# **SKYVIEW**

#### **Problem Statement:**

A flight tracking app that shows various details about all the airplanes currently active in the sky with their exact geographical location and all sorts of information.

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### Link to GitHub Repo:

https://github.com/CaptainAditya/real-time-flight-tracker.git

#### Features:

- Search a flight by:
  - Flight #
  - Source and Destination
  - Airports
- Use of APIs to retrieve real time data

# **Functional Requirements:**

- mysql 8.0 or above
- A web browser with JS enabled
- XAMPP

# TABLES:

### 1. AIRLINES:

| S. No. | ATTRIBUTE       | DATA TYPE    |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|
| 01     | AgeFleet        | Decimal      |
| 02     | CallSign        | varchar(255) |
| 03     | CodeHub         | Varchar(255) |
| 04     | CodeIataAirline | Varchar(255) |
| 05     | codeIcaoAirline | Varchar(255) |
| 06     | Founding        | Varchar(255) |
| 07     | NameAirline     | Varchar(255) |
| 08     | NameCountry     | Varchar(255) |
| 09     | sizeAirline     | Varchar(255) |

## 2. FLIGHT:

| S. No. | ATTRIBUTE         | DATA TYPE    |
|--------|-------------------|--------------|
| 01     | aircraftRegNumber | varchar(255) |
| 02     | airlineIcaoCode   | varchar(255) |
| 03     | flightIcaoNumber  | Varchar(255) |
| 04     | status            | Varchar(255) |

### 3. ARRIVALS:

| S. No. | ATTRIBUTE       | DATA TYPE    |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|
| 01     | flightICAO      | varchar(255) |
| 02     | arrivalIcaoCode | varchar(255) |
| 03     | arrivalIataCode | Varchar(255) |

## 4. DEPARTURES:

| S. No. | ATTRIBUTE   | DATA TYPE    |
|--------|-------------|--------------|
| 01     | flightICAO  | varchar(255) |
| 02     | depIcaoCode | varchar(255) |
| 03     | depIataCode | Varchar(255) |

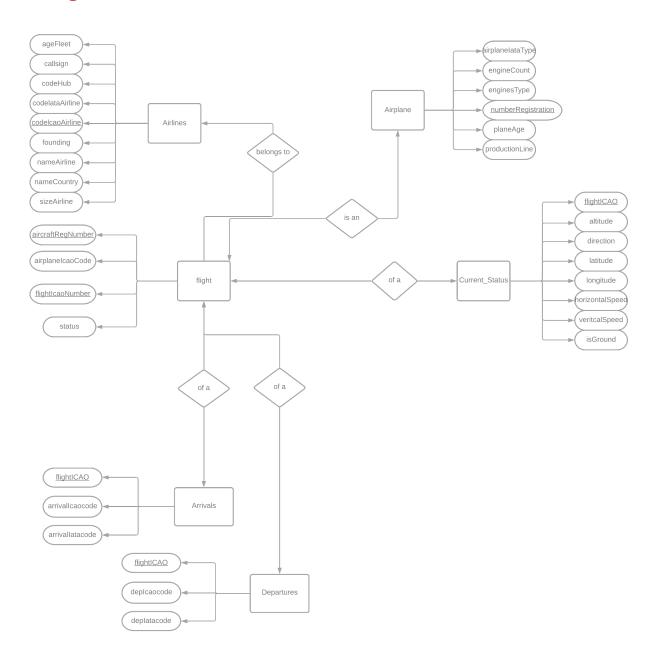
### 5. AIRPLANE:

| S. No. | ATTRIBUTE          | DATA TYPE |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|
| 01     | airplaneIataType   | String    |
| 02     | engineCount        | integer   |
| 03     | enginesType        | string    |
| 04     | numberRegistration | String    |
| 05     | planeAge           | integer   |
| 06     | productionLine     | string    |

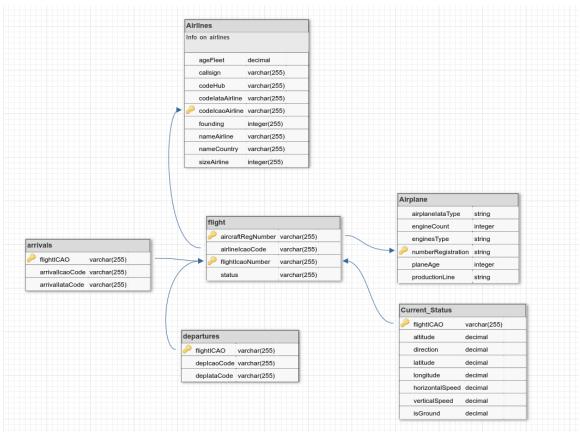
## 6. CURRENT\_STATUS:

|        |                 | ,            |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|
| S. No. | ATTRIBUTE       | DATA TYPE    |
| 01     | flightICAO      | varchar(255) |
| 02     | Altitude        | decimal      |
| 03     | direction       | decimal      |
| 04     | latitude        | decimal      |
| 05     | longitude       | decimal      |
| 06     | horizontalSpeed | decimal      |
| 07     | verticalSpeed   | decimal      |
| 08     | isGround        | decimal      |

# ER diagram:



# **Relational Schema:**



## **Functional Dependencies:**

- 1. Airlines
  - (codeIcaoAirline)+ ={ ageFleet, callsign, codeHub, codeIataAirline, founding, nameAirline, nameCountry, sizeAirline}
- 2. Airplane
  - (numberRegistration)+ = {airplaneIataType, engineCount, enginesType, planeAge, productionLine}
- 3. flight
  - ➤ (flightIcaoNumber, aircraftRegNumber)+ = {airlineIcaoCode, status}
- 4. arrivals
  - ➤ (flightICAO)+ = {arrivalIcaoCode, arrivalIataCode}
- 5. departures
  - ➤ (flightICAO)+ = {depIcaoCode, depIataCode}
- 6. Current\_Status
  - (flightICAO)+ = {altitude, direction, latitude, longitude, horizontalSpeed, verticalSpeed, isGround}

#### **NORMALIZATION:**

• Airlines:

Primary key: codeIcaoAirline

Prime attributes: codeIcaoAirline

Non-Prime attributes: ageFleet, callsign, codeHub, codeIataAirline, founding, nameAirline, nameCountry, sizeAirline.

There is no partial dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>2NF</u>. There is no transitive dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>3NF</u>. All dependencies are from candidate key. Therefore the table is <u>BCNF</u>.

• Airplane:

<u>Primary key</u>: numberRegistration

Prime attributes: numberRegistration

Non-Prime attributes: airplaneIataType, engineCount, enginesType,

planeAge, productionLine.

There is no partial dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>2NF</u>. There is no transitive dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>3NF</u>. All dependencies are from candidate key. Therefore the table is <u>BCNF</u>.

• Flight:

Primary key: flightIcaoNumber

Prime attributes: flightIcaoNumber

Non-Prime attributes: aircraftRegNumber, airlineIcaoCode, status

There is no partial dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>2NF</u>. There is no transitive dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>3NF</u>. All dependencies are from candidate key. Therefore the table is <u>BCNF</u>.

Arrivals:

Primary key: flightICAO

Prime attributes: flightICAO

Non-Prime attributes: arrivalIcaoCode, arrivalIataCode

There is no partial dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>2NF</u>. There is no transitive dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>3NF</u>. All dependencies are from candidate key. Therefore the table is <u>BCNF</u>.

• departures:

Primary key: flightICAO

Prime attributes: flightICAO

Non-Prime attributes: depIcaoCode, depIataCode

There is no partial dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>2NF</u>. There is no transitive dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>3NF</u>. All dependencies are from candidate key. Therefore the table is <u>BCNF</u>.

Current\_Status:

Primary key: flightICAO

Prime attributes: flightICAO

Non-Prime attributes: altitude, direction, latitude, longitude,

horizontalSpeed, verticalSpeed, isGround

There is no partial dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>2NF</u>. There is no transitive dependency. Therefore the table is in <u>3NF</u>. All dependencies are from candidate key. Therefore the table is <u>BCNF</u>.

#### **SQL OPERATIONS:**

```
CREATE TABLE `Airlines` (
       ageFleet` DECIMAL,
callsign` varchar(255),
      `codeHub` varchar(255),
       `codeIataAirline` varchar(255),
      `codeIcaoAirline` varchar(255),
      `founding` INT(255),
      `nameAirline` varchar(255),
`nameCountry` varchar(255),
`sizeAirline` INT(255),
      PRIMARY KEY (`codeIcaoAirline`)
);
CREATE TABLE `Airports` (
      `codeIataAirport` varchar(255),
`codeIcaoAirport` varchar(255),
`latitudeAirport` DECIMAL(65),
      `longitudeAirport` DECIMAL(65),
      `nameAirport` varchar(255), 
`nameCountry` varchar(255),
      `time_zone` varchar(255),
      PRIMARY KEY (`codeIcaoAirport`)
);
CREATE TABLE `Airplane` (
       `airplaneIataType` VARCHAR(255) ,
       engineCount` INT ,
      `enginesType` VARCHAR(255),
      `numberRegistration` VARCHAR(255) ,
      `planeAge` INT,
       productionLine` VARCHAR(255),
      PRIMARY KEY (`numberRegistration`)
);
CREATE TABLE `departures` (
      `flightICAO` varchar(255) UNIQUE,
`depIcaoCode` varchar(255),
`depIataCode` varchar(255)
);
CREATE TABLE `arrivals` (
      `flightICAO` varchar(255) UNIQUE,
      `arrivalIcaoCode` varchar(255) ,
`arrivalIataCode` varchar(255)
);
CREATE TABLE `flight` (
       aircraftRegNumber` varchar(255) UNIQUE,
      `airlineIcaoCode` varchar(255) UNIQUE, `flightIcaoNumber` varchar(255) UNIQUE,
      `status` varchar(255),
      PRIMARY KEY
(`aircraftRegNumber`, `airlineIcaoCode`, `flightIcaoNumber`)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE `Current_Status` (
     `flightICAO` varchar(255) UNIQUE,
     `altitude` DECIMAL ,
     `direction` DECIMAL ,
     `latitude` DECIMAL ,
`longitude` DECIMAL ,
     `horizontalSpeed` DECIMAL ,
     `verticalSpeed` DECIMAL ,
     `isGround` DECIMAL ,
     PRIMARY KEY (`flightICAO`)
);
ALTER TABLE `departures` ADD CONSTRAINT `departures_fk0` FOREIGN
KEY (`flightICAO`) REFERENCES `flight`(`flightIcaoNumber`);
ALTER TABLE `arrivals` ADD CONSTRAINT `arrivals_fk0` FOREIGN KEY
(`flightICAO`) REFERENCES `flight`(`flightIcaoNumber`);
ALTER TABLE `flight` ADD CONSTRAINT `flight_fk0` FOREIGN KEY
(`aircraftRegNumber`) REFERENCES `Airplane`(`numberRegistration`);
ALTER TABLE `flight` ADD CONSTRAINT `flight_fk1` FOREIGN KEY
(`airlineIcaoCode`) REFERENCES `Airlines`(`codeIcaoAirline`);
ALTER TABLE `Current_Status` ADD CONSTRAINT `Current_Status_fk0`
FOREIGN KEY (`flightICAO`) REFERENCES
`flight`(`flightIcaoNumber`);
```