CS 760: Machine Learning

Spring 2024

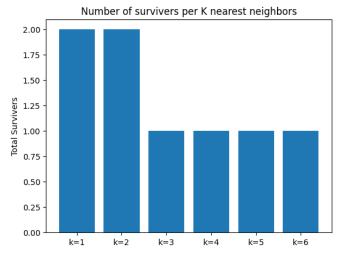
Homework 5: Nearest Neighbors & Naive Bayes

AUTHORS: Jed Pulley

# DO NOT POLLUTE! AVOID PRINTING, OR PRINT 2-SIDED MULTIPAGE.

## Problem 5.1

- (a) See code in KNN.ipynb under Problem 5.1. I chose to implement K-Nearest Neighbors where K=5. I went this route since it's as simple as normal Nearest Neighbors to implement, but more robust.
- (b) I used *np.linalg.norm* to implement the euclidean distance. I chose the L2 norm because I find it to be more straightforward and intuitive, plus I'm much more used to using it from my previous Linear Algebra classes.
- (c) See code in KNN.ipynb under Problem 5.1. I tested out multiple features and summed up the counts of survival, based on how many K nearest neighbors I use. Unfortunately, I did not survive based on my demographics. Notably, as I increased K, the number of survivers went down.



- (d) While k=1 and k=2 have the most survivors among my samples, I believe that's because there isn't enough wiggle room for correct classification. I believe k=6 is most representative give the fact that I have 6 different features.
- (e) The most apparent solution is to run multiple rounds of cross validation along different values for K to assess the accuracy.

## Problem 5.2

- (a) See code in KNN.ipynb under Problem 5.2.
- (b) For simplicity, I modeled all my variables normally.
- (c) Yet again, I do not survive the titanic. But just to quadruple check, I used my test<sub>f</sub>eatures array to try out multiple demographics. Among them, the only sample that survived was a female minor with parents, siblings, and paid a decent fare of 30 dollars.
- (d) I calculated the accuracy using train\_test\_split from sklearn which gave me around 80% accuracy. However, another method could be to perform cross validation using different distributions for the different variables. For example, you change it so that sex is modeled bernoulli and then run a CV on that.

### Problem 5.3

While KNN was by far the easiest to implement among all the other algorithms, I still prefer linear regression. Most likely, that's due to my familiarity with having used it so often.

#### Problem 5.4

#### Problem 5.5