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import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.security.MessageDigest;
import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
import java.util.Hashtable;
import java.util.Random;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit;

import static java.lang.Math.abs;

public class MD5main {
    public static Random randomNum = new Random();
    static int collisionCount = 0;

    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter DNA Length(n): ");
        int dnaLength = input.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter Substring Lengths(k): ");
        int subStringLength = input.nextInt();
        input.close();

        int subStringLoopCount = dnaLength - subStringLength + 1;

        //Declare hashtable and its size to the length of the dna (n)
        Hashtable<Integer, Substring> hashTable = new Hashtable<>(dnaLength);

        String DNAStrng = StringGenerator(randomNum, dnaLength, subStringLength,
subStringLoopCount);

        long start = System.nanoTime();
        //Calls the addToHashTable() method to add the dna substrings to the
hashtable
        addToHashTable(hashTable, DNAStrng, dnaLength, subStringLength,
subStringLoopCount);
        //Prints table and total number of collisions
        for(int i = 0; i < dnaLength; i++){
            if (hashTable.containsKey(i) == true)
                System.out.println("Key "+ i + ":" +hashTable.get(i).string + "-" +
hashTable.get(i).occurrences);
        }
        System.out.println("Collision count: " + collisionCount);
        long end = System.nanoTime();
        long convert = TimeUnit.MILLISECONDS.convert(end-start,
TimeUnit.NANOSECONDS);
        System.out.print("\nTime in milliseconds to solve K-mer distribution: ");
        System.out.println(convert);
    }

    //String generator
    public static String StringGenerator(Random rand, int nLength, int
subStringLength, int subStringLoopCount) {

        int num;
        int j;
        String stringInput = "";

        for(j = 0; j < nLength; j++) {

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        num = rand.nextInt(4);
        if (num == 0)
            stringInput += 'a';

        if (num == 1)
            stringInput += 'c';

        if (num == 2)
            stringInput += 'g';

        if (num == 3)
            stringInput += 't';
    }
    System.out.println("The DNA Sequence: " + stringInput);

    return stringInput;
}

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//Hash function MD5
public static String md5(String input)
{
    try {

        MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("MD5");

        byte[] messageDigest = md.digest(input.getBytes());

        BigInteger no = new BigInteger(1, messageDigest);

        String hashtext = no.toString(16);
        while (hashtext.length() < 32) {
            hashtext = "0" + hashtext;
        }

        return hashtext;
    }

    catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }
}

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//Method that adds the k-mer substrings to hashtable
static void addToHashTable(Hashtable<Integer, Substring> hashTable, String
DNAString, int hashTableSize, int subStringLength, int subStringLoopCount){
    for(int i = 0; i < subStringLoopCount; i++){
        String temp = DNAString.substring(i,i+subStringLength);
        BigInteger decimal = new BigInteger(md5(temp), 16);
        int result = abs(decimal.intValue());
        int key = result % hashTableSize;
        if(hashTable.containsKey(key) == false){
            hashTable.put(key, new Substring(temp));
        }
        else if (hashTable.containsKey(key) == true){
            if(hashTable.get(key).string.compareTo(temp) == 0)
                hashTable.get(key).occurrences += 1;
            else{
                collision(hashTable, key, temp, hashTableSize);
            }
        }
    }
}

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    }
}

//Method that checks for collision
public static boolean collision(Hashtable<Integer, Substring> hashTable, int
key, String temp, int hashTableSize){
    for(int j = 0; hashTable.containsKey(key) == true; j++){
        key = (key + j) % hashTableSize;
        collisionCount++;
        if(hashTable.containsKey(key) == true &&
hashTable.get(key).string.compareTo(temp) == 0){
            hashTable.get(key).occurrences += 1;
            return true;
        }
    }
    hashTable.put(key, new Substring(temp));
    return true;
}
}

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