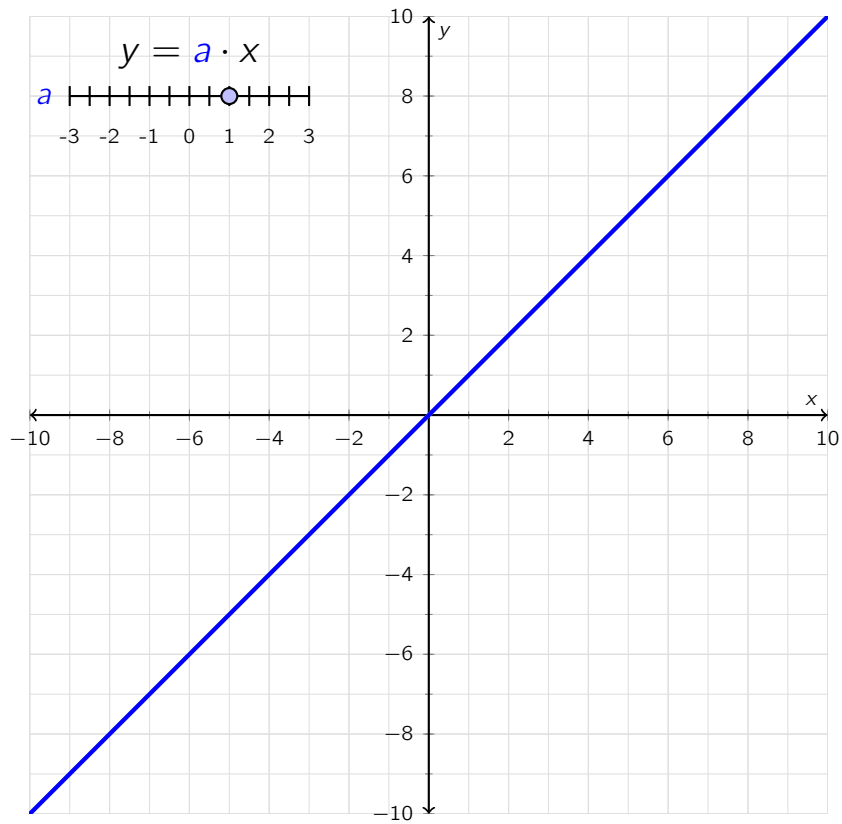
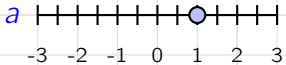
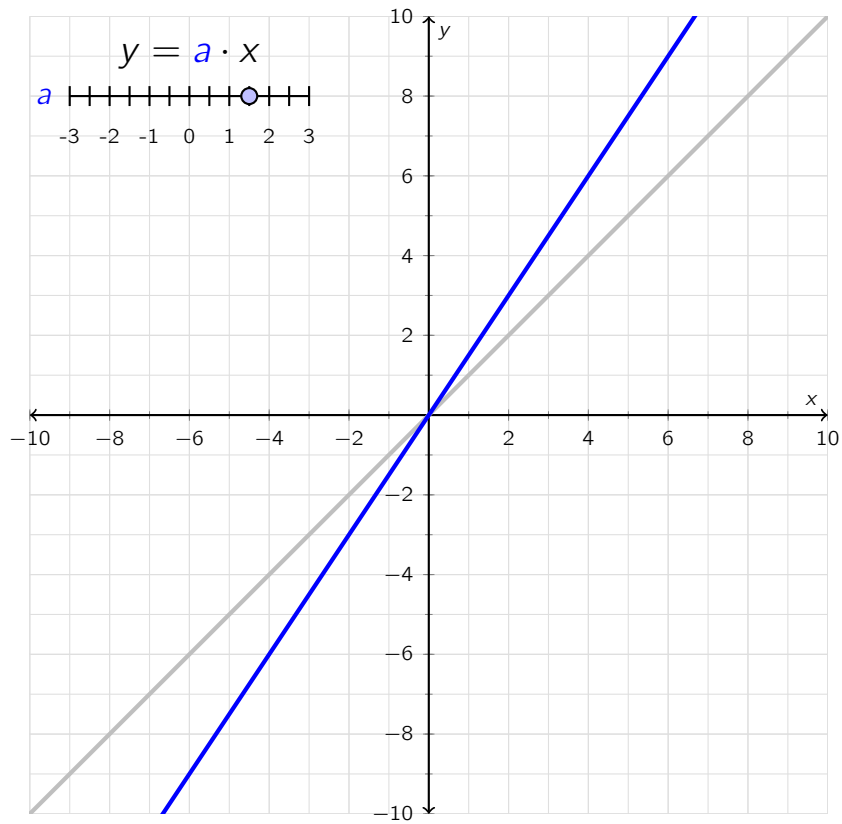
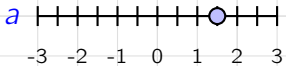


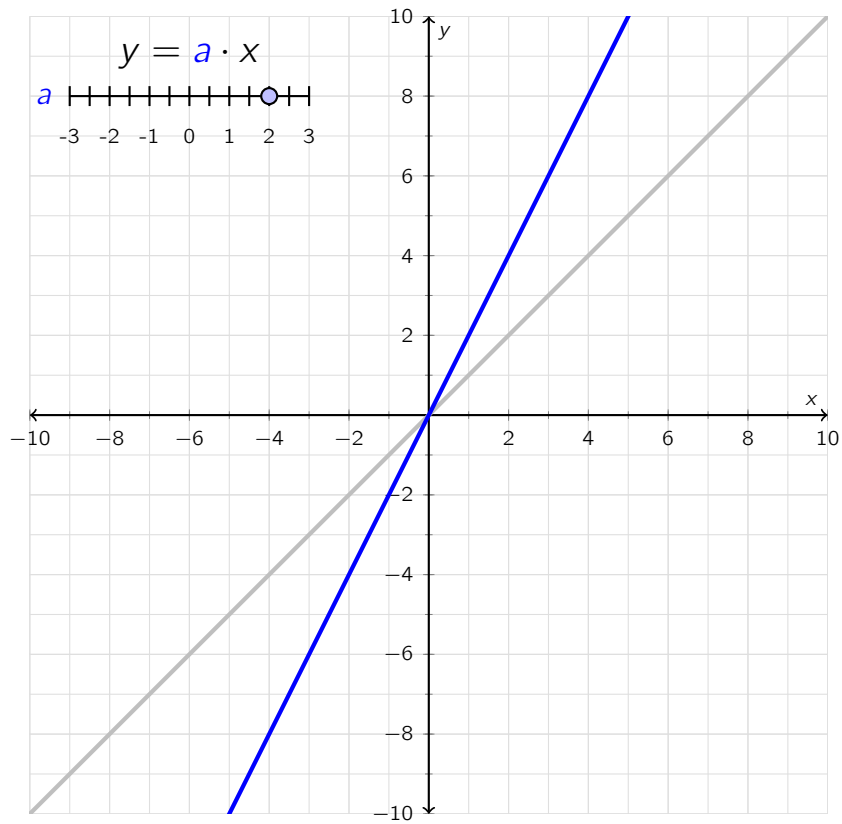
$$y = a \cdot x$$



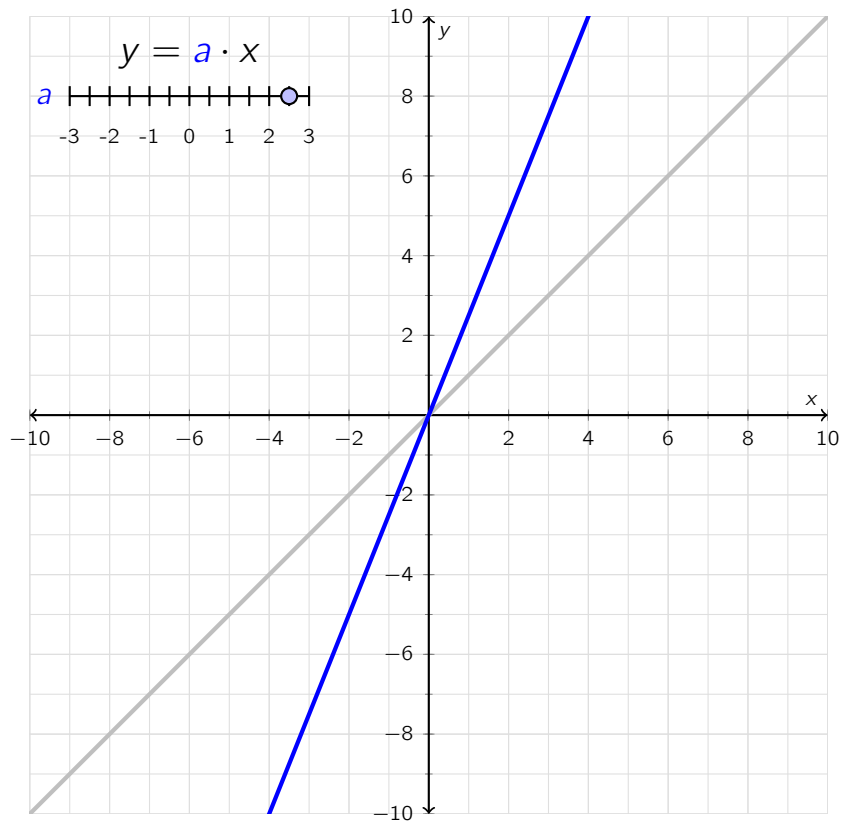
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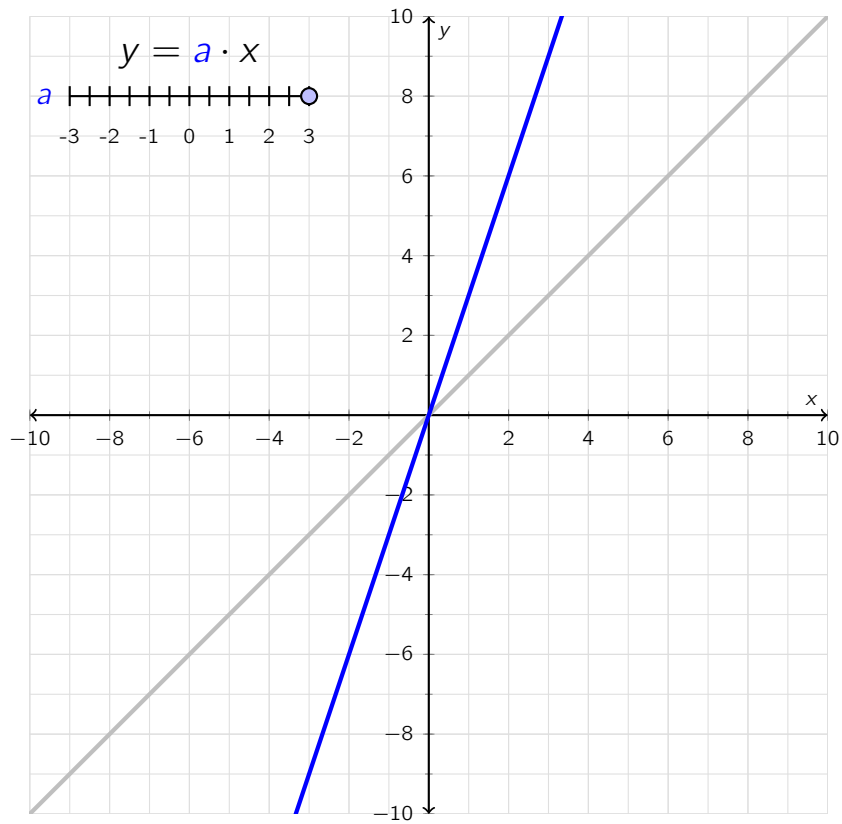
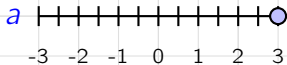
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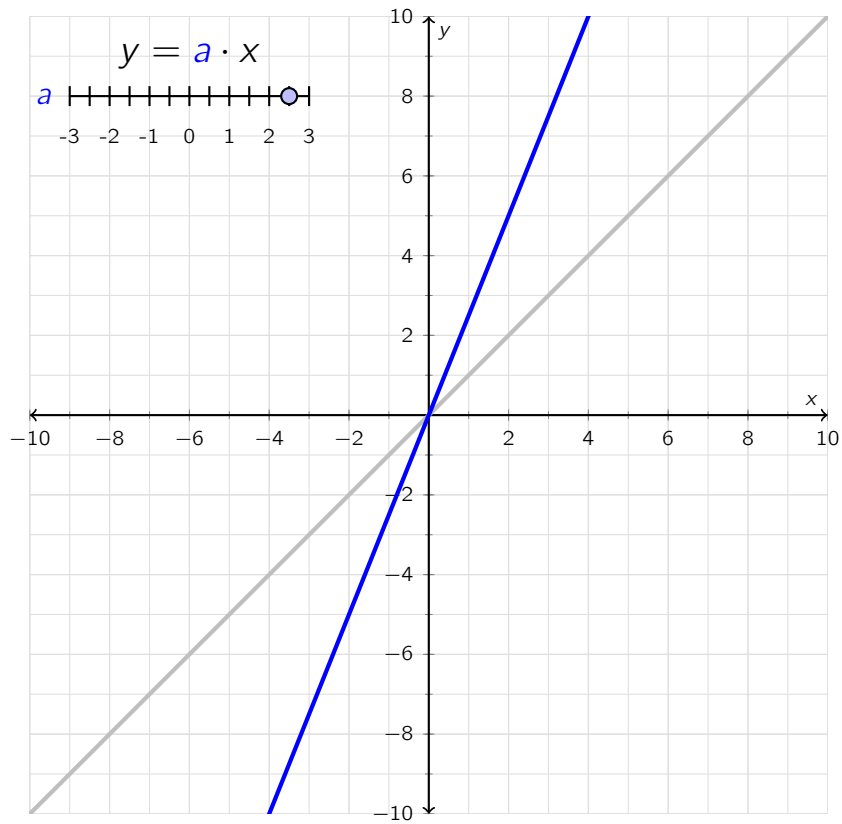
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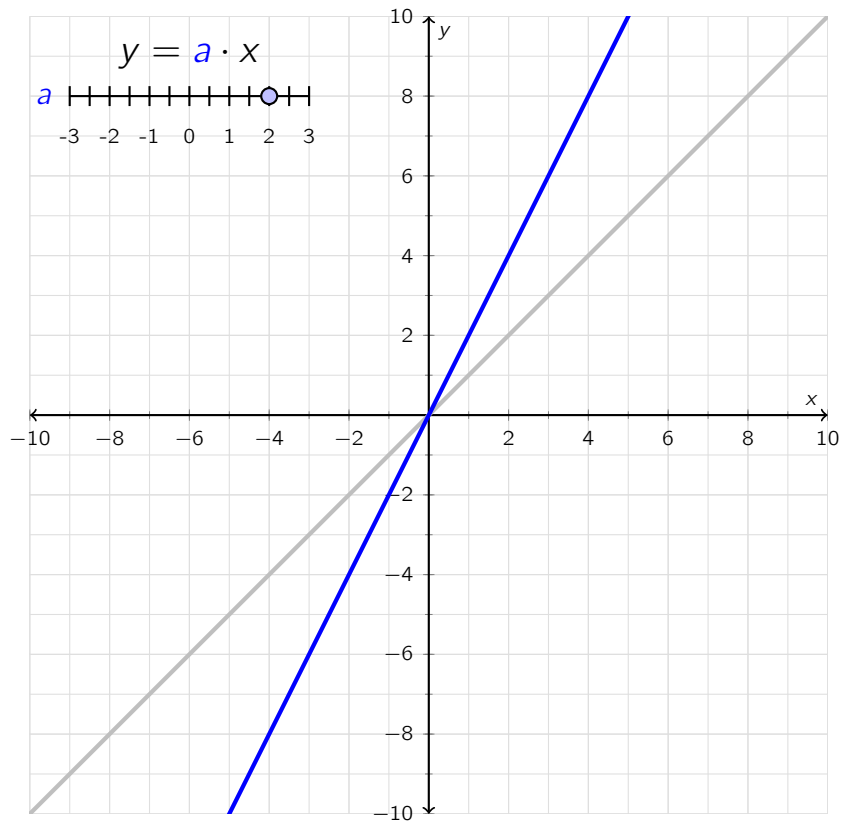
$$y = a \cdot x$$



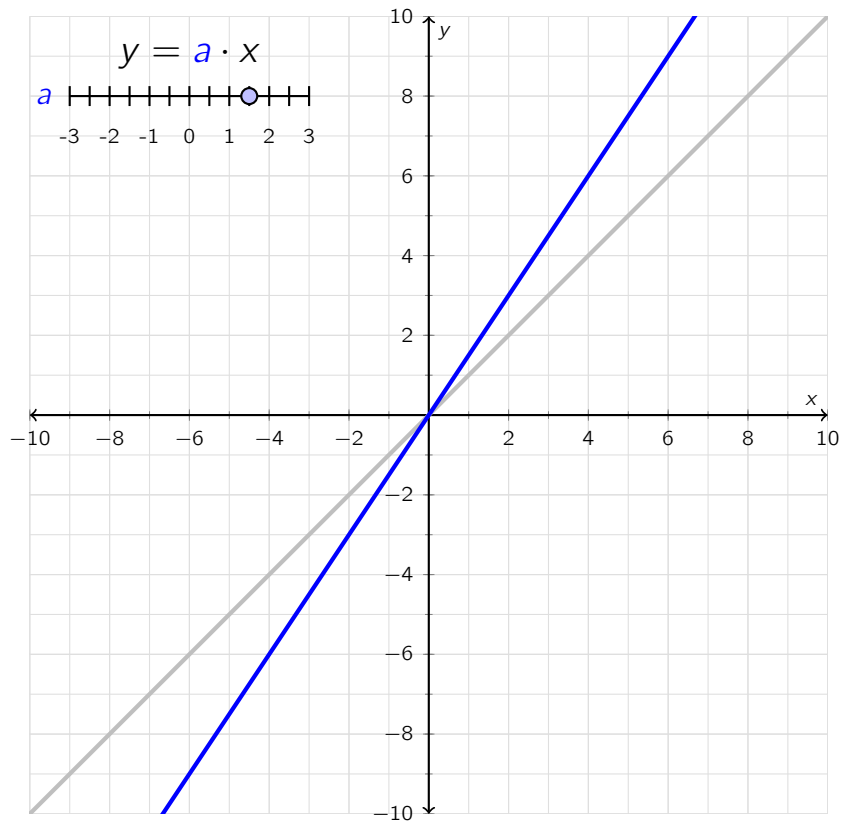
$$y = a \cdot x$$



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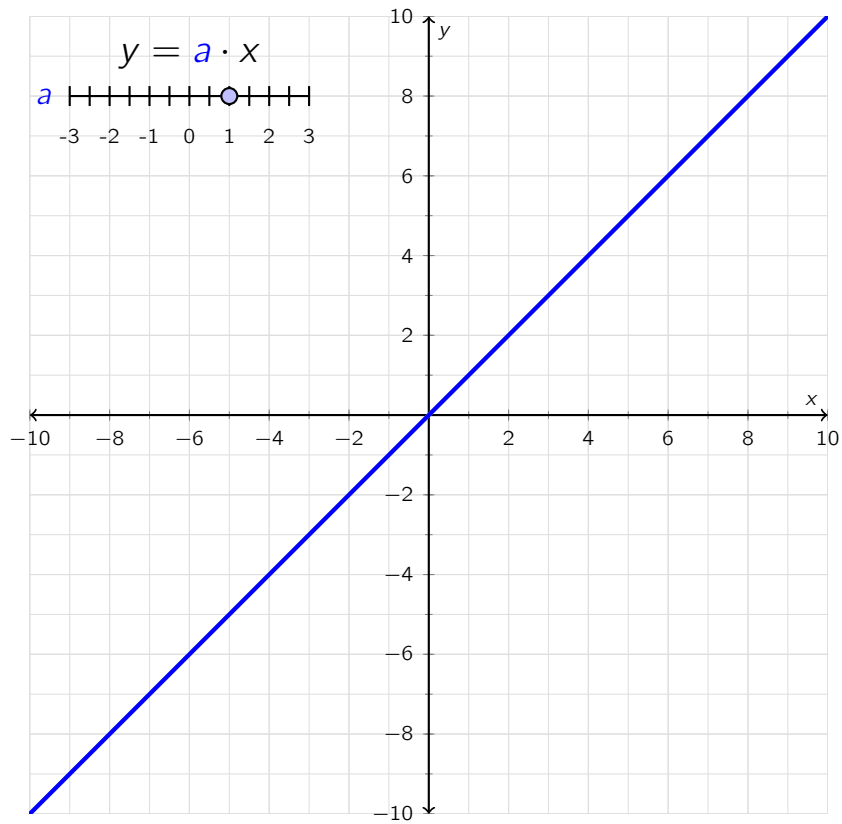
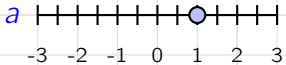


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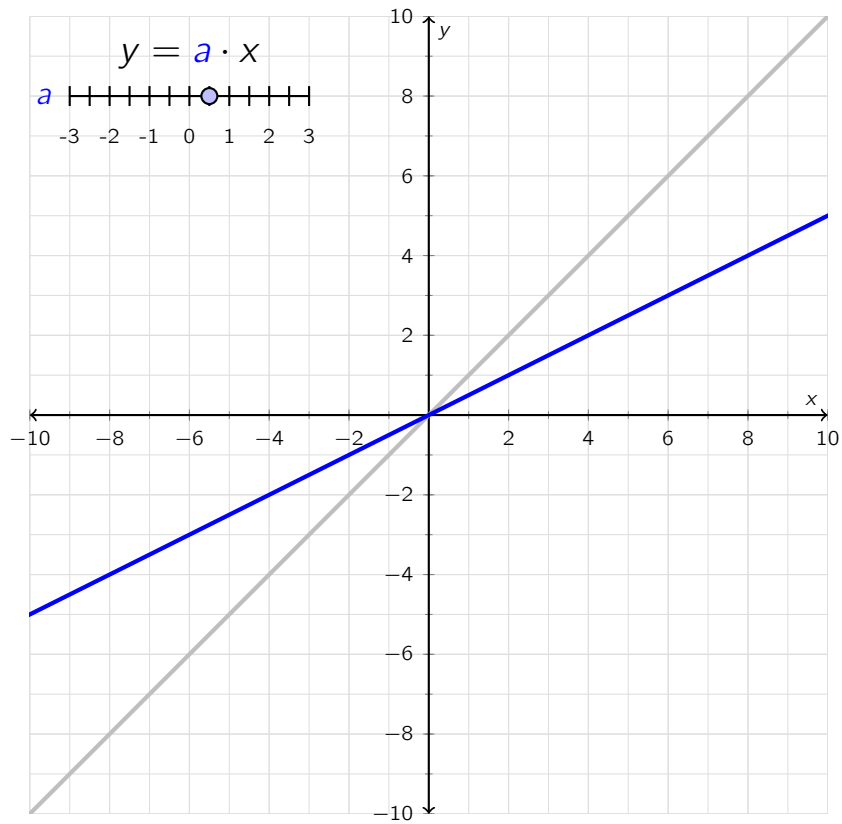
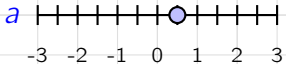




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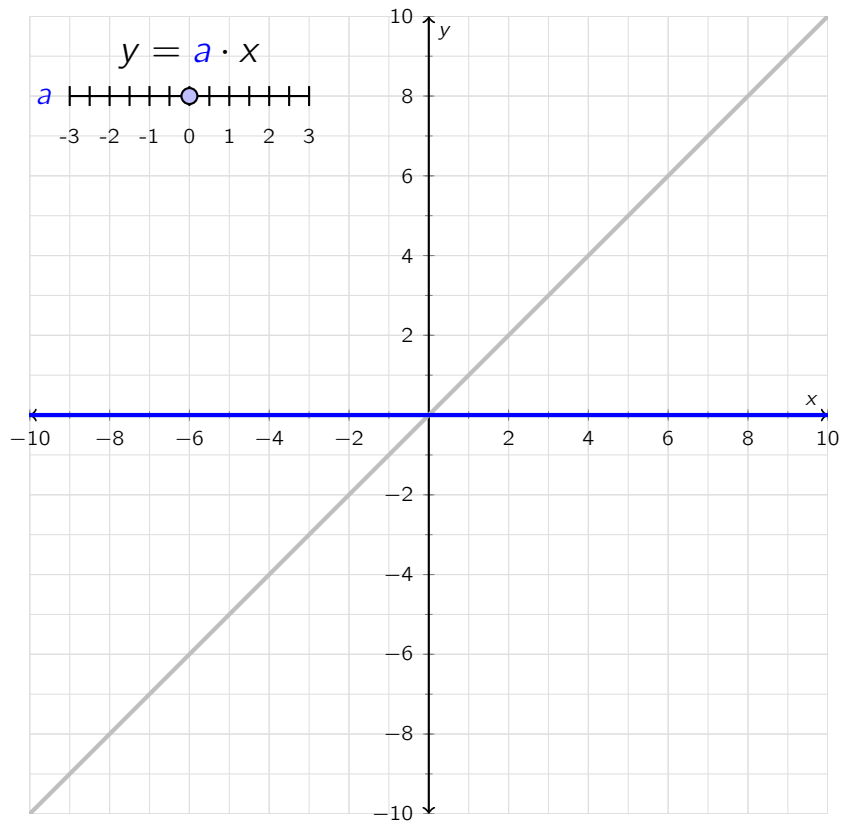
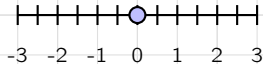


$$y = a \cdot x$$



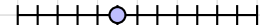
$$y = a \cdot x$$

$a$

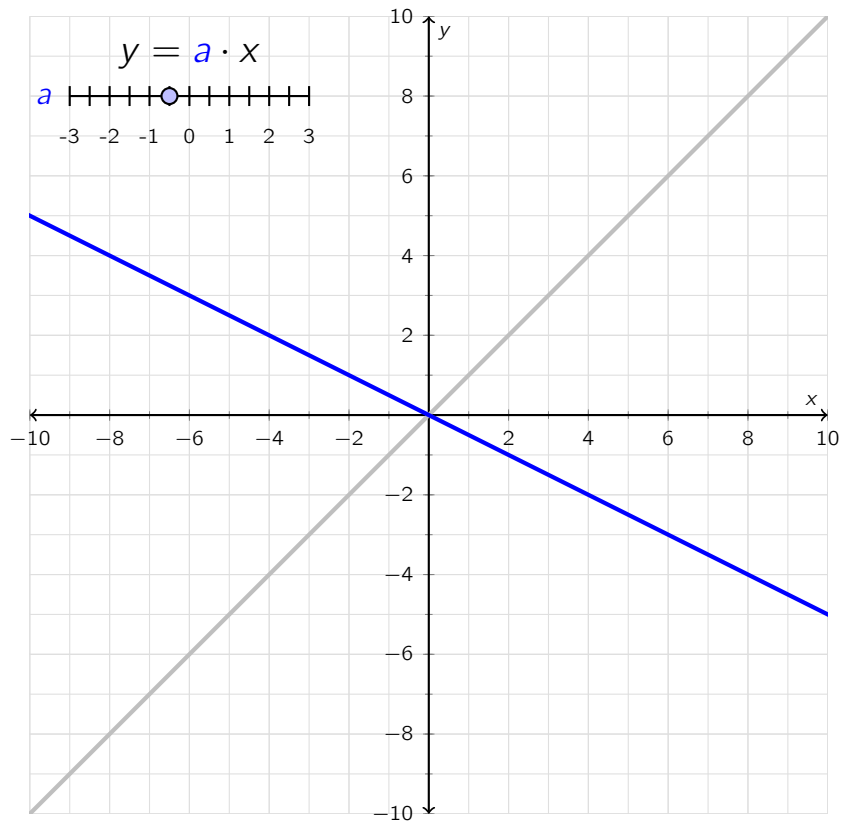


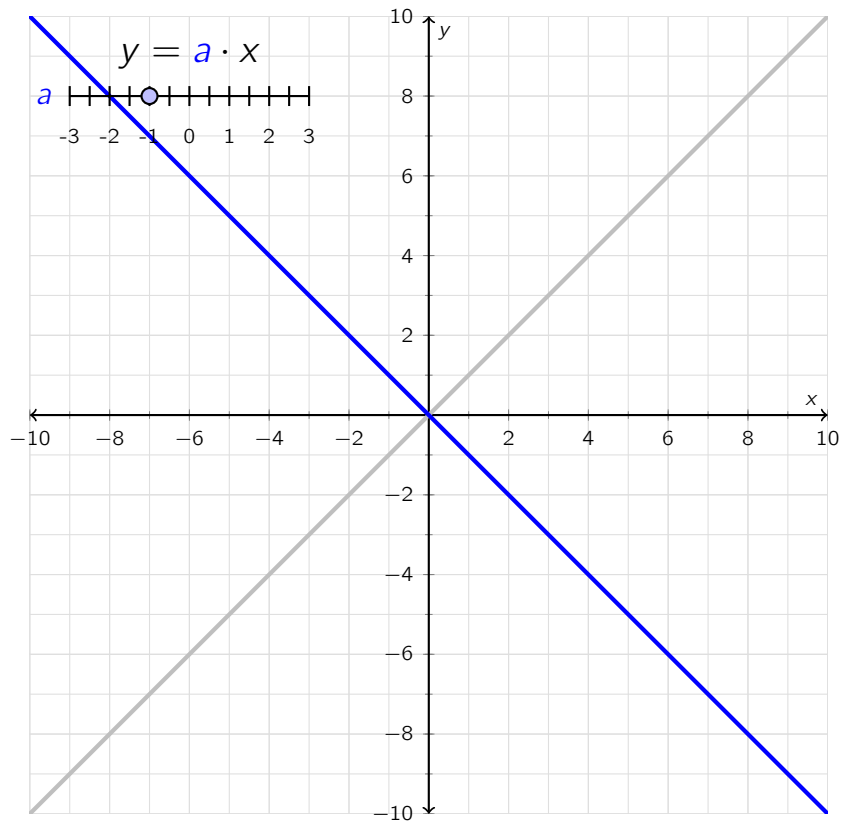
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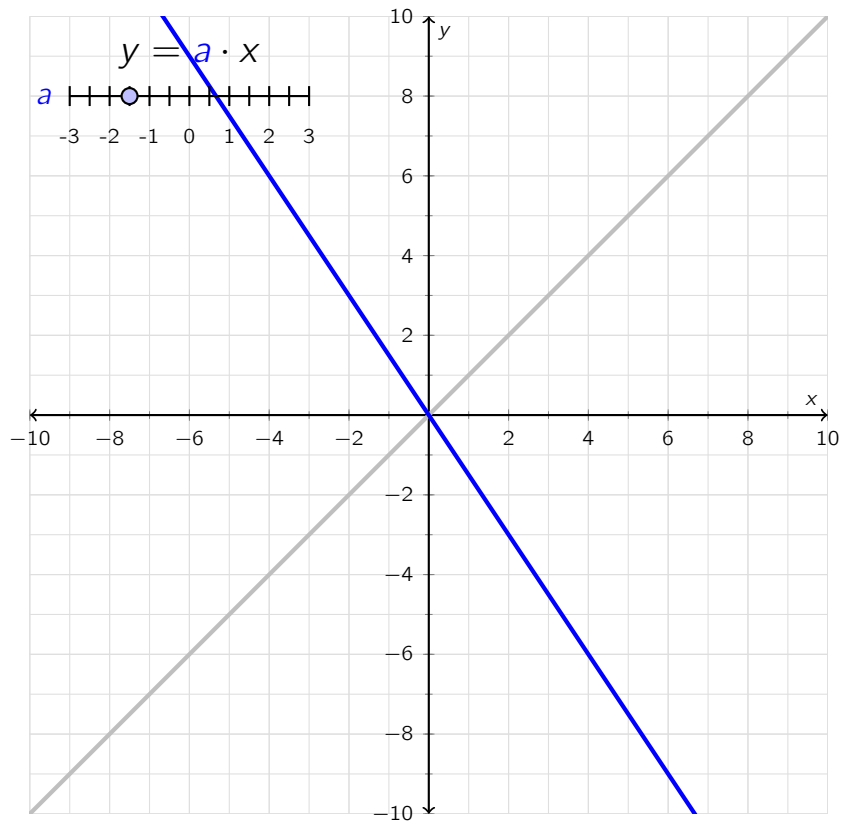
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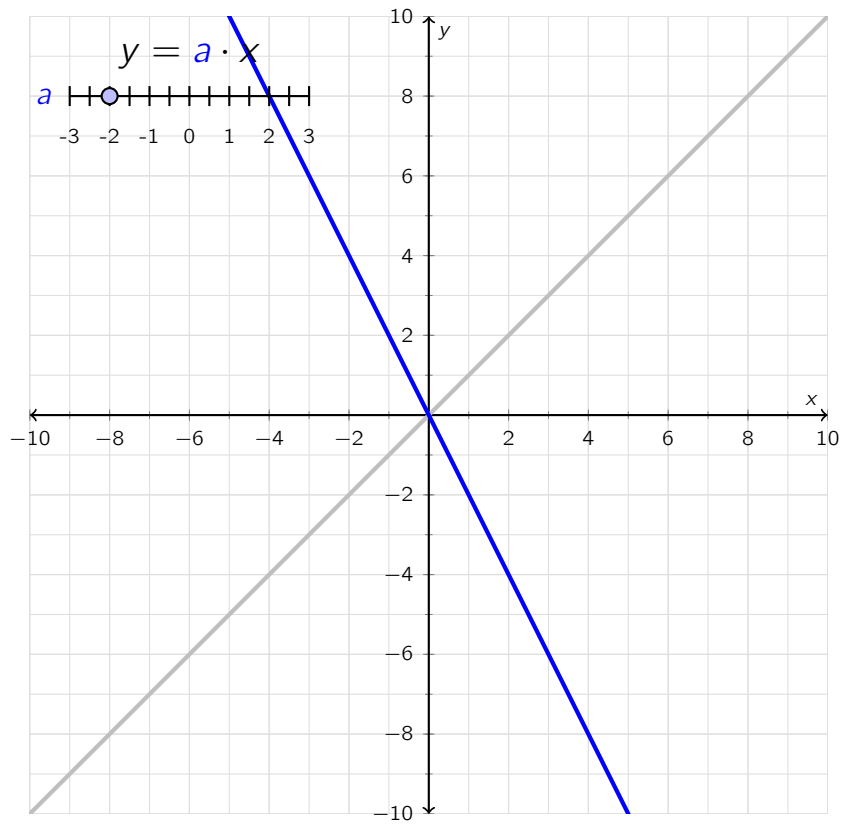


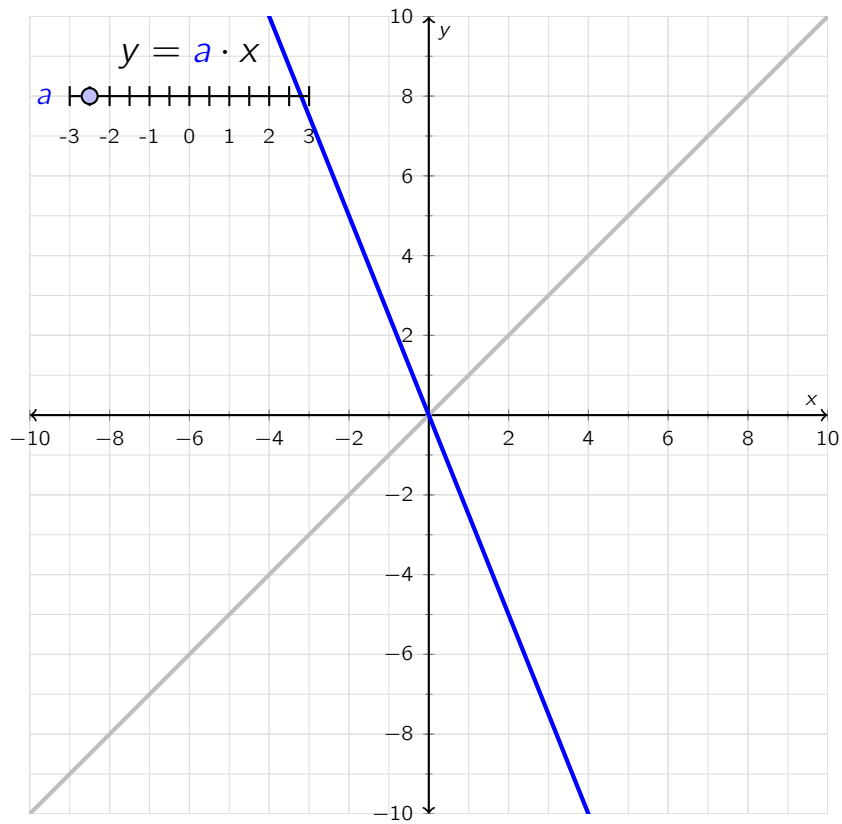
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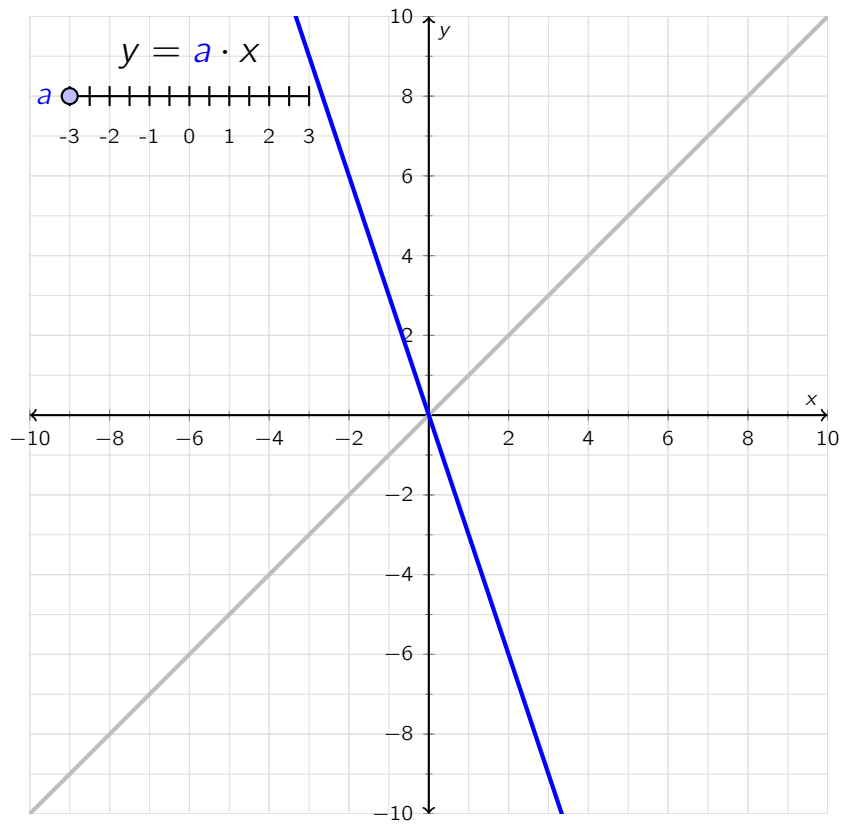


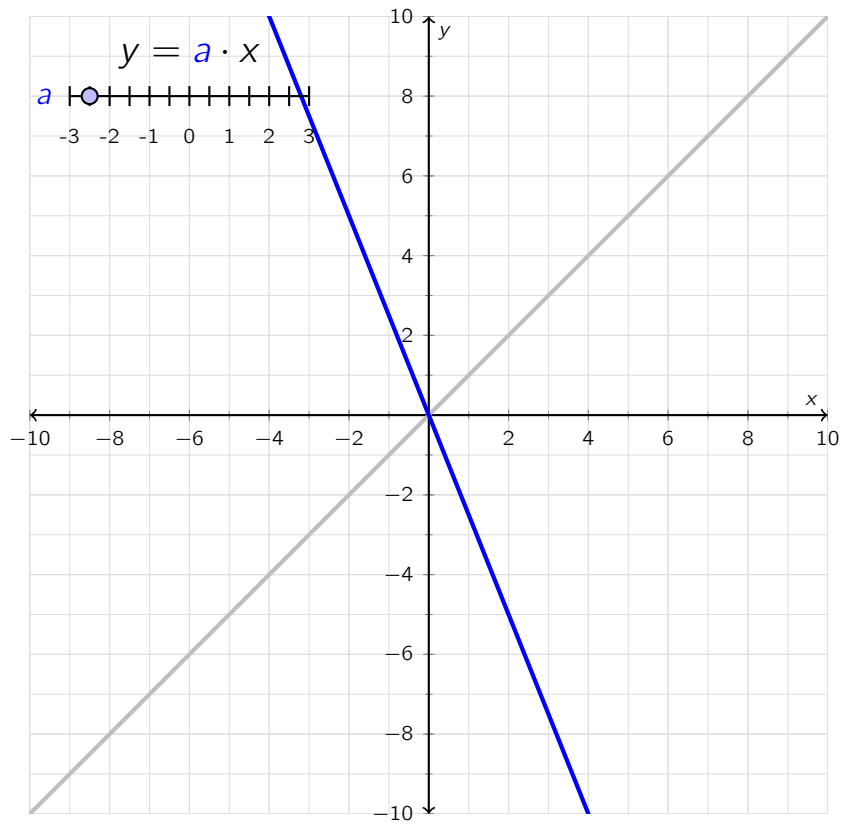


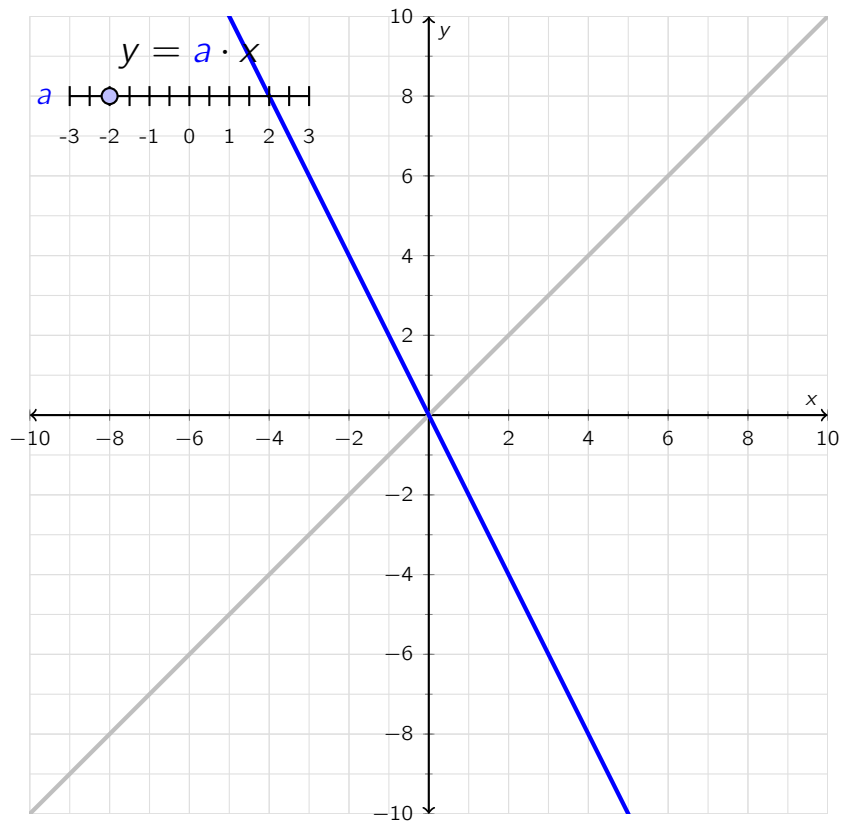


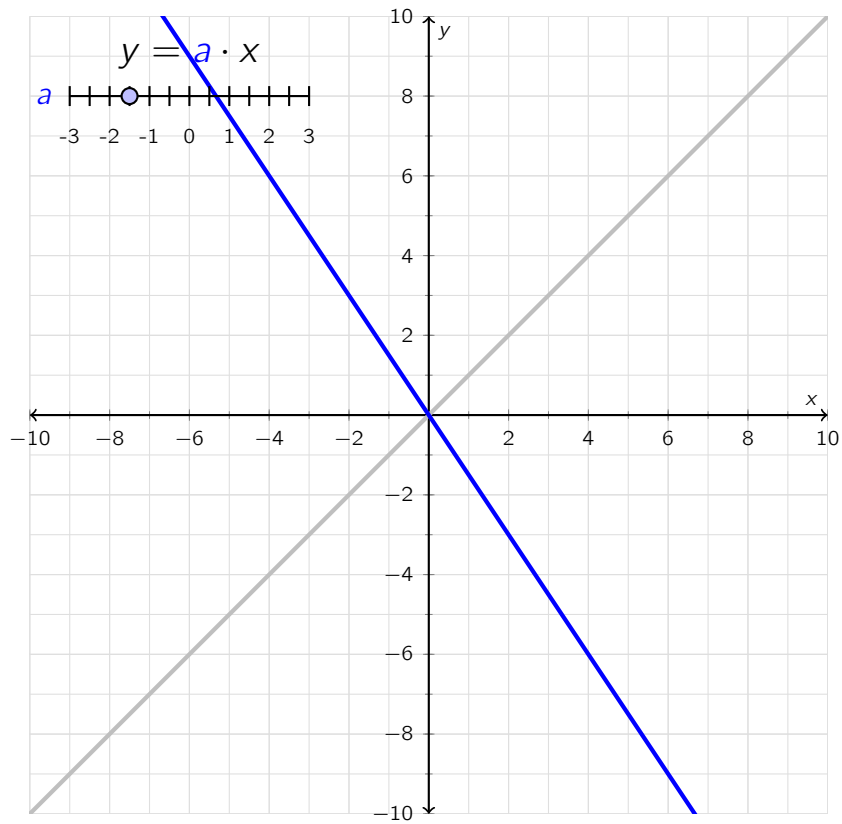


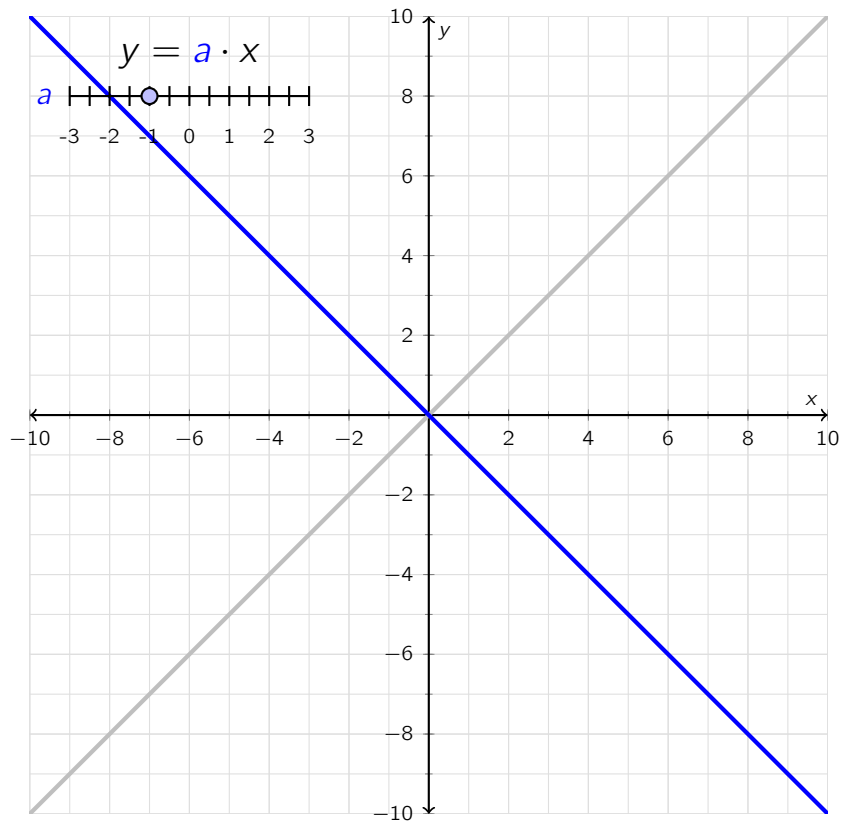




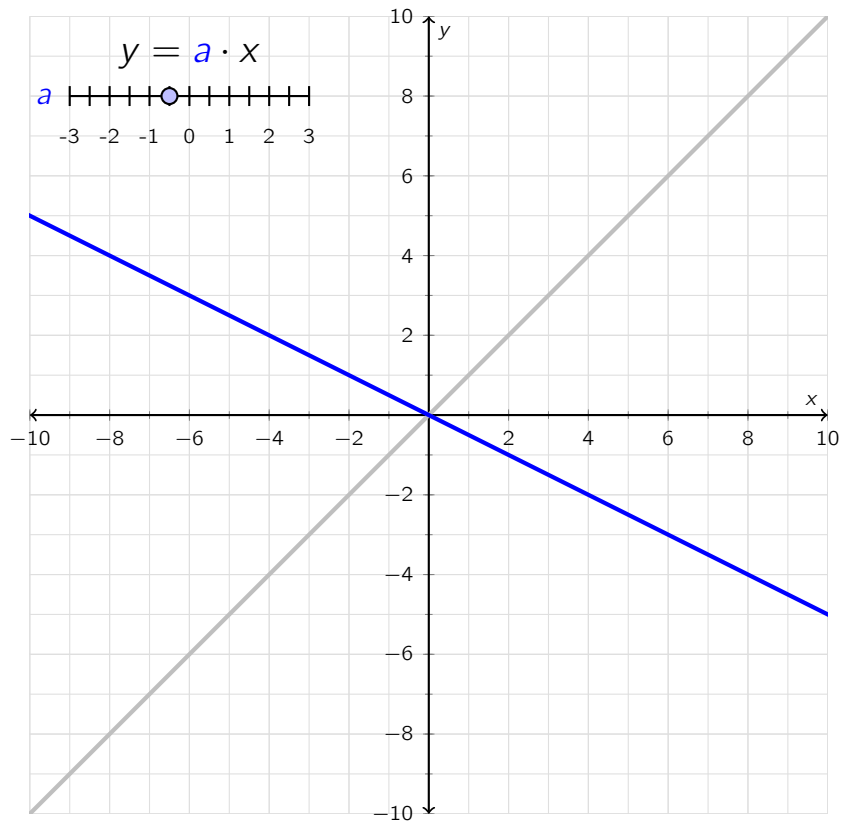
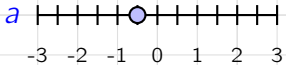






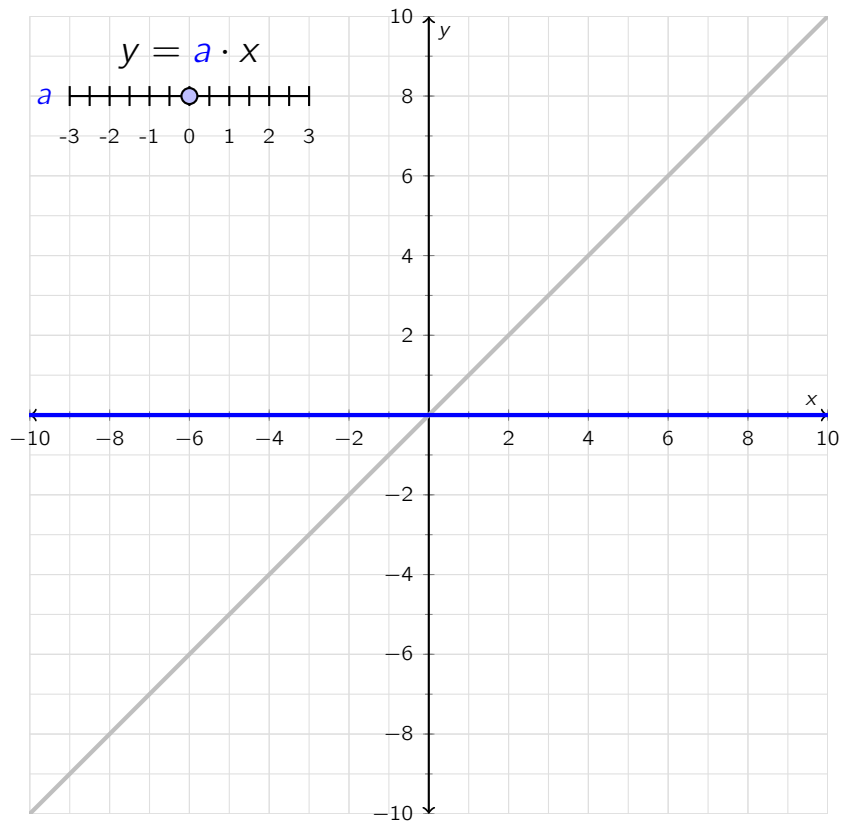
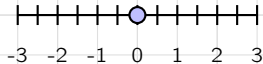


$$y = a \cdot x$$

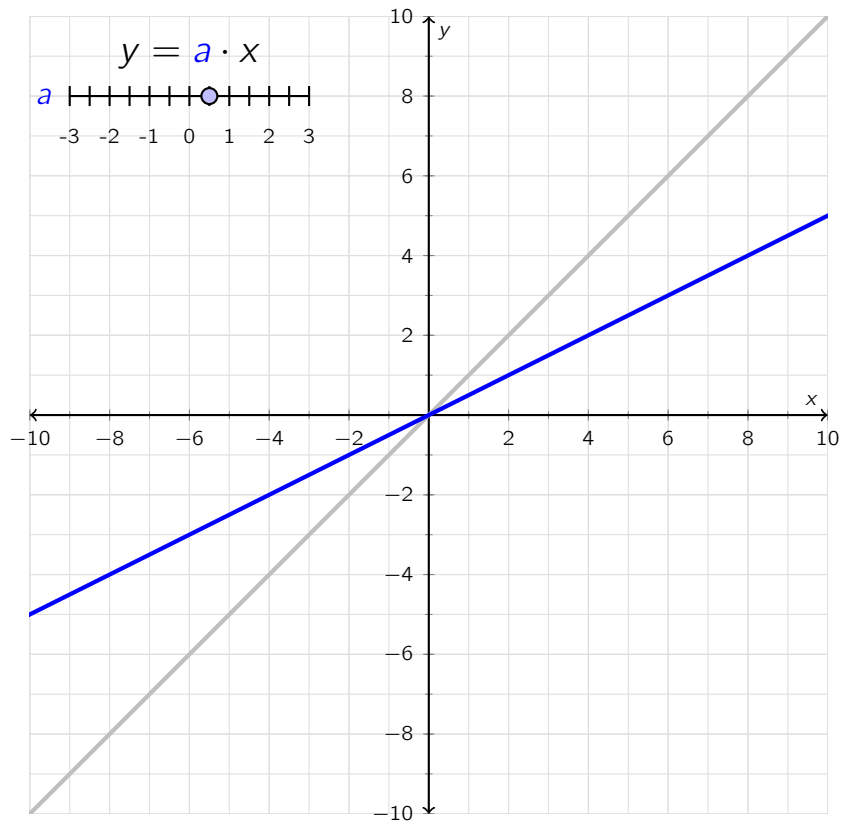
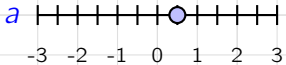


$$y = a \cdot x$$

$a$



$$y = a \cdot x$$





$$y = a \cdot x$$

