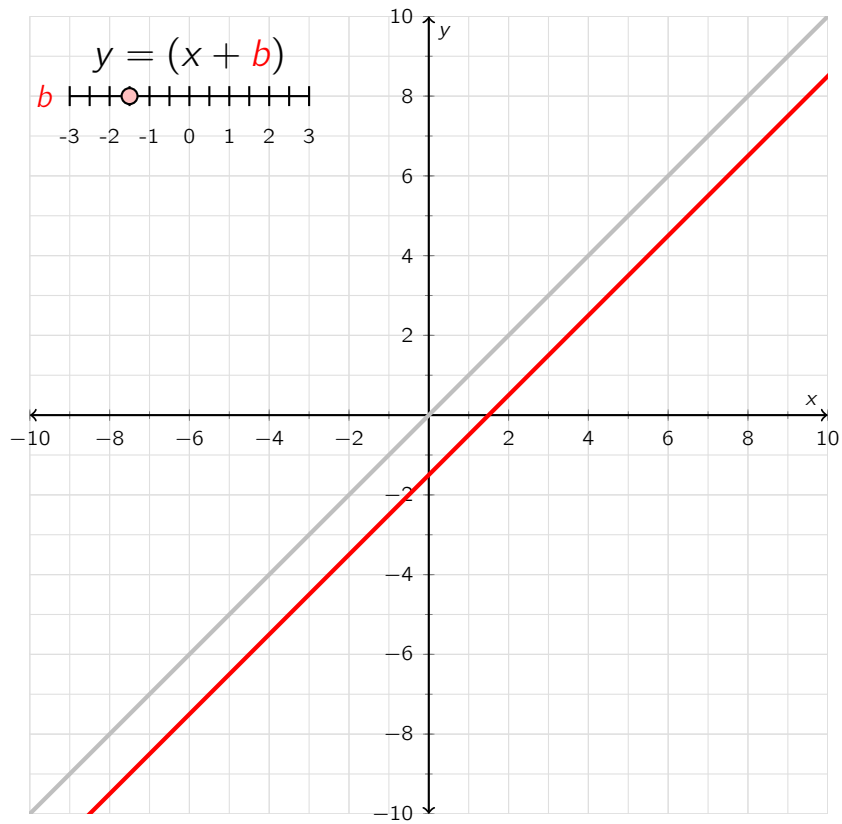
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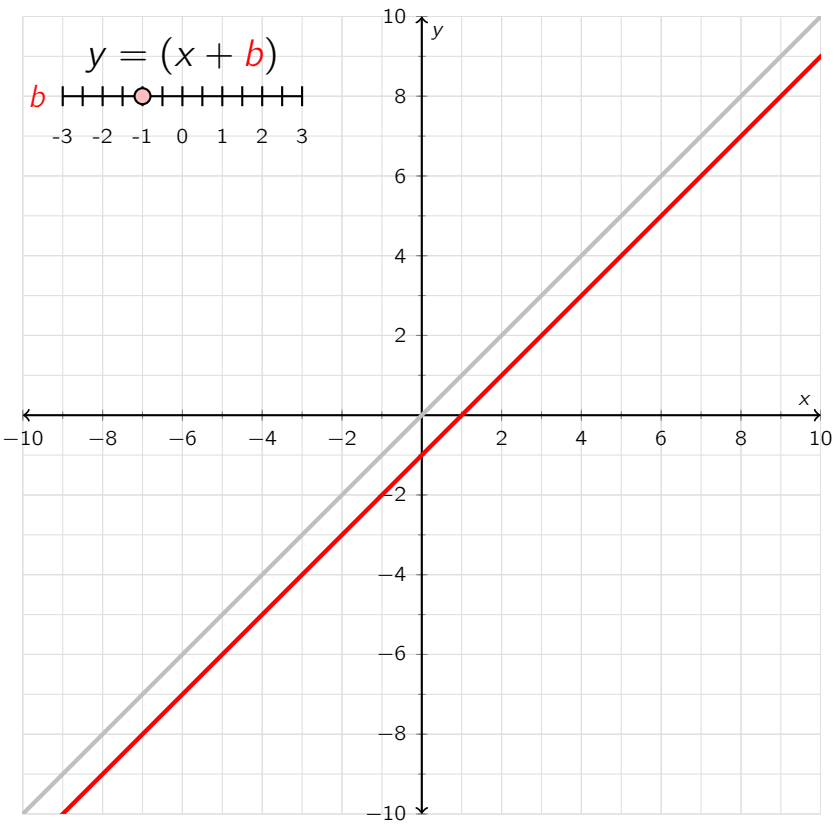
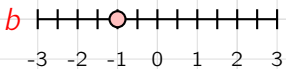
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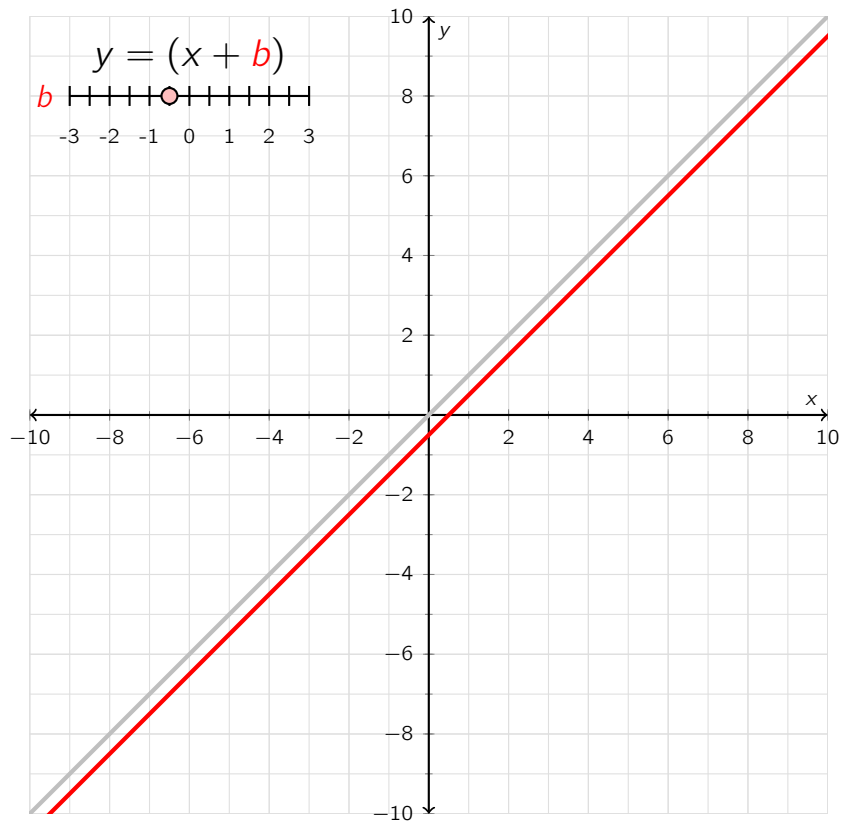
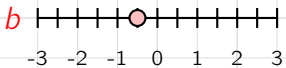
$$y = (x + b)$$



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