

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{130}}{2^x} = 0$?
2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{-130}}{2^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x^{130} 2^x} = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x \times 130} = \frac{1}{(\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x)(\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130})} = \frac{1}{2^{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x} (\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130})} = 0$
3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{130}}{(\frac{1}{2})^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x \times 130 = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130} = 2^{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x} (\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130}) = \infty (\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130}) = \infty$
4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{130}}{(\frac{1}{2})^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x^{130} (\frac{1}{2})^x} = \infty$?
5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x x^{130} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130} = 2^{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x} (\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130}) = \infty (\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130}) = \infty$
6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x x^{-130} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^x}{x^{130}} = \infty$?
7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{2})^x x^{130} = 0$?
8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{2})^x x^{-130} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\frac{1}{2})^x}{x^{130}} = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^{130} 2^x} = 0$ alebo v druhom prípade
9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^{130}}{2^x} = \frac{0^+}{1} = 0$
10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^{-130}}{2^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{x^{130} 2^x} = \frac{1}{0^+ \cdot 1} = +\infty$
11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^{130}}{(\frac{1}{2})^x} = \frac{0^+}{1} = 0$
12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^{-130}}{(\frac{1}{2})^x} = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 0^+} = +\infty$
13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 2^x x^{130} = 1 \cdot 0^+ = 0$
14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 2^x x^{-130} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$
15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (\frac{1}{2})^x x^{130} = 1 \cdot 0^+ = 0$
16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (\frac{1}{2})^x x^{-130} = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$
17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^{130}}{2^x} = \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x^{130}}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} 2^x} = \frac{2^{130}}{4}$
18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^{-130}}{2^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{1}{x^{130} 2^x} = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x^{130} (\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} 2^x)} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2^{130}}$
19. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^{130}}{(\frac{1}{2})^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} 2^x \times 130 = 2^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x} (\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x^{130}) = 4 \cdot 2^{130}$
20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^{-130}}{(\frac{1}{2})^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{1}{x^{130} (\frac{1}{2})^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2^x}{x^{130}} = \frac{4}{2^{130}}$
21. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} 2^x x^{130} = 4 \cdot 2^{130}$
22. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} 2^x x^{-130} = 4 \cdot 2^{-130}$
23. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (\frac{1}{2})^x x^{130} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^{130}}{2^x} = \frac{2^{130}}{4}$
24. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (\frac{1}{2})^x x^{-130} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{1}{x^{130} 2^x} = \frac{1}{4 \cdot 2^{130}}$

25. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\ln(-5x)}{\ln(-9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{-5x} \cdot (-5)}{\frac{1}{-9x} \cdot (-9)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{1} = 1$
26. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\ln(-5x)}{\ln(-9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{1} = 1$
27. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\ln \sin(-5x)}{\ln \sin(-9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{1}{\sin(-5x)} \cdot \cos(-5x) \cdot (-5)}{\frac{1}{\sin(-9x)} \cdot \cos(-9x) \cdot (-9)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sin(-9x) \cdot 5}{\sin(-5x) \cdot 9} = \frac{5}{9} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\cos(-9x) \cdot (-9)}{\cos(-5x) \cdot (-5)} = \left(\frac{5}{9} \cdot \frac{-9}{-5}\right) = 1$
28. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \cos(-5x)}{\ln \cos(-9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-5 \sin(5x)}{-9 \sin(9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-5 \sin(5x) \cdot \cos(5x)}{-9 \sin(9x) \cdot \cos(9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-25 \cos(5x)}{-81 \cos(9x)} = \frac{25}{81}$
29. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\ln \operatorname{tg}(-5x)}{\ln \operatorname{tg}(-9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{1}{\operatorname{tg}(5x)} \cdot \operatorname{tg}(5x)}{\frac{1}{\operatorname{tg}(9x)} \cdot \operatorname{tg}(9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{5}{9} = \frac{5}{9}$
30. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\ln \operatorname{ctg}(-5x)}{\ln \operatorname{ctg}(-9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-5 \operatorname{ctg}(5x)}{-9 \operatorname{ctg}(9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-5 \operatorname{ctg}(5x) \cdot \sin(5x)}{-9 \operatorname{ctg}(9x) \cdot \sin(9x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-5 \cos(5x)}{-9 \cos(9x)} = \frac{5}{9}$
31. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^{-5} - x}{x^9 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-x^{-6} + 1}{-x^{10} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-x^{-6} + 1}{-x^{10} + 1} = 5 \cdot 0^+ = 0$
32. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^5 - x}{x^9 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{5x^4 - 1}{9x^8 - 1} = 1$
33. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^{-5} - x}{x^9 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\frac{1}{x^5} - x}{\frac{1}{x^9} - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4(x^6 + 5)}{x^{10} + 9} = \frac{(\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} x^4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (x^6 + 5)}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (x^{10} + 9)} = \frac{1+5}{10} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$
34. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^5 - x}{x^9 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{5x^4 - 1}{9x^8 - 1} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$
35. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{-5} - x}{x^9 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^4(x^6 + 5)}{10x^9} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6x^9 + 4(x^6 + 5)x^3}{10x^9} = \frac{1}{10} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{6x^9 + 4(x^6 + 5)x^3}{x^9} \right) = \frac{1}{10} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(10 + \frac{20}{3x^6} \right) = \frac{10}{10} = 1$
36. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^5 - x}{x^9 - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^5(1 - \frac{1}{x^4})}{x^9(1 - \frac{1}{x^8})} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0$
37. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^{-5} - 1}{x^9 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-\frac{5}{x^6}}{-9} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-5}{9x^6} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-5x^4}{-9} = 0$
38. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^5 - 1}{x^9 - 1} = 1$
39. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^{-5} - 1}{x^9 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\frac{1}{x^5} - 1}{\frac{1}{x^9} - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{5x^4}{9} = \frac{5}{9}$
40. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^5 - 1}{x^9 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{5}{9x^4} = \frac{5}{9}$
41. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{-5} - 1}{x^9 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{x^5} - 1 \right) = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^5} - 1 = \frac{1}{\infty} - 1 = -1$
42. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^5 - 1}{x^9 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^5(1 - \frac{1}{x^5})}{x^9(1 - \frac{1}{x^9})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x^4} = 0$

43. Silážna jama má mať tvar pravouhlého rovnobežnostena (bez hornej steny) s objemom $V = 700 \text{ m}^3$. Dĺžka podstavu má byť 5-krát väčšia ako jej šírka. Náklady na vybudovanie 1 m^2 dna sú 4-krát menšie ako náklady na vybudovanie 1 m^2 steny. Určte najnižšiu možnú sumu, ktorá postačí na vybudovanie tejto silážnej jamy, ak 1 m^2 steny stojí 2400 €.

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \text{šírka} & 700 &= a \cdot b \cdot c & \text{povrch dna} & - & \text{m}^2 \text{ dna} \\ b &= \text{dĺžka} & 700 &= a \cdot 5a \cdot c & a \cdot b &= 5a^2 & 2400 : 4 = 600 \\ c &= \text{výška} & 700 &= 5a^2 \cdot c & \text{cena dna} & & \\ & & \frac{140}{a^2} &= c & 3000 a^2 & & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{povrch stien} & & \text{cena stien} & & \\ (a+b+a+b) \cdot c &= 12a \cdot \frac{140}{a^2} = \frac{1680}{a} & \frac{4032000}{a} & & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cena} & & 6000a &= \frac{4032000}{a^2} & 1/a^2 & & 3000 \cdot 8,759^2 + \frac{4032000}{8,759} = 690486,80 \\ 3000 a^2 + \frac{4032000}{a} & & 6000 a^3 &= 4032000 & & & \\ 6000 a^3 - \frac{4032000}{a} &= 0 & a^3 &= 672 & & & \\ & & a &= 8,759 & & & \text{náklady} \\ & & & & & & 690486,80 \text{ €} \end{aligned}$$

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44. Vypočítajte hodnoty $f(0)$, $f'(0)$, $f''(0)$ funkcie $y = f(x)$ zadanej implicitne vzťahmi $x^3 + x^5 y + y^4 - 1 = 0$, $y \geq 0$.

$$\begin{aligned} f(0) &= y^4 - 1 & y' &= -\frac{F'_x(x,y)}{F'_y(x,y)} = -\frac{3x^2 + 5x^4 y}{x^5 + 4y^3} & [0,1] &= \frac{3 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot 0 \cdot 1}{0 + 4} = 0 \\ y^4 &= 1 & & & & & \\ y &= \pm 1 & & & & & \\ y &= 1 & & & & & \\ f'(0) &= 0 & 3x^2 + 5x^4 y + (x^5 + 4y^3) y' &= 0 & & & \\ & & 3 \cdot 0^2 + 5 \cdot 0^4 \cdot 1 + (0^5 + 4 \cdot 1^3) y' &= 4y' = 0 & & & \\ f''(0) &= & 6x + 20x^3 + 2(5x^4) y' + (12y^2)(y')^2 + (x^5 + 4y^3) y'' &= 0 & & & \\ & & 6 \cdot 0 + 20 \cdot 0^3 + 2(5 \cdot 0^4) \cdot 0 + (12 \cdot 1)(0)^2 + (0^5 + 4 \cdot 1) y'' &= 0 & & & = y'' = 0 \\ f'(0) &= 0 & , f''(0) &= 0 & & & \end{aligned}$$

45. Vypočítajte deriváciu rádu $n \in \mathbb{N}$ funkcie $f(x) = \cos(-4x)$.

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= -4 \sin 4x & f''(x) &= -16 \cos 4x & f'''(x) &= 64 \sin 4x & f^{(n)}(x) &= 2^{4k} \cos 4x \cdot (-1)^k & n=2k & & 2^{4k+2} \sin 4x \cdot (-1)^{k+1} & n=2k+1 \\ f'(x) &= -4 \sin 4x & , f''(x) &= -16 \cos 4x & , f'''(x) &= 64 \sin 4x & , f^{(n)}(x) &= 2^{4k} \cos 4x \cdot (-1)^k & n=2k & & 2^{4k+2} \sin 4x \cdot (-1)^{k+1} & n=2k+1 \end{aligned}$$

46. Vypočítajte deriváciu rádu $n \in \mathbb{N}$ funkcie $f(x) = \frac{1}{-6x-7}$.

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= \frac{6}{(-6x-7)^2} & , f''(x) &= \frac{72}{(-6x-7)^3} & , f'''(x) &= \frac{1296}{(-6x-7)^4} & , f^{(n)}(x) &= \frac{6^n n!}{(-6x-7)^{n+1}} \end{aligned}$$

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{130}}{2^x} \rightarrow \text{ne dá sa vyhodnotiť ako } \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

$= 0$ ako použijeme L'Hospitalovo pravidlo

derivácie stále viac a ~~neustále~~ menšateli ostane konštantne číslo, v čitateli zostane
 rady $2^x \cdot \dots$ čo $\frac{\infty}{2^x \cdot \dots}$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{-130}}{(\frac{1}{2})^x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{-130}{x^{131}}}{\frac{\ln 2}{2^x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-130 \cdot 2^x}{x^{131} \cdot \ln 2} = \infty \text{ odvtedy ako } \frac{\infty}{\infty}$$

príklade len naopak

$$\frac{2^x \cdot \dots}{\infty}$$

$$(6) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^x}{x^{130}} = \infty \text{ Ne ide ako v 4. príklade}$$

$$(7) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\frac{1}{2})^x \cdot x^{130} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{130}}{2^x} = 0 \text{ ako v 1. príklade}$$