

$$SNR_{DD} = \frac{W_R^U}{W_{ND}^U}$$

$$P_I/P_R : W_R^U = W_R \cdot N \rightarrow P_I : N < \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\rightarrow P_R : \frac{1}{2} SN < 1$$

$$W_R^U = W_T^U - A \quad | \quad SNR_{DD} = SNR_{REF} \quad (BLU)$$

$$SNR_{REF} = \frac{W_R^U}{W_N^{REF}}$$

$$PS : W_R^U = W_R \quad | \quad W_R = W_N^U + W_R^P$$

$$A_{CAVE}^{dB} = A_0 \cdot d \cdot \sqrt{K_P}$$

MHz Km

$$W_N^{REF} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot K \cdot T_S \cdot B_{REF}$$

$$B_{REF} = 4B \quad (BLD)$$

$$= 2B \quad (BLU)$$

$$= 4B_C \quad (FM)$$

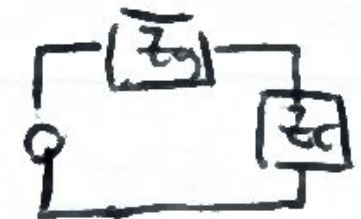
$$A_{RAD}^{dB} = 32.4 + 20 \log_{10}(R_P \cdot d) - G_T - G_R$$

MHz Km

$$SNR_{FA}^{DD} = SNR_{REF} \cdot 3 \cdot I_F^2$$

$$W_N^M = K \cdot T_S \cdot B$$

POTENZA TRASFERITA:

$$W_{ZC} = P_{vg} \frac{R_C}{(Z_C + Z_g)^2}$$


$$Y^2 = \frac{3}{2} \frac{SNR_{DD}}{L^2 - 1} \rightarrow PR \text{ N TABELLA}$$

$$B_C = B \cdot (I_F + 1)$$

K = 1.38 \cdot 10^{-23}

T = 10 in dBm

$$B = \frac{f_b}{2 \log_2 L} (1 + \tau)$$

$$T_S = T_A + T_o (F_{TOT} - 1)$$

$$T_o = 290^\circ K$$

$$F_{TOT} = F_1 + \frac{F_2 - 1}{G_1} + \frac{F_3 - 1}{G_1 G_2} + \dots$$

$$SE \text{ MTP} : W_{ZC} = W_{vg} = \frac{P_{vg} V^2}{4 R_g}$$

$$MTP = Z_C(R) = Z_g^*(R)$$

$$ADATTAMENTO : Z_C(R) = Z_g(R)$$

$$dB = 10 \log_{10}(x)$$

$$dB_m = 10 \log_{10}(x \cdot 10^3)$$

$$= dB + 30$$

$$G = \frac{1}{A} \text{ E AZF IN FILTRI PASSIVI}$$

SE $2B \ll f_p$, BANDA STRETTA, IGNOTO (f)

$$f_L = \frac{f_b}{\log_2 L} \quad | \quad f_b = N \cdot f_s \cdot N_c \quad [Hz]$$

$$Z_i = R_i + i 2\pi f_p L_i + i 2\pi f_p C_i$$

$$[V]$$

$$V_{EFF} = \sqrt{P_{vg}}$$

$$SE \rho \neq 0 \rightarrow B = \frac{f_b}{2(1-\rho)\log_2 L} (1 + \tau) \text{ con } \rho = \frac{N \log_2 L - K}{N \log_2 L}$$

FIBRA:

$$W_R^{OPT} = N_{f/s} \cdot E_f$$

$$E_f \leq h \frac{c}{\lambda}$$

DEVE ESSERE:

$$q = 1.6 \cdot 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$c = 3 \cdot 10^8$$

$$h = 6.624 \cdot 10^{-34} \text{ J.s}$$

$$N_{f/s} \leq N_{f/b} \cdot R_b$$

$$\lambda \leq \frac{v}{R}$$

$$W_R^{OPT} \geq 5 \cdot R_b \cdot E_f$$

$$\text{OPPURE } N_{f/b} \geq 5$$

$$A_{00} \leq A_0 \cdot d_{km}$$

$$W_T^{OPT} = G \cdot A_i \cdot n_e \frac{1}{q} E_f \quad (G = 1 \text{ LED})$$

$$i_{OUT}^{PIN} = n \frac{W_R}{h R} q$$

$$i_{APD}^{OUT} = G \cdot n \cdot \frac{W_R}{h R} q$$

$$n_{001} \approx \frac{4}{\pi^2} V^2$$

$$V \leq 2\pi \frac{j_1}{2A_c} \Delta$$

FINESTRA

$\lambda (nm)$

$A_0 (dB/km)$

1

850

2

2

1330

0.4

3

1550

0.2