




<CARML> APP OVERVIEW AND USER PROCESS – CREATING & GENERATING MESSAGE TYPES FOR CO₂e SUPPLY CHAIN TRACKING

FMCG Use Case Example
June 2023



The Carbon-ML project is developing an extensible open-source ecosystem to provide declarations of measurements for embodied carbon, or any declared trait, in any product or service at any point along the supply chain, within any form or report. Carbon-ML is incubated by [Carbon Finance Labs](#) in partnership with [Oxy Low Carbon Ventures](#) with a goal to rapidly evolve into an independently governed project.



- We are a finance and technology incubator creating and implementing new climate change solutions. Our impact comes from using a global network of resources and knowledge built over decades spent in the carbon, finance and technology sectors globally.



- Oxy Low Carbon Ventures, LLC (OLCV), a subsidiary of Occidental, Petroleum



CarbonML.org Ecosystem

- **CarbonML.org**
 - Ecosystem of Industry and Service Consortia developing <CarML> Carbon Messaging Language
- **<CarML>**
 - A Global Language for Carbon Related Information
 - Transforming electronic transactional statements to include CO2e declarations and offsets for any product or service at any point in time along the circular supply chain
 - Open-source, technology agnostic – an ease of use translator between different systems languages or infrastructure



Product and Service decisions demand better CO2e data....

Better CO2e data enables more informed decisions

- CarbonML.org global ecosystem of industry, service, technology and other participants collaborating on the development of a global carbon messaging language format using existing taxonomies and schemas that will be transparent and open-source.
- <CarML> an extensible, open, agnostic, adaptable, secure global standard messaging system that extends to other data on electronic transactional or communication formats, such as CO2e and environmental mitigation instruments.
- <CarML> enables the reporting of CO2e and other traits for every product and service at any point along the supply chain, with ease of global implementation.
- CarbonML.org ecosystem participants develop related usage solutions so that companies, consumers, suppliers, governments, etc. can make more informed decisions.



What exactly is <CarML>?

- <CarML> is an application which is supplied to users through a Docker container
- At a basic level, <CarML> is comprised of a collection of CarbonML.org defined data fields in a JSON format with APIs containing endpoints that can connect to any user defined data point/database
- These individual data fields can be combined into any form/document/message type that the user requires through utilization of:
 - <CarML> Custom message type report builder
 - <CarML> Pre-formatted message types and forms
- <CarML> all information on a message type can be individually maintained, tracked, and traced throughout the supply chain, from one party to the next, through use of blockchain technology
- CarbonML.org does not access any company or user data which further enables privacy and security



<CarML> Usage Examples

- Standardized and open source, <CarML> provides Product and Service supply chain documents in a standard language format; incorporating CO2e, environmental mitigation instruments, and other traits and parameters of interest to sender/receiver; that can easily be tracked, traced and stored
- Technology agnostic, <CarML> provides ease of extracting data from any systems infrastructure, database, configuration, format and importing to another systems infrastructure, database, configuration, format among others
- Adaptable and extensible, <CarML> provides standard formats for other purposes such as data registries communications, natural resources reporting, just transition measurements, and circularity tracking and traceability among others

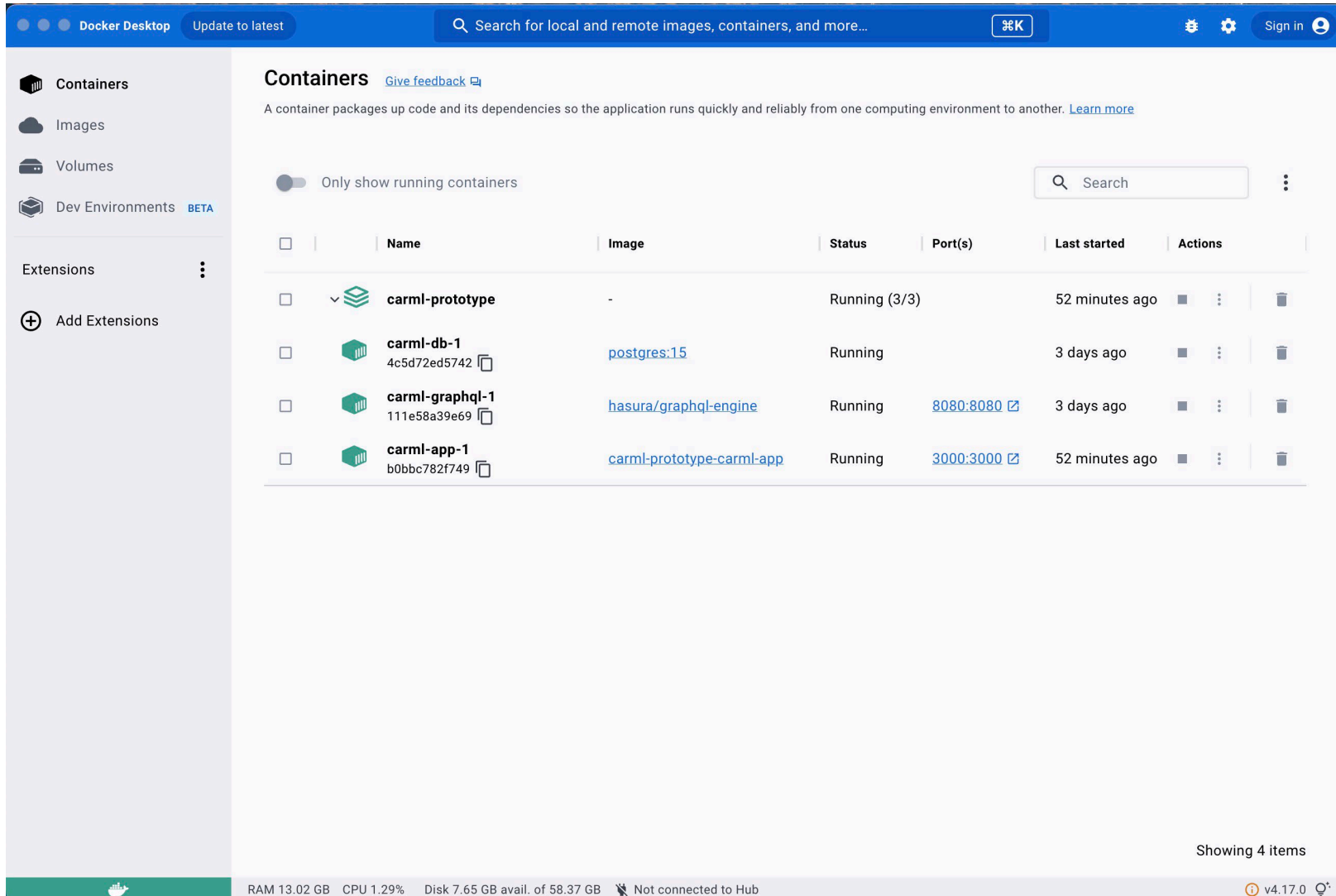
<CARML> USER PROCESS – HOW TO CREATE AND DEPLOY A <CARML> MESSAGE TYPE
























How the <CarML> Application is Delivered for Installation

- Once a user requests the <CarML> Application, it will be delivered in a Docker Container including among others:
 - README files and user documentation, which can also be accessed on the Carbon-ML-org GitHub site
 - <CarML> Dashboard
 - <CarML> Hasura/GraphQL engine for use with <CarML> data field API to connect endpoints (this can also be provided as a REST client)
 - <CarML> App which provides the Field Selector Message Type Template Builder, Standard Templates, and other components
 - <CarML> PoC components for reference:
 - PoC Prototype
 - PoC Postgres Database

<CarML> Docker Container Contents Example:



The screenshot shows the Docker Desktop interface. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Containers, Images, Volumes, Dev Environments (BETA), Extensions, and Add Extensions. The main panel is titled 'Containers' and includes a search bar and a toggle for 'Only show running containers'. A table lists four running containers:

	Name	Image	Status	Port(s)	Last started	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	 carml-prototype	-	Running (3/3)		52 minutes ago	  
<input type="checkbox"/>	 carml-db-1 4c5d72ed5742 	postgres:15	Running		3 days ago	  
<input type="checkbox"/>	 carml-graphql-1 111e58a39e69 	hasura/graphql-engine	Running	8080:8080 	3 days ago	  
<input type="checkbox"/>	 carml-app-1 b0bbc782f749 	carml-prototype-carml-app	Running	3000:3000 	52 minutes ago	  

Showing 4 items

At the bottom, system statistics are displayed: RAM 13.02 GB, CPU 1.29%, Disk 7.65 GB avail. of 58.37 GB, and a status 'Not connected to Hub'. The version 'v4.17.0' is also shown.



After Installation - <CarML> User Dashboard

- To ensure transparency and ease of use, when a user signs-on to the <CarML> system, through a two-factor authentication process, there will be a user-friendly dashboard display containing the following links and access (including version control information):
 - Previous <CarML> Message Types created and saved by the user
 - Standard <CarML> Message Type Formats developed by CarbonML.org
 - The <CarML> Field Selector Message Type Template Builder which will allow the user to select unique data fields and create and save a customized <CarML> Message Type that is fully compatible with the <CarML> standard.
 - The <CarML> Data Field Dictionary maintained by CarbonML.org
 - Option of uploading user-created <CarML> standard data fields to the “User” section of the Carbon-ML GitHub site. Once user created data fields have been approved by the relevant Carbon-ML Ecosystem Consortium, they will be moved to the official <CarML> approved standard area of the GitHub site and reflected in the <CarML> Data Dictionary.



Definition - What is a <CarML> Message Type?

- A <CarML> Message Type refers to any form, report, or other communication between two parties regarding a product or service at a point in time along the supply chain. Basically, for each step along the supply chain, a new <CarML> Message Type is generated.
 - Each <CarML> Message Type has the ability of displaying information from previous <CarML> message types, along with new information, as the product or service moves along the supply chain, and can incorporate calculated fields to display, for example, the total accumulated CO2e at that point in the supply chain.
 - <CarML> Message Types can incorporate large data fields, links and summary display of other documents such as product specs, EPDs, industry and/or regulatory certificates, and other relevant or required information.
 - <CarML> Message Types are designed to enable ease of communication of all elements within a transaction/event between two parties through incorporation with existing systems and displaying as much or as little data that is required.



Definition - What is a <CarML> Message Type continued?

- Examples of <CarML> Message Types and the internal systems <CarML> can connect to:
 - General Invoice or Purchase Order – purchasing systems
 - Transportation – transport tracking systems
 - Packaging – operations systems
 - Customs or Regulatory Reports – compliance systems
 - Retail or Point of Sale Metrics – corporate analytics
 - Recycling Information – materials components
 - Request for Information on Environmental Offsets – registries and financial markets
 - General Data transfer from one system to another – database infrastructure
- Any <CarML> data, from any Message Type, can be combined or incorporated onto a new <CarML> Message Type at any point along the supply chain, including adding data fields and analytics/calculated fields



Definition - What is a <CarML> Message Type continued?

- <CarML> Message Types are populated using the <CarML> standard format individual data fields
 - <CarML> data fields can include any related product or service information, such as company, product and attributes, link to product specs, CO2e amount, measurement methodology, link to EPD, verification information, location and origin, transaction/event information, date and time, environmental offsets, and any other user and consumer determined information both data and links.
- There are several ways to create a <CarML> Message Type by accessing the <CarML> User Dashboard and selecting from:
 - Pre-built <CarML> Message Type templates from CarbonML.org
 - <CarML> Field Selector Message Type Template Builder
 - Fully customized by selecting a combination of pre-formatted <CarML> data form fields and user created form fields



<CarML> Creating and Generating a Message Type – Oranges Use Case Example

- Category: Fast Moving Consumer Good
- Declared product: Bag of Oranges
- Oranges Transactional Message Types comprised of <CarML> data fields:
 - Purchase Order - Raw Materials Supply – Harvest
 - Packaging and Transport – Packing Shed
 - Finished Goods - Retail Grocer – Point of Sale
- QR Code
- This use case provides a basic overview of how <CarML> Message Types can be constructed and generated. However:
 - This process can be fully automated and incorporated within existing systems which would alleviate many of the manual steps shown in this document
 - The steps shown are to illustrate the process and are not intended to reflect the actual process which would be fully automated



<CarML> Creating and Generating a Message Type – Oranges Use Case Example continued


- This use case provides a basic overview of how <CarML> Message Types can be constructed and generated. However:
 - The <CarML> process is intended to be fully automated and incorporated within existing systems which would alleviate many of the manual steps shown in this document
 - The steps shown are to illustrate the process and are not intended to reflect the actual process which can be a fully automated, efficient, economical process



Step 1: Determine the <CarML> Message Type Required

- The first point in the supply chain for the Oranges use case is the initial purchase order for oranges, from the POS Retail grocer to the Orange Farm – Happy Farms.
- The <CarML> Message Type required is a Purchase Order, and this <CarML> Purchase Order Message Type needs to be created and saved using the <CarML> Field Selector Message Type Template Builder.
- The technology department at Happy Farms has already installed the <CarML> application and attached the API endpoints from the <CarML> data fields to the relevant data residing in their backend systems. A technical example of a <CarML> data field is provided in the Appendix.
- The user at Happy Farms opens the <CarML> Field Selector Message Type Template Builder and begins to construct the <CarML> Purchase Order – Oranges Harvest message type.





<

Message Type: **Purchase Order - Orange Harvest** Version: 1

Generate

Select Fields

> General Company

> General Product

> Product Unique ID

> Declared Trait Amount

> Event

> Event Location

> Declared Trait Data Source

Declared Trait

> Measurement Methodology

> Declared Trait Verifying Entity

> Environmental Mitigation Instrument

> Product Origin Location

> Business Transaction

Design Template

+

Preview

FormJSON

Show Data

Menu

Dashboard

Message Types

Data Sync

Support

Settings

API Reference

Help & Center

LC

Lynn Connolly


View profile



Step 2: Determine the <CarML> Data Fields required for the <CarML> Purchase Order – Orange Harvest Message Type

- The user can then select the <CarML> data fields which are required for the <CarML> Purchase Order – Orange Harvest message type
- For this use case, this message type consolidates information from internal systems for display in the <CarML> standard format so that it can also be easily ingested by the recipient
- The <CarML> data fields can also be moved to create the design of the message type template, as displayed on the following two slides
- Once the <CarML> Purchase Order Template has been designed, it can then be saved for reuse. The technical description of where it is saved can be found in the appendix.





Message Type: **Purchase Order - Orange Harvest** Version: 1

Generate

Menu

Dashboard

Message Types

Data Sync

Support

Settings

API Reference

Help & Center

LC

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View profile

Select Fields

General Company

☒ Company Name

General Product

☐ Product Batch Lot Number

☒ Product Name

☒ Product Quantity

☒ Product Unit of Measurement

Product Unique ID

☒ Product Unique ID Source

☒ Product Unique ID Type

☒ Product Unique ID

Declared Trait Amount

☒ Declared Trait

☒ Declared Trait Amount

☒ Declared Trait Units

Event

☐ Event Description

☐ Event Date Time

☐ Event Record Time

Design Template

Company Name

Product Name

Product Quantity

Product Unit of Measurement

Product Unique ID

Product Unique ID Source

Product Unique ID Type

Declared Trait

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait Units

Declared Trait Report Type

Declared Trait Measurement Method

Declared Trait Measurement Data Inputs

Declared Trait Measurement Calculation

Declared Trait Verifying Entity

Declared Trait Measurement Date

Preview

Form

JSON

Show Data ☐

Form Design

This form is a preview of a what will be generated to sync with your data.

Company Name

Product Name

Product Quantity

Product Unit of Measurement

Product Unique ID

Product Unique ID Source

Product Unique ID Type

Declared Trait

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait Units

Declared Trait Report Type

Declared Trait Measurement Method



☐ Event Record Time

> Event Location

▼ Declared Trait Data Source

☒ Declared Trait Report Type

☐ Declared Trait Created By

☐ Declared Trait Approved By

Declared Trait

▼ Measurement Methodology

☒ Declared Trait Measurement Method

☒ Declared Trait Measurement Date

☐ Declared Trait Measurement Origin

Declared Trait

☒ Measurement Data Inputs

☒ Declared Trait Measurement Calculation

☐ Declared Trait Measurement Attestation

Env Instrument Type

Env Instrument ID

Env Instrument Amount

Env Instrument Unit

Business Transaction Type

Business Transaction ID Type

Business Transaction ID

+

🗑️

Declared Trait Measurement Data Inputs

Declared Trait Measurement Calculation

Declared Trait Verifying Entity

Declared Trait Measurement Date

Env Instrument Type

Env Instrument ID

Env Instrument Amount

Env Instrument Unit

Business Transaction Type

Business Transaction ID Type

Business Transaction ID

Submit

Show desktop



Step 3: Select the Product Type and Related Data for the <CarML> Purchase Order – Orange Harvest Message Type

- <CarML> has been designed to be extensible, adaptable and technology agnostic with considerations for current technology infrastructure and the end user built into the design.
- For this use case, the technology department has already incorporated <CarML> within the company's systems infrastructure including the purchase ordering system.
 - For the product selection, <CarML> essentially sits on top of current systems so the creation of a purchase order and product selection would be similar to what currently exists at the company.
- The following slide shows an example of how the data would be displayed in the <CarML> Purchase Order – Orange Harvest message type, by toggling the “Data” button and the subsequent slide illustrates the underlying JSON, by clicking on the “JSON” tab.



Menu

Dashboard

Message Types

Data Sync

Support

Settings

API Reference

Help & Center

LC

Lynn Connolly

View profile

Message Type: Purchase Order - Orange Harvest

Version: 1

Generate

Select Fields

General Company

Company Name

General Product

Product Batch Lot Number

Product Name

Product Quantity

Product Unit of Measurement

Product Unique ID

Product Unique ID Source

Product Unique ID Type

Product Unique ID

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait Units

Event

Event Description

Event Date Time

Event Record Time

Design Template

Company Name

Product Name

Product Quantity

Product Unit of Measurement

Product Unique ID

Product Unique ID Source

Product Unique ID Type

Declared Trait

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait Units

Declared Trait Report Type

Declared Trait Measurement Method

Declared Trait Measurement Data Inputs

Declared Trait Measurement Calculation

Declared Trait Verifying Entity

Declared Trait Measurement Date

Preview

FormJSON

Show Data

Form Design

This form is a preview of a what will be generated to sync with your data.

Company Name

Happy Farms

Product Name

Orange

Product Quantity

15

Product Unit of Measurement

Bushel

Product Unique ID

00614141000012

Product Unique ID Source

GS1

Product Unique ID Type

GTIN

Declared Trait

CO2e

Declared Trait Amount

10

Declared Trait Units

kg

Declared Trait Report Type


CarbonSig

Declared Trait Measurement Method

LCI

Show desktop





Message Type: Purchase Order - Orange Harvest

Version: 1

Generate

Select Fields

Design Template

Preview

Menu

Dashboard

Message Types

Data Sync

Support

Settings

API Reference

Help & Center

LC

Lynn Connolly

View profile

General Company

Company Name

General Product

Product Batch Lot Number

Product Name

Product Quantity

Product Unit of Measurement

Product Unique ID

Product Unique ID Source

Product Unique ID Type

Product Unique ID

Product Unique ID Type

Product Unique ID

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait Units

Event

Event Description

Event Date Time

Company Name

Product Name

Product Quantity

Product Unit of Measurement

Product Unique ID

Product Unique ID Source

Product Unique ID Type

Declared Trait

Declared Trait Amount

Declared Trait Units

Declared Trait Report Type

Declared Trait Measurement Method

Declared Trait Measurement Data Inputs

Declared Trait Measurement Calculation

Declared Trait Verifying Entity

Declared Trait Measurement Date

JSON Example

```
{  "company_name": "Happy Farms",  "product_name": "Orange",  "product_quantity": 15,  "product_unit_of_measurement": "Bushel",  "product_unique_id_source": "GS1",  "product_unique_id_type": "GTIN",  "product_unique_id": "00614141000012",  "declared_trait": "CO2e",  "declared_trait_amount": 10,  "declared_trait_units": "kg",  "declared_trait_report_type": "CarbonSig",  "declared_trait_measurement_method": "LCI",  "declared_trait_measurement_date": "2021-10-12T08:00:00",  "declared_trait_measurement_data_inputs": "Absolute and Deriv",  "declared_trait_measurement_calculation": "Crade to Gate",  "declared_trait_verifying_entity": "ISO Audit Firm",  "env_instrument_type": "Carbon Credit",  "env_instrument_id": "123456789",  "env_instrument_amount": 45,  "env_instrument_unit": "kg",  "business_transaction_type": "Product Order",  "business_transaction_id_type": "",  "business_transaction_id": "W0234"}
```



<CarML> Purchase Order – Orange Harvest

- When there is approval for the <CarML> Purchase Order – Orange Harvest message type for the design and data, it can then be generated by clicking the generate button.
- An example of the final <CarML> Purchase Order – Orange Harvest message type is displayed on the following slide.
- All data can be extracted in a JSON or XML format and saved within the recipient's system, for this use case that is the packaging company which is the next step along the supply chain.
- In addition, all <CarML> message types generated along the supply chain can be enclosed with each new <CarML> message type generated so that, at the final destination all documentation, all <CarML> message types are received.

PoC Message Type - Harvest


<CarML> Standard for CO2e Declaration

Fields can be customized based on message type, product and/or service.

General	Unique Id
Company Name Happy Farms	Unique ID Source GS1
Product Name Orange	Unique ID Type GTIN
Batch/Lot Number 10/ABCDE12345	Unique ID 00614141000012
Quantity 15	Unit of Measurement Bushel
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Is Verified <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Has Environmental Offset	

Amount
Declared Trait CO2e
Amount 10
Units kg

Event	
Description Harvesting and Packaging Oranges	Event Type GS1 EPCIS Object
Date Time 07/14/2022 08:00 am	Record Time 07/14/2022 05:00 pm

Location Of Event		
Business Identifier Type GLN	Business ID 0614141012350	
City Citrus Town	State CA	Country USA
Longitude -121.0162405	Latitude 37.926674	

Declared Trait Data Source	
Report Type CarbonSig	
Created By Outside Consultant	Approved By COO

Declared Trait Measurement Methodology

Method LCI	Date 10/12/2021 08:00 am	
Origin US	Data Inputs Absolute and Derived	Calculation Cradle to Gate

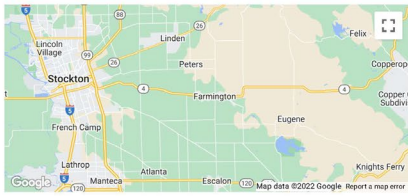
Verifying Entity

Declared Trait Verifying Entity ISO Audit Firm	Credentials ISO Auditor	Credentials Expiration Date 12/31/2022 11:59 pm
---	----------------------------	--

Environmental Mitigation Instrument

Type Carbon Credit	ID 123456789
Vintage Year 2018	Unit kg
Amount 45	

Product Origin Location

Business Name Happy Farms	Business ID 0614141012350		
Business Identifier Type GLN			
City Citrus Town	State CA		Country USA
Longitude -121.0162405	Latitude 37.926674		

Business Transaction

Business Step Commissioning	Disposition Active	
Transaction Type Product Order	Transaction ID W0234	ILMD 07/14/2022 12:59 am

[CANCEL](#) [CREATE](#)



<CarML> Packaging and Shipping Oranges Message Type

- For this use case, the next stop in the supply chain is at the packing shed where the oranges are packed into crates for final transport to the retail grocer.
- If looking at the transaction, this cost is incurred by Happy Farms as part of order fulfillment to the retail grocer.
- Looking at the supply chain and the tracking and traceability for the declared trait of CO2e, this is an important point and process to be declared and included.
 - The CO2e information can also enable both Happy Farms and the Retail Grocer to make more informed service partner and purchasing decisions.
- The following slide shows an example of the <CarML> Packing Shed Message Type and displays the additional CO2e from this step in the process, and additional information regarding environmental offsets utilized.

PoC Message Type - Packing Shed


<CarML> Standard for CO2e Declaration

Fields can be customized based on message type, product and/or service.

General	Unique Id
Company Name Packers-R-Us	Unique ID Source GS1
Product Name Bag of Oranges	Unique ID Type GTIN
Batch/Lot Number 10/ABCDE12345	Unique ID 00614141300068
Quantity 100	
Unit of Measurement Bag of Oranges	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Is Verified <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Has Environmental Offset	

Amount
Declared Trait CO2e
Amount 25
Units kg

Event	
Description Finished goods are created (bags of oranges)	Event Type GS1 EPCIS Transformation
Date Time 07/18/2022 09:00 am	Record Time 07/18/2022 06:00 pm

Location Of Event			
Business Identifier Type GLN	Business ID 0061414130011		
City Pack Valley	State CO		Country USA
Longitude -104.8283982	Latitude 38.8756635		

Declared Trait Data Source	
Report Type CarbonSig	
Created By Outside Consultant	Approved By COO

Declared Trait Measurement Methodology

Method LCI	Date 09/21/2021 01:01 pm	
Origin US	Data Inputs Absolute	Calculation Cradle to Gate


Verifying Entity

Declared Trait Verifying Entity ISO Audit Firm	Credentials ISO Auditor	Credentials Expiration Date 06/30/2023 10:00 am
---	----------------------------	--

Environmental Mitigation Instrument

Type Carbon Credit	
Vintage Year 2018	ID 123456789
Amount 45	Unit kg

Product Origin Location

Business Name Happy Farms			
Business Identifier Type GLN		Business ID 0614141012350	
City Citrus Town		State CA	Country USA
Lng -121.0162405		Lat 37.926674	

Business Transaction

Business Step Commissioning Transformation	Disposition Active	
Transaction Type Product Order	Transaction ID W0789	ILMD 07/14/2022 12:59 am

CANCEL CREATE



<CarML> Finished Goods Oranges POS Message Type

- For this use case, the final stop in the supply chain is at the retail grocer, for sale of the oranges to the end consumer.
 - However, this use case can be further continued by showing the recycling of any packaging and/or the composting of waste – a circularity use case
- If looking at the transaction, this is the purchase of the oranges by the retail grocer and the fulfillment of that order by Happy Farms.
- Looking at the supply chain and the tracking and traceability for the declared trait of CO2e, this is the final stop along the supply chain for this use case example, and contains additional CO2e and other information.
- The following slide shows an example of the <CarML> Finished Goods POS Message Type and displays the additional CO2e from this step in the process, and additional information regarding environmental offsets utilized.
- And, following that slide is a QR code that has been generated for inclusion on packaging so the consumer can make an informed purchasing decision as well.



PoC Message Type - Finished Goods POS

<CarML> Standard for CO2e Declaration

Fields can be customized based on message type, product and/or service.

General

Company Name

ABC Grocers

Product Name

Bag of Oranges

Batch/Lot Number

10/ABCDE12345

Quantity

100

Unit of Measurement

Bag of Oranges

Is Verified

Has Environmental Offset

Unique Id

Unique ID Source

GS1

Unique ID Type

GTIN

Unique ID

00614141300068

Amount

Declared Trait

CO2e

Amount

45

Units

kg

Event

Description

Finished goods sold at Point of Sale

Event Type

GS1 EPCIS Object

Date Time

07/25/2022 07:00 am

Record Time

07/25/2022 08:00 am

Location Of Event

Business Identifier Type

GLN

Business ID

0840002030038

City

New York City

State

NY

Country

USA

Longitude

-73.9868935

Latitude

40.7647639

Declared Trait Data Source

Report Type

CarbonSig

Created By

Outside Consultant

Approved By

COO

Declared Trait Measurement Methodology

Method

LCI

Date

08/18/2021 08:00 am

Origin

US

Data Inputs

Derived

Calculation

Cradle to Gate

Verifying Entity

Declared Trait Verifying Entity

ISO Audit Firm

Credentials

ISO Auditor

Credentials Expiration Date

03/31/2023 11:59 pm

Environmental Mitigation Instrument

Type

Carbon Credit

Vintage Year

2018

ID

123456789

Amount

45

Unit

kg

Product Origin Location

Business Name

Happy Farms

Business Identifier Type

GLN

Business ID

0614141012350

City

Citrus Town

State

CA

Country

USA

Lng

-121.0162405

Lat

37.926674

Business Transaction

Business Step

Retail Selling

Disposition

Retail Sold

Transaction Type

Receipt Transaction

Transaction ID

POS 123

ILMD

07/14/2022 12:59 am

CANCEL CREATE

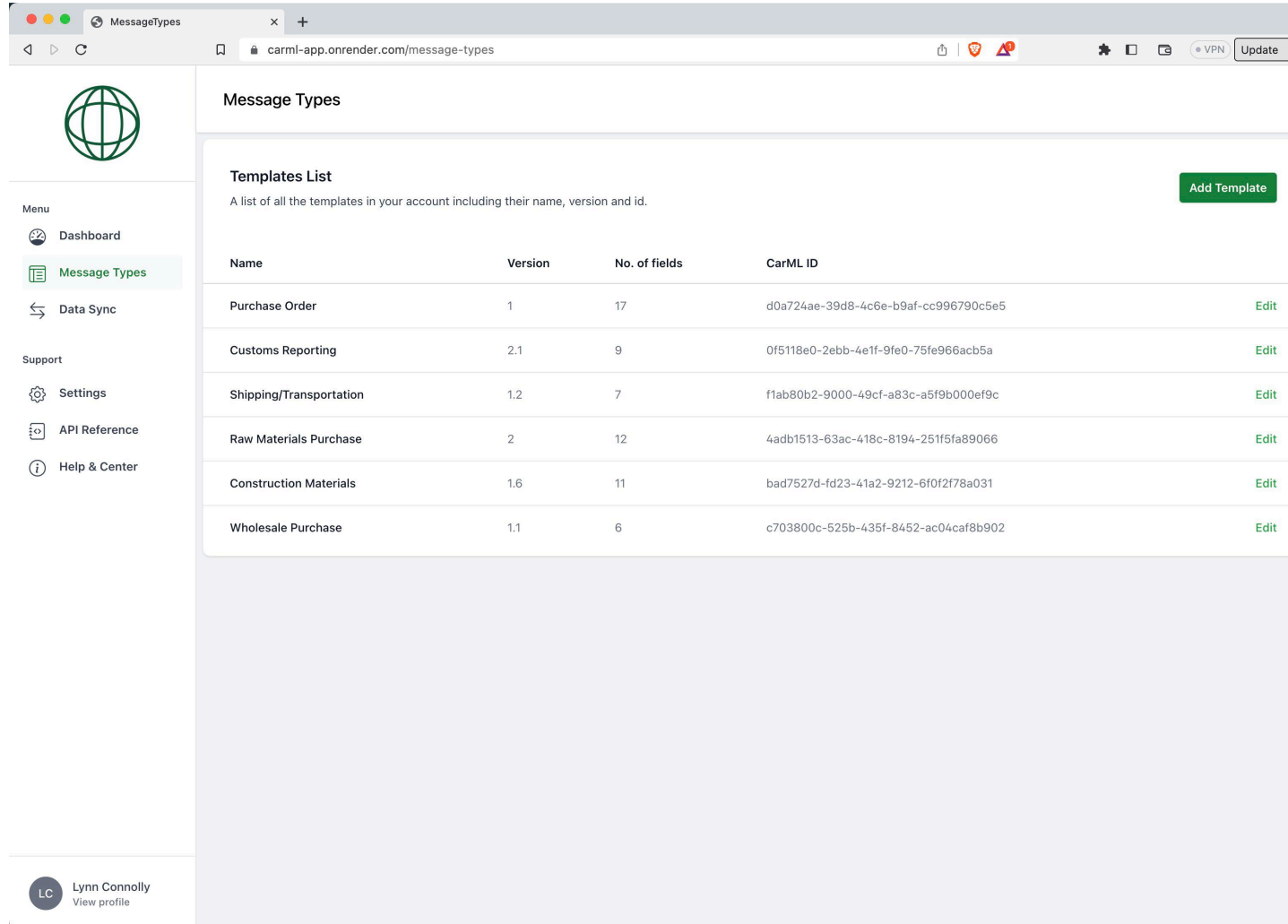


<CarML> Oranges Supply Chain Journey QR Code



APPENDIX

Example of Saved <CarML> Message Type Templates including User Created Templates



The screenshot displays the 'Message Types' page in the CarML application. The page features a sidebar menu on the left with options: Dashboard, Message Types (selected), Data Sync, Settings, API Reference, and Help & Center. The main content area is titled 'Message Types' and contains a 'Templates List' section. This section includes a description: 'A list of all the templates in your account including their name, version and id.' and an 'Add Template' button. Below this is a table with four columns: Name, Version, No. of fields, and CarML ID. Each row represents a template and includes an 'Edit' link. The user's profile, Lynn Connolly, is visible in the bottom left corner of the interface.

Name	Version	No. of fields	CarML ID	
Purchase Order	1	17	d0a724ae-39d8-4c6e-b9af-cc996790c5e5	Edit
Customs Reporting	2.1	9	0f5118e0-2ebb-4e1f-9fe0-75fe966acb5a	Edit
Shipping/Transportation	1.2	7	f1ab80b2-9000-49cf-a83c-a5f9b000ef9c	Edit
Raw Materials Purchase	2	12	4adb1513-63ac-418c-8194-251f5fa89066	Edit
Construction Materials	1.6	11	bad7527d-fd23-41a2-9212-6f0f2f78a031	Edit
Wholesale Purchase	1.1	6	c703800c-525b-435f-8452-ac04caf8b902	Edit



Carbon-ML-org GitHub Site

- The Carbon-ML-org GitHub site can be accessed through:
 - <https://github.com/Carbon-ML-org/>
- The site will provide the user with the following:
 - General CarbonML documentation and presentations
 - User Guides for general CarbonML users and for technical users
 - <CarML> Use Cases
 - <CarML> Application and PoC



<CarML> Data Fields and APIs Example

- The <CarML> data fields have been developed utilizing GraphQL APIs. The API supplied with each <CarML> data field has open endpoints to enable the user's technology team to connect each endpoint to the related information within their system's infrastructure.
 - CarbonML.org maintains a <CarML> data field data dictionary which contains the definition and syntax for each <CarML> data field. This data dictionary can be accessed on the CarbonML GitHub site and is also delivered within the Docker container with the <CarML> app.
- For the <CarML> PoC and this use case, we have used GraphQL to access the fields, categories and message types saved within a backend database we created using Postgres.
- The following screenshot of the Hasura GraphQL playground, displays how with the API Explorer one can access all the fields by running a single query. On the left side are the supported ways for running queries, mutations, and subscriptions for live communications through the use of sockets.



API Explorer | Hasura

localhost:8080/console/api/api-explorer

HASURA v2.25.1 API DATA ACTIONS REMOTE SCHEMAS EVENTS ENTERPRISE SETTINGS HELP

GraphQL REST Allow List Security

GraphQL Endpoint

POST http://localhost:8080/v1/graphql Relay API

Request Headers

ENABLE	KEY	VALUE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	content-type	application/json
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	x-hasura-admin-secret	*****
	Enter Key	Enter Value

Explorer

query getAllFields

- categories
- categories_aggregate
- categories_by_pk
- fields
 - distinct_on:
 - limit:
 - offset:
 - order_by:
 - where:
 - ☒ category_id
 - ☒ id
 - ☒ keyname
 - ☒ name
 - ☒ type
- fields_aggregate
- fields_by_pk
- templates
- templates_aggregate
- templates_by_pk

GraphQL

```
1 query getAllFields {
2   fields {
3     id
4     category_id
5     name
6     keyname
7     type
8   }
9 }
10
```

```
{
  "data": {
    "fields": [
      {
        "id": "ddbc2421-23f4-416c-bf61-9343aef17478",
        "category_id": "9319b224-26a8-4066-8921-b3c8c2d50404",
        "name": "Company Name",
        "keyname": "company_name",
        "type": "text"
      },
      {
        "id": "9e244a92-1579-4970-a328-6983e8c01a1f",
        "category_id": "1111bdd1-611f-470f-b36b-78c08f1f5b57",
        "name": "Product Batch Lot Number",
        "keyname": "product_batch_lot_number",
        "type": "text"
      },
      {
        "id": "a68c6103-ae14-49cc-9012-8036f51ef187",
        "category_id": "1111bdd1-611f-470f-b36b-78c08f1f5b57",
        "name": "Product Name",
        "keyname": "product_name",
        "type": "text"
      },
      {
        "id": "c33lead3-6397-4c75-b8ae-2d513bfecb1b",
        "category_id": "1111bdd1-611f-470f-b36b-78c08f1f5b57",
        "name": "Product Quantity",
        "keyname": "product_quantity",
        "type": "numeric"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

QUERY VARIABLES

1

RESPONSE TIME 42 ms RESPONSE SIZE 12658 bytes



<CarML> Data Fields and APIs Example continued

- The following screenshot displays the Insomnia client for use to request a field by a user-determined primary key (the screenshot displays the PoC example) in order to retrieve all of the data for that field.
- In addition, GraphQL can be used to access data through different properties such as text fields, for example keyname.
- <CarML> can also support a REST client by creating custom endpoints to do requests for the same data as shown in the GraphQL example, but in a more direct way.

Insomnia

CarbonML / CarML

René Monroy

Local Cookies

POST GraphQL Create a Message Type

Fields (GraphQL)

POST GraphQL Update a field

POST GraphQL Get all fields

POST GraphQL Get a field

Fields

POST GraphQL API_ENDPOINT Send 200 OK 7.19 ms 185 B Just Now

GraphQL Auth Query Headers 1 Docs

getFieldByPk schema

```
1 query getFieldByPk($id: uuid!) {
2   fields_by_pk(id: $id) {
3     id
4     category_id
5     keyname
6     name
7     type
8   }
9 }
10
```

schema fetched just now

Query Variables ?

```
1 {
2   "id": "a68c6103-ae14-49cc-9012-8036f51ef187"
3 }
```

Prettify GraphQL

Preview Headers 5 Cookies Timeline

```
1 {
2   "data": {
3     "fields_by_pk": {
4       "id": "a68c6103-ae14-49cc-9012-8036f51ef187",
5       "category_id": "1111bdd1-611f-470f-b36b-78c08f1f5b57",
6       "keyname": "product_name",
7       "name": "Product Name",
8       "type": "text"
9     }
10  }
11 }
```

\$.store.books[*].author

Preferences Made with ♥ by Kong



Join Us
www.carbonml.org



Carbon-ML Core Team:

Nick.Gogerty@carbonfinancelab.com

Lynn.Connolly@carbon-ml.org

Rene.Monroy@carbon-ml.org

info@carbon-ml.org

www.carbonml.org