#### **GES** junior networking test

Please mark your answer. Always one option is correct if not stated.

Total 42

- 1 How many bits has IPv6 address?
  - **a** 32b
  - **b** 48b
  - **c** 16b
  - **d** 128b
- 2 What is the correct subnet mask for prefix "/22"?
  - a 255,255,255.0
  - **b** 255.255.254.0
  - c 255,255,252,0
  - **d** 255.255.0.0

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### Which of the following is private IP address?

- **a** 12.0.0.1
- **b** 172.15.14.36
- **c** 168.172.19.39
- **d** 192.168.24.43
- There are two hosts connected to L2 switching topology, one with IP address 10.156.22.5/24, second with 10.156.23.4/24. Are they able to communicate? Why?
- How many broadcast domains are created when you segment a network with a 12-port switch?
  - **a** 1
  - **b** 2
  - **c** 5
  - **d** 12
- 6 What is the function of a DHCP server?
  - **a** Antivirus security server
  - **b** Automatic assignment of IP address
  - **c** Automatic assignment of MAC address
  - **d** Maintains Wi-fi connection
- What happens when you run a "ping 206.190.60.37" command in your PC's command prompt?
  - a Autoconfiguration of IP address 206.190.60.37 will start
  - **b** Error message log appears
  - **c** There is no command prompt in Windows OS
  - **d** PC sends out test packets to remote host

- 8 Which of the following is not type of layer 2 encapsulation?
  - **a** PPP
  - **b** STATIC
  - **c** Frame-Relay
  - **d** Ethernet
- Which two IPv4 addresses represent valid host addresses for a subnet? (Choose two.) (2p)
  - **a** 10.1.12.78/28
  - **b** 10.1.12.113/28
  - c 10.1.11.128/27
  - **d** 10.1.11.31/27
- 10 What does "QoS" shortcut stand for?
  - **a** Quantum of Space
  - **b** Quantity of Subnets
  - **c** Queue over Static
  - **d** Quality of Service
- Choose the correct command to configure a default static route (Gateway Of Last Resort) on a Cisco router.
  - **a** ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Serial 0/0/0
  - **b** ip route 1.1.1.1 1.1.1.1 212.212.1.1
  - **c** ip route 192.168.1.1. 255.255.255.0 FastEthernet0
  - **d** ip route 127.10.10.10 255.255.255.192 ATM0
- You are asked to amend access list applied on Cisco router to filter TCP from host 10.156.22.5/24 to host 10.156.23.4/24. What access list config line has to be applied?
- 13 What does OSPF shortcut stand for?
  - a Other Site's Path Found
  - **b** One Slot Per Fiber
  - **c** Only Speed Provides Floating
  - **d** Open Shortest Path First
- 14 What is the broadcast IP address of this subnet? 206.115.33.32/30
  - **a** 206.115.33.32
  - **b** 206.115.33.33
  - **c** 206.115.33.34
  - **d** 206.115.33.35
  - **e** 206.115.33.36

## 15 Define function of Default Gateway.

- What is the preffered duplex setting on a Gigabit Ethernet port?
  - **a** half
  - **b** semi
  - **c** full
  - **d** zero
- You get a call from a network administrator who tells you that he typed the following into his router:

```
Router(config) #router ospf 1
Router(config-router) #network 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 area 0
```

# He tells you he still can't see any routes in the routing table. What configuration error did the administrator make?

- **a** The wildcard mask is incorrect.
- **b** The OSPF area is wrong.
- **c** The OSPF Process ID is incorrect.
- **d** The AS configuration is wrong.

# Which command will display all the EIGRP feasible successor routes known to a router?

- a show ip routes \*
- **b** show ip eigrp summary
- **c** show ip eigrp topology
- **d** show ip eigrp adjacencies

#### 19 What type of RJ45 UTP cable is used between switches?

- a Crossover with a CSU/DSU
- **b** Crossover cable
- **c** Straight-through
- **d** Rollover cable

### 20 Which command displays the configuration register setting?

- **a** show ip ospf neighbors
- **b** show boot version
- **c** show version
- **d** show flash

## Which Cisco IOS interface command causes the following status of an interface?

FastEthernet0/1 is administratively down, line protocol is down

# Which of the following types of connections can use full duplex?(Choose two)(2p)

- **a** Hub to hub
- **b** Switch to host
- **c** Switch to switch
- **d** Switch to hub
- What's the maximum length of CAT 5 UTP cable? (Beyond that, you run the risk of signal errors and other complications)
  - **a** 50m
  - **b** 100m
  - **c** 150m
  - **d** 1000m
- 24 What's the main purpose of HSRP? (2p)

- 25 What is difference between HSRP and VRRP?
  - a There is no difference, both are First Hop Redundancy Protocols
  - **b** HSRP is open standard, VRRP is Cisco proprietary protocol
  - c VRRP is open standard, HSRP is Cisco proprietary protocol
  - **d** HSRP is enhancement of VRRP protocol
- 26 What is the admin distance of iBGP and eBGP?
  - **a** iBGP = 100, eBGP = 10
  - **b** iBGP = 200, eBGP = 20
  - **c** iBGP = 20, eBGP = 200
  - **d** iBGP = 100, eBGP = 20
- 27 Describe difference between NAT and PAT

#### 28 How does TCP establish connection?

- **a** Using flow & error control
- **b** It's connectionless protocol
- **c** using 3-way handshake
- **e** using PCM

## 29 What is PDU of OSI data-link layer?

- **a** packet
- **b** frame
- **c** segment
- **d** data

## 30 What happens to frame when arrives to router's interface?

- **a** frame is decapsulated to packet first
- **b** frame is encapsulated to packet first
- c destination IP address is examined first
- **d** router discards it

### 31 What is correct name of OSPF Area 0?

- **a** Network Area
- **b** Neighbor Area
- **c** Backbone Area
- d Root Area

## How is frame tagged in native VLAN (in default setting) when sent over the trunk?

- a using dot1q tag (IEEE 802.1Q standard)
- **b** it's not tagged
- **c** using ISL tag
- **d** using dot1g tag 1 always (IEEE 802.1Q standard)

# What types of spanning-tree protocols do you know and explain main differences (3 types at least) (2p)

#### 34 What is the difference between standard 802.1D and 802.1w?

### 35 What is the purpose of Spanning Tree Protocol in a switched LAN?

- **a** To provide a mechanism for network monitoring in switched environments
- **b** To prevent routing loops in networks with redundant paths
- **c** To prevent switching loops in networks with redundant switched paths
- **d** To create collision domains

#### 36 What is split horizon?

- Information about a route should not be sent back in the direction from which the original update came.
- **b** It splits the traffic when you have a large bus (horizon) physical network.

- **c** It holds the regular updates from broadcasting to a downed link.
- **d** It prevents regular update messages from reinstating a route that has gone

A router has learned three possible routes that could be used to reach a destination network. One route is from EIGRP and has a composite metric of 20514560. Another route is from OSPF with a metric of 782. The last is from RIPv2 and has a metric of 4. Which route or routes will the router install in the routing table? Explain why. (2p)

- a the OSPF route
- **b** the EIGRP route
- **c** the RIPv2 route
- **d** all three routes will be applied into routing table