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import java.util.Random;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit;

public class BST {

    public static class Node {
        //instance variable of Node class
        public Substring data;
        public Node left;
        public Node right;

        //constructor
        public Node(Substring data) {
            this.data = data;
            this.left = null;
            this.right = null;
        }
    }

    // instance variable
    public Node root;

    public BST() {
        this.root = null;
    }

    public static Random randomNum = new Random();

    // insert method to insert the new Data
    public void insert(Substring substring) {
        this.root = insert(root, substring);
    }

    public Node insert(Node root, Substring newData) {
        // Base Case: root is null or not
        if (root == null) {
            // Insert the new data, if root is null.
            root = new Node(newData);
            // return the current root to his sub tree
            return root;
        }
        // Here checking for root data is greater or equal to newData or not
        else if ((root.data.substring.compareTo(newData.substring) > 0)) {
            // if current root data is greater than the new data then now process
the left sub-tree
            root.left = insert(root.left, newData);
        }
        else if ((root.data.substring.compareTo(newData.substring) < 0)) {
            // if current root data is less than the new data then now process the
right sub-tree
            root.right = insert(root.right, newData);
        }
        else{
            root.data.occurrences += 1;
        }
        return root;
    }
}

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}

public void deleteANode(Node node) {
    deleteNode(this.root, node);
}

private Node deleteNode(Node root, Node node) {
    // check for node initially
    if (root == null) {
        return null;
    } else if ((node.data.substring.compareTo(root.data.substring) <
0)/*node.data.length() < root.data.length()*/) {
        // process the left sub tree
        root.left = deleteNode(root.left, node);
    } else if ((node.data.substring.compareTo(root.data.substring) > 0)) {
        // process the right sub tree
        root.right = deleteNode(root.right, node);
    } else if (root.data==node.data){
        // case 3: 2 child
        if (root.left != null && root.right != null) {
            String lmax = findMaxData(root.left);
            Substring smax = new Substring(lmax);
            root.data.substring = lmax;
            root.left = deleteNode(root.left, new Node(smax));
            return root;
        }
        //case 2: one child
        // case i-> has only left child
        else if (root.left != null) {
            return root.left;
        }
        // case ii-> has only right child
        else if (root.right != null) {
            return root.right;
        }
        //case 1:- no child
        else {
            return null;
        }
    }
    return root;
}

// inorder successor of given node
public String findMaxData(Node root) {
    if (root.right != null) {
        return findMaxData(root.right);
    } else {
        return root.data.substring;
    }
}

// calls for the search method
public boolean search(String data) {
    return search(this.root, data);
}

//Searches through the BST

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private boolean search(Node root, String data) {
    if (root == null) {
        System.out.println(data + " does not exist");
        return false;
    } else if (root.data.substring.compareTo(data) == 0) {
        System.out.println(data + " exists with occurrence " +
root.data.occurrences);
        return true;
    } else if (root.data.substring.compareTo(data) > 0) {
        return search(root.left, data);
    }
    return search(root.right, data);
}

public void preorder(){
    preorder(root);
    System.out.println();
}

//prints the BST in preorder sequence
public void preorder(Node node){
    if(node!=null){
        System.out.println(node.data.substring+"-"+node.data.occurrences);
        preorder(node.left);
        preorder(node.right);
    }
}

public void destroy(){
    destroy(root);
}

public void destroy(Node node){
    if(node!=null){
        destroy(node.left);
        deleteANode(new Node(node.data));
        destroy(node.right);
    }
}

public static String StringGenerator(Random rand, int nLength, int
subStringLength, int subStringLoopCount) {

    int num;
    int j;
    String stringInput = "";

    for(j = 0; j < nLength; j++) {
        num = rand.nextInt(4);
        if (num == 0)
            stringInput += 'a';

        if (num == 1)
            stringInput += 'c';

        if (num == 2)
            stringInput += 'g';

        if (num == 3)

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        stringInput += 't';
    }
    System.out.println("The DNA Sequence: " + stringInput);

    return stringInput;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.print("Enter DNA Length: ");
    int dnaLength = input.nextInt();
    System.out.print("Enter Substring Lengths: ");
    int subStringLength = input.nextInt();
    int subStringLoopCount = dnaLength - subStringLength + 1;
    String DNAString = StringGenerator(randomNum, dnaLength, subStringLength,
subStringLoopCount);
    // Creating the object of BinarySearchTree class
    BST bst = new BST();
    // call the method insert
    int i;
    long start = System.nanoTime();
    for(i = 0; i < subStringLoopCount; i++){
        Substring temp = new Substring(DNAString.substring(i,
i+subStringLength));
        bst.insert(temp);
    }

    System.out.println("Binary Tree in preorder :");
    bst.preorder();
    long end = System.nanoTime();

    long convert = TimeUnit.MILLISECONDS.convert(end-start,
TimeUnit.NANOSECONDS);
    System.out.print("\nTime in miliseconds to solve K-mer distribution: ");
    System.out.println(convert);

    System.out.print("Search tree for a substring:");
    input.nextLine();
    String stringInput = input.nextLine();
    System.out.println(bst.search(stringInput));
    input.close();

    System.out.println("Binary Tree destroying");
    bst.destroy();
}
}

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