



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Land Your First Tech Job

A Guide for landing your first tech job

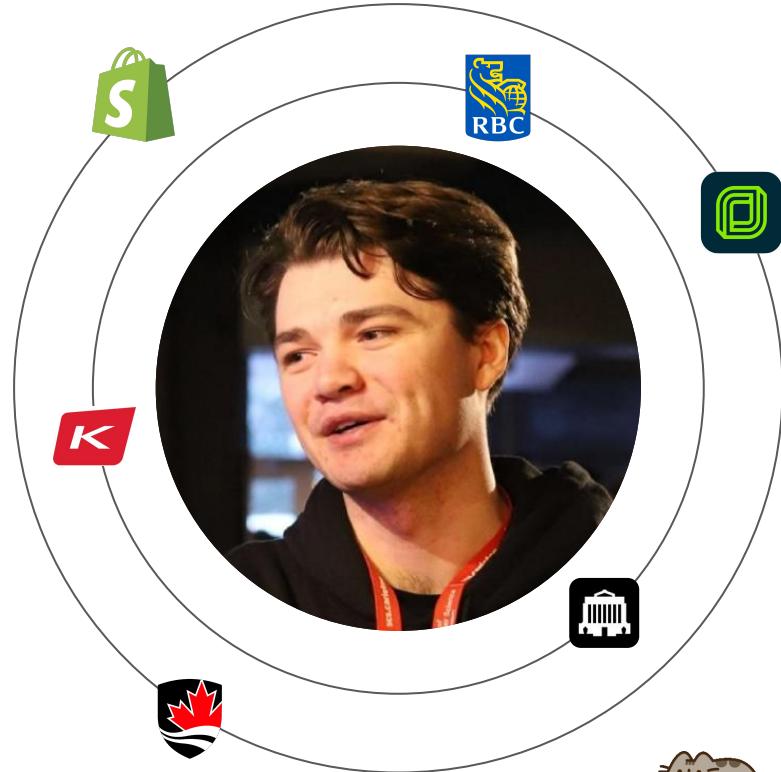
By: Matthew MacRae-Bovell



I'm Matthew



- CS @ Carleton, Started 2018
- Previous CCSS President
- Government, Startups,
Freelance, Big Tech, & More





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Year	Fall	Winter	Summer	Results
2018 - 2019	5 Courses 	5 Courses 	0 Courses 	10 / 40 Courses 4 Months Experience
2019 - 2020	5 Courses 	5 Courses 	0 Courses 	20 / 40 Courses 16 Months Experience
2020 - 2021	1 Course 	2 Courses 	2 Courses 	25 / 40 Courses 2+ Years Experience
2021 - 2022	3 Courses 	2 Courses 	2 Courses 	32 / 40 Courses 3+ Years Experience
2022 - 2023	2 Courses 	1 Course 	0 Courses 	35 / 40 Courses 4+ Years Experience
2023 - 2024	1 Course 	0 Courses 	0 Courses 	36 / 40 Courses 5+ Years Experience
2024 - 2025	1 Course 	1 Course 		



4 Years of Work Experience Before Graduation: Working and Studying At The Same Time

My alternative path to gaining work experience as a student and what I learned along the way.



Matthew MacRae-Bovell
May 19, 2023



December 19, 2024

Navigating Career Fairs As A Computer Science Student

Essential tips for students to navigate career fairs and stand out to recruiters and developers



December 18, 2024

Making The Most of Your Software Developer Internship

A guide to excelling in software developer internships and laying the groundwork for a successful tech career



December 1, 2024

Software Skills to Make Your Student Resume Stand Out

Skills not emphasized in university that will help your resume stand out to developers and hiring managers



November 27, 2024

A Hidden Cost Of Remote Work On Early Developer Growth

The impact of meeting aversion and isolation on the growth of corporate communication skills





Matthew MacRae-Bovell

Coffee Chat

⌚ 20 min

✉️ Web conferencing details provided upon confirmation.

Let's chat about careers, university, programming, or anything else :)

Select a Date & Time

<

January 2025

>

Tuesday, January 14

SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT

1 2 3 4

5 6 7 8 9 10 11

12 13 14 15 16 17 18

19 20 21 22 23 24 25

26 27 28 29 30 31

5:00pm

5:15pm

5:30pm

5:45pm

6:00pm

6:15pm

6:30pm

6:45pm

7:00pm

Time zone

🌐 Eastern Time - US & Canada (1:07am) ▾

[Cookie settings](#)

[Report abuse](#)

[Troubleshoot](#)



What Is This Presentation?

Everything You Need To Land Your First Tech Job





Agenda

- **Prelude**

- State of Industry
- Guiding Philosophy

- **Job Searching**

- Reading Positions
- Finding Positions
- Carleton Co-op

- **Networking**

- Career Fairs
- LinkedIN

- **Applying**

- Resumes
- Cover Letters

- **Interviews**

- Interview Types
- How To Prepare



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Prelude

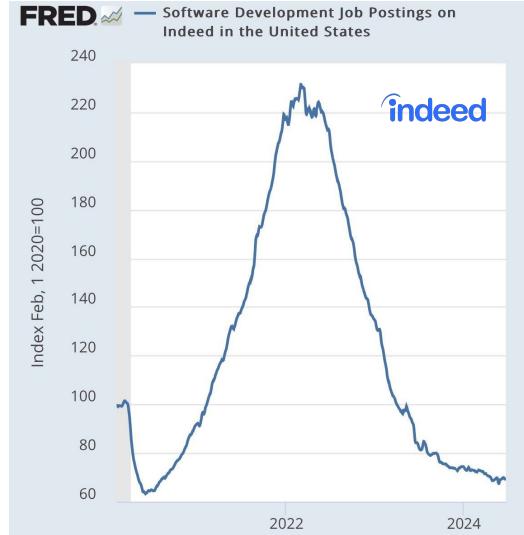
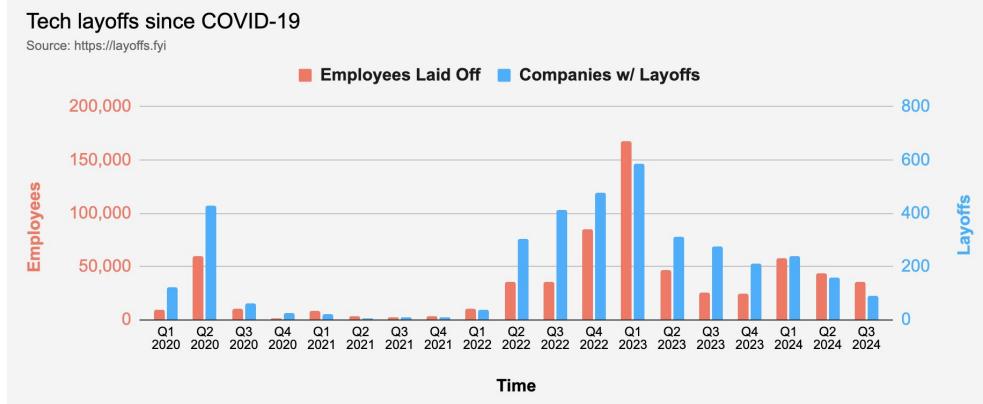
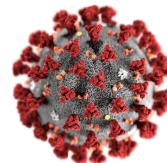


You've Probably Heard There
Is A Lack of Entry Level
Positions





CARLETON COMPUTER SCIENCE SOCIETY



Newsletters

The Atlantic

Last year, 18 percent of Stanford University seniors graduated with a degree in computer science, more than double the proportion of just a decade earlier. Over the same period at MIT, that rate went up from 23 percent to 42 percent. These increases are common everywhere: The average number of undergraduate CS majors at universities in the U.S. and Canada tripled in the decade after 2005, and it keeps growing. Students' interest in CS is intellectual—culture moves through computation these days—but it is also professional. Young people hope to access the wealth, power, and influence of





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Where Did All The Jobs Go?



Why Computer Science Students Are Struggling To Find Jobs

How the pandemic, rising enrollment, and AI have reshaped the job market and led to less capable university graduates.



Matthew MacRae-Bovell
September 9, 2024





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

An Uncomfortable Truth:
**By default, computer science
students**

DO NOT learn many “**in demand**”
skills during university





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

“Industry is mostly hiring Software Engineers, Data Scientists, Security Analysts... Not Computer Scientists”





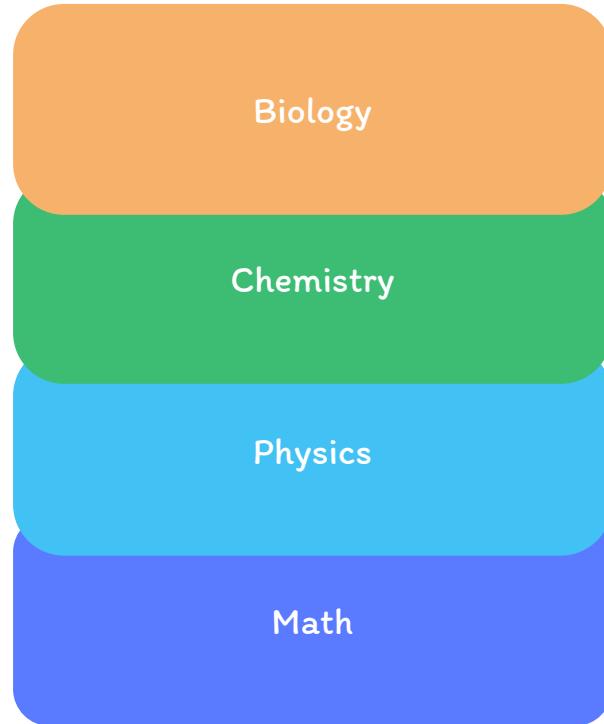
CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

A Misunderstanding of Computer Science As A Field





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY





Applications Of Computer Science

Software
Engineering

Cybersecurity

Artificial
Intelligence

Game Development

Computer Science

Math





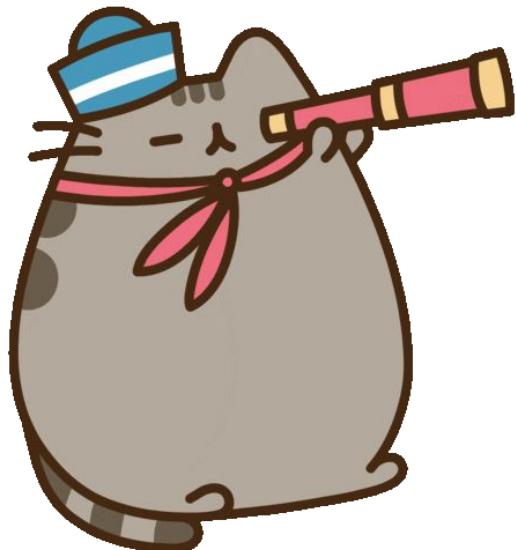
CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Most of our degree is just **foundation**.
It's really important to know, but not
what industry is seeking in candidates.





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



COMP 1405

COMP 1406

COMP 1805

COMP 2401

COMP 2402

COMP 2404

COMP 2406

COMP 2804

COMP 3000

COMP 3004

COMP 3005

COMP 3007

COMP 3804



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Direct Applications

COMP 2401

COMP 3000

COMP 1405

COMP 2402

COMP 3004

COMP 1406

COMP 2404

COMP 3005

COMP 1805

COMP 2406

COMP 3007

COMP 2804

COMP 3804



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



At Best**

COMP 2401

COMP 3000

COMP 1405

COMP 2402

COMP 3004

COMP 1406

COMP 2404

COMP 3005

COMP 1805

COMP 2406

COMP 3007

COMP 2804

COMP 3804



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Interviews

COMP 2401

COMP 3000

COMP 1405

COMP 2402

COMP 3004

COMP 1406

COMP 2404

COMP 3005

COMP 1805

COMP 2406

COMP 3007

COMP 2804

COMP 3804



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

This Notion Is Fundamental To How You

(Most of industry wants your “applied”
skills”) **Present Yourself**





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

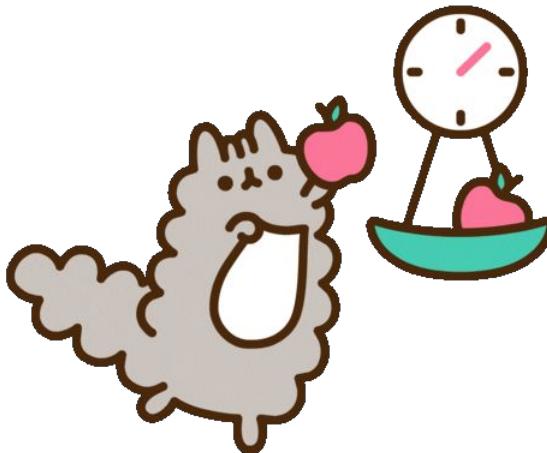
Standing Out Requires Going Outside The Classroom

(Projects, Volunteering,
etc)



It's All About Funnels

You don't have to do all these things, but the more things you do will increase your chance of finding a job.





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Job Searching





Internship vs “Co-op”

“Must be in an accredited Canadian cooperative education program”.

Usually indicates you need to be in a co-op program so that institution can receive a **tax break**.

Apply **anyways**, just know that it may not work out.





Term Lengths

4 months

Can be very short, you might not get to experience as much

You can often ask to extend

I've **personally** found my learning peaks around 4 months

8-16 months

More likely to be given ownership

If you dislike the work or environment, you're stuck

Will appear more **significant** after you graduate





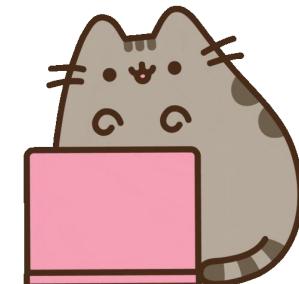
Job Titles

- **Software Developer**
 - Generic, assumes you'll be doing some form of "development"
- **Backend**
 - "Business Logic", not view related
- **Frontend**
 - View related
- **Fullstack**
 - Backend + Frontend
- **Web Designer / Web Master / Web Developer... when people add Web to the title**
 - Gives me the vibe I'm about to basically just do generic HTML, CSS and JS



Job Titles

- **DevOps**
 - DevOps = Developer Operations
 - Ex: Creating CI/ CD pipelines
 - “IT for Developers”
- **Site-Reliability / Production Engineer**
 - “Keeps the application running”
 - Concerned with infrastructure, scalability, deployment, observability, etc



Job Titles

- **Data Scientist**
 - Uses data to help organizations make better decisions.
 - AI and ML is a subset, but applied machine learning can be a separate title
- **Data Engineering**
 - Is a software engineer who collects, manages, and transforms data into usable information for organizations
- **Quality Assurance / Automation / Testing**
 - Manually testing or writing automation tests for other people's code
- **Anything "IT" Related**
 - focus on making sure that hardware devices, systems, and software work together



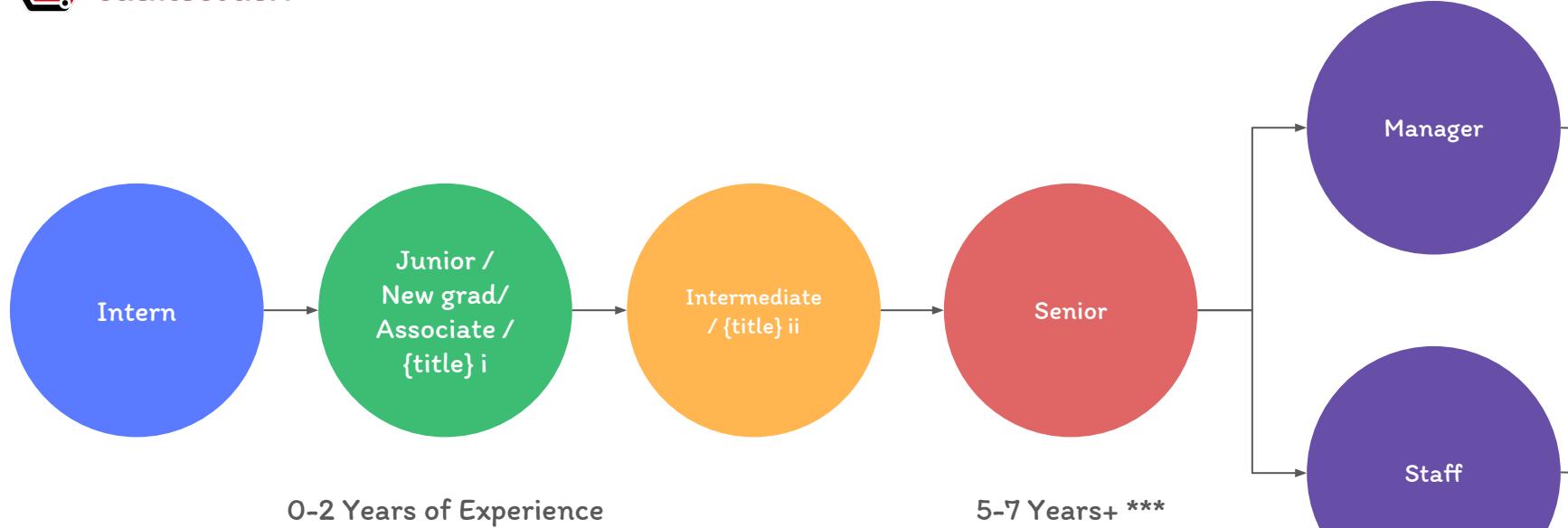
Job Titles

- **Business Analyst**
 - “Analyses” what the business needs, writes up specifications for the developers
- **Product Manager**
 - Manages the product delivery, coordinates with stakeholders, design, and engineering to determine priorities
- **Product Designer, UI / UX**
 - Mockups, wireframes, prototypes of the desired interfaces, not necessarily implementing them with code





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Individual Contributor
Vs Manager

When To Search for Internships

Summer

- Summer is the **most** competitive term (few people are in school)
- August - March

Fall

- The **least** competitive term (everyone's going back to school)
- May - July

Winter

- More competitive than Fall
- September - November



*** In reality you kind of never stop looking...

Where to Search - Surface Level Options

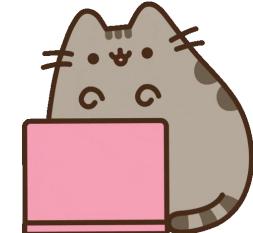


Co-operative
Education
CARLETON UNIVERSITY



Title Permutations + location

- Software Developer Intern
- Developer Intern
- Software Intern
- Software Developer co-op
- Developer co-op
- Software co-op





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



<https://www.cscareers.dev/>

<https://discord.com/invite/cscareers>



cscareers
beta

Home

Blog

Process Tracking

Job Sheets

Job Postings

Companies

Log in

Sign up

The platform for landing your first
software engineering job

Get Started

cscareers Join Discord Process Tracking Job Sheets Job Postings Companies Log in Sign up

2022 Summer Intern Process Tracking 6 others viewing Simple Numeric

COMPANY	APPLIED	REJECTED	ONLINE ASSESSMENT	PHONE	FINAL	OFFER
1 Amazon	N/A	Medium	High	Low	Medium	Medium
2 Microsoft	N/A	Low	Medium	Medium	Low	N/A
3 Barclays	N/A	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A	N/A
4 Cisco	N/A	N/A	Medium	Low	N/A	N/A
5 Vanguard	N/A	N/A	Low	Low	Low	N/A
6 Inc	N/A	Medium	High	Low	Low	Low
7 Jane Street	N/A	Medium	N/A	Low	Low	N/A
8 Goldman Sachs	N/A	Low	Medium	N/A	Low	Low
9 Behavendo Trading	N/A	N/A	Low	Low	N/A	N/A
10 Palantir	N/A	Low	Medium	Medium	Low	N/A
11 Goldman Sachs	N/A	Low	Medium	N/A	Low	Low
12 Alcina Capital	N/A	Medium	High	Medium	Low	N/A
13 Citadel	N/A	Low	Medium	Low	Low	N/A
14 D.E. Shaw	N/A	Medium	N/A	Medium	Low	Low
15 Asana	N/A	Low	Medium	Low	Low	Low



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Carleton & Ottawa Opportunities





Dean's Summer Research Internships

- Work with professors to conduct research
- Requires a **CGPA of 10**
- Requires you to inquire with profs on your own



Internship-Carleton University Research Experience for Undergraduate Students (I-CUREUS)

- 2nd Year+
- Another paid research opportunity



SAPP (Students as Partners Program)

- Get paid to partner with faculty on a project that enhancing teaching and learning at Carleton





Federal Student Work Experience Program

Adds you to a job bank for different departments within the Government of Canada

- Lets you list your fields of interests





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

NORTEL



CISCO

The Cisco logo features a series of blue vertical bars of varying heights, resembling a signal or a bar chart, positioned above the word "CISCO" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font.

ciena®

NOKIA



ERICSSON

90% of Canada's industrial telecommunications research takes place in Ottawa

Consider taking **COMP 3203**: Principles of Computer Networks



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Carleton's Co-op Program





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Question?

Talk to Your Co-op Student Advisor



Elliott Godin

Co-op Student Advisor- BEng
(Comms, CompSys, Software)

[Full Profile](#)



Suzanne Knight

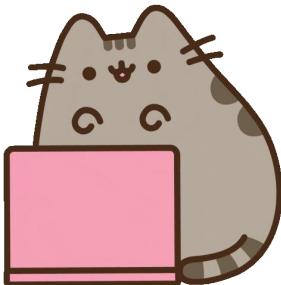
Co-op Student Advisor - BCS

[Full Profile](#)

Co-op Jobs Portal

To apply you include

- Resume
- Cover Letter
- **Grades Page**



Shortlist	Apply	Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106472	Junior Software Developer	2KEYS Corporation	Development
Shortlist	Apply	Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106524	Support Technician, Infrastructure	Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada ...	IT Client Service
Shortlist	Apply	NEW Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106748	IT Service Desk Analyst	Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada ...	IT Client Service
Shortlist	Apply	Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106456	Software Developer (Co-op plac...	Ajile Light Industries	Research & Deve
Shortlist	Apply	NEW Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106806	Hardware Design Engineering St...	Arkalumen Inc.	Engineering
Shortlist	Apply	NEW Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106807	Software Design Engineering St...	Arkalumen Inc.	Engineering
Shortlist	Apply	NEW Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106659	Software Development Student, ...	Assent Compliance Inc.	Human Resource
Shortlist	Apply	NEW Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106098	Software Developer Co-Op	Barracuda Networks Canada Ltd.	Human Resource
Shortlist	Apply	Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106581	Trial Manager	Bell Canada	Network
Shortlist	Apply	NEW Deadline in 2 day(s)	2021 - Summer	107046	IPTV Applications Architect (12 ...	Bell Canada	Video Technology
Shortlist	Apply	NEW Deadline in 14 day(s)	2021 - Summer	106987	Bell 2021 Student Opportunities	Bell	Talent Acquisition
			2021 - Summer	106595	Full Stack Developer Student	BlackBerry	Human Resource



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

**“Canadian Accredited Co-op Program” =
25%-30% refundable tax credit for
employer**





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Carleton Computer Science: Explaining Co-op Criticism

Why are so many computer science students so critical of Carleton's co-op program?



Matthew MacRae-Bovell

August 24, 2024





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

One Decline Policy: You cannot decline more than one offer per term.

If you decline any offer, you will be forced to accept your next offer no matter what.

Forces you to “conservatively apply” .





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

48 Hour Acceptance Window. Ultimately caters to employers rather than advocating for students





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Carleton Is The **Only** Canadian
University
With Both a One Decline Policy and
48 Hour Acceptance Window.





Co-op Fees

- At this time, both “co-op admin fees” and “co-op work term fees” cost **\$484.25** each.
- Four co-op admin (Today: **\$1937**)
- Five co-op work term (Today: **\$2421.25**)
- It’s not that much given how much you pay in tuition

Year 1		Year 2		Year 3		Year 4		Year 5
Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term
Fall	S	Fall	S	Fall	W	Fall	S	Fall
Winter	S	Winter	S	Winter	S	Winter	W	Winter
Summer		Summer	W	Summer	W	Summer	W	

Legend

S: Study

W: Work





Should I Do Co-op?

- “I Found a Software Placement Previously”
 - **No**, unless you want to the piece of mind
- “I Have Zero Relevant Experience”
 - **Yes**, you should pay for co-op





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Networking





Remember... You need to sell yourself using the correct skill set

Ex: Software Eng
!= Computer Science





Who To Network With...

Other Students

Are your future
coworkers

Recruiters /
Talent
Acquisition

Likely don't have a
technical background

Know the hiring process

Developers

Likely won't know hiring
process

Can tell your manager
about you

Engineering
Managers

Likely have influence over
final hiring decision



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Making The Most Of Career Fairs





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Navigating Career Fairs As A Computer Science Student

Essential tips for students to navigate career fairs and stand out to recruiters and developers



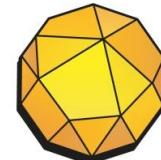
Matthew MacRae-Bovell

December 19, 2024



Career Events

- Conferences
- Career Fairs
- Meetups
- Hackathons (sponsors)
- Networking Events
- **Carleton MySuccess Calendar**





Do Your Homework

What Does the Company Do?

What tools and technologies
do they use?

Do they have internships or
positions for your experience
level?





**** Real example from
Matthew's first year**



faster and more reliable plan development.

- BlackBerry QNX
 - QNX is the operating system
 - Top languages: JavaScript C++ Java C Ruby
- Trend Micro Incorporated
 - Trend Micro Inc. is a Japanese multinational cyber security and defense company founded in Los Angeles, California
 - Top languages: Python JavaScript C++ Java Go
- Vectorface
 - We are currently one of the forerunners in the social gaming market and we are working with teams from coast to coast to develop new games and experiences for social gamers around the world.
 - Top languages: PHP JavaScript CSS Redis (1 github project), MySQL (seen on github)
- Intouch Insight (are they a parent company??)
 - Top languages: PHP Ruby JavaScript Java
 - Check : Specialize in Mobile Form Software
 - LiaCX: Customer Experience Management Software
- Accenture
 - Top languages: Shell Groovy JavaScript Java Ruby
 - Do stuff with oracle cloud services
- Scalien Group
 - Software for avionics testing Avionics software
 - Work with drones and such
- Qlik
 - Qlik is a software company based in Radnor, Pennsylvania
 - Top languages: JavaScript Shell Go C++ Java
 - Qlik Sense: The most powerful and complete multi-cloud solution for modern BI
 - Qlik Sense Enterprise: enables the full spectrum of analytics use cases on a modern multi-cloud platform, delivering flexibility, governance and scalability for your organization.
 - Qlik Sense Cloud: Enables your group or team to get analytics up and running fast. With everything ready to go, you can quickly bring your data together and collaborate in a secure, hosted environment.
 - Qlik Analytics Platform: embedded and custom analytics
- Cisco Systems
 - Top Languages: C Ruby C++ Go JavaScript
 - Networking company
- Veem
 - Veem is a global payments platform, using SWIFT, treasury and cryptocurrency, typically bitcoin.
- Kanata North Business Association
 - Seems to be a collective of businesses
- Magnet Forensics
 - ACQUISITION TOOL FOR SMARTPHONES AND COMPUTERS
- Stage Networks



DO NOT Ask Those Questions At The Event

Asking at a career fair “[what their company does](#)” is a signal that you **did not care enough** to have googled the answer already.



Understand Your Audience

- **Recruiter / Talent Acquisition**
 - Ask about job openings and the hiring process
 - Don't be overly technical, but mention **key words** you'd see in the job posting

- **Developers & Eng Managers**
 - What team are you on?
 - What kinds of projects is your team working on?
 - What systems, services, or features is your team responsible for?





Learn to Sell Yourself

First impressions **matter**. Your introduction needs to communicate:

- Who you are
- What you want
- Your interest in the company
- and your **value proposition**

Value proposition = specific skills, experiences, or perspectives you bring to the table that align with the needs or goals of the person or organization you're speaking with.



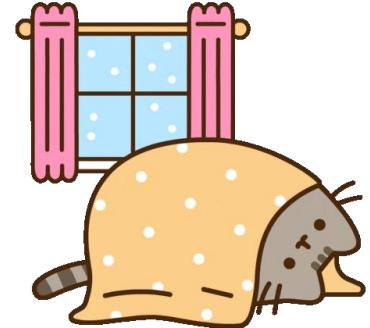
Example Introduction

"Hi, my name is Alex, and I'm a third-year computer science student at [Your University]. I've been working on projects involving machine learning, including one where I developed a predictive model for stock prices using Python and TensorFlow. I saw that [Company Name Here] is pioneering work in natural language processing, which really excites me because I've recently been diving into transformers and language models. I'd love to learn more about your projects and if you're hiring interns"

*This is a bit verbose ****



More Career Fair Advice



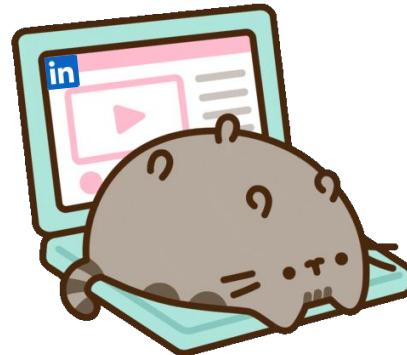
- **Create a Resume That Actually Stands Out**
 - ATS doesn't matter when human eyes are guaranteed to see your resume
 - Consider printing on nice paper!
- **Don't Talk To Your Top Choice First**
 - Warm up with some of the other options first
- **Don't Only Ask About Job Openings**
 - This makes the interaction feel transactional
- **Do not say "I'm **first year** standing"**
 - Understand you are competing with upper-year students



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



LinkedIn



Why LinkedIn “Matters”

- **Recruiters / Interviewers will look**
 - After career events
 - When they see your resume
- **You can connect with recruiters**
 - The modern version of handing your resume in by hand
 - Less effort than an email / cover letter / follow up
- **Your activity “raises you” in recruiter search results**



Matthew MacRae-Bovell • 11:19 PM

Hi [REDACTED]! My name is Matthew and I'm a computer science student who would love to intern with [REDACTED]. I'm currently searching for a Software Developer co-op for the upcoming summer and fall terms. I'm experienced with Ruby on Rails, React and Java. I would love to chat if you're free!





Find and connect with recruiters, devs, and managers!



People you may know



Jody Hisko · 2nd

Campus Talent Acquisition
Associate at Kinaxis - Helping..

5K followers • Julien Leclair-Dionne,
Tom Trottier, and 71 other mutual
connections

Follow



Alto Wong · 2nd

Talent Connector | HR
Consultant | LinkedIn Coach

Provides services - Career
Development Coaching, Interview
Preparation, Resume Review, HR...

Connect



Kate H. · 2nd

Talent Acquisition Specialist at
Kinaxis

Lori Johns, Jamie Strahl, and 24 other
mutual connections

Connect



Heather Irwin, ... · 2nd

Global Talent Operations | Talent
Transformation | Human...

9K followers • Rob Villeneuve, Julien
Leclair-Dionne, and 84 other mutual
connections

Follow



Stefanie Hosick · 2nd

VP, Human Resources at Kinaxis

Amy Wojcicki, Steven Reid, and 95
other mutual connections

Connect



Nur Tarulli · 2nd

Talent Acquisition

2K followers • Vivek Nagabushanam,
Tobi Oluwale, and 2 other mutual
connections

Follow



Reach out after or even before!



[REDACTED], CHRP (She/Her) · 1st

Recruitment | Co-ops & Internships | Product Development

SEP 25, 2019



Matthew MacRae-Bovell (He/Him) · 3:00 PM

Hello! my name is Matthew MacRae-Bovell and I'm a 2nd-year Carleton computer science student. I just saw your post about Kinaxis attending the Waterloo career fair, and was wondering if Kinaxis was planning to come to Carleton and when Kinaxis normally starts hiring students for the summer.

OCT 2, 2019



[REDACTED] CHRP (She/Her) · 9:04 PM

Hi Matthew. We are attending Day 1 of Carleton University's Fall Career Fair on Wednesday October 16th from 10am – 3pm in Alumni Hall – Athletics Centre. We start posting to Carleton in January 2020 for summer coops. See you in a couple of weeks!



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Another Example...



APR 6



Matthew MacRae-Bovell (He/Him) • 10:52 AM

[REDACTED]! I just saw your post regarding a role working on Zapier's Runner team and I'm very interested! I currently work on Shopify's automation platform "Shopify Flow" where I've worked on both our core engine and developer platform. Would love to connect and learn more about the role!



[REDACTED] (He/Him) • 10: [REDACTED] (He/Him) • 10:



Hey Matthew, I wanted to acknowledge your impressive skill set and express my appreciation for your interest in our team at Zapier. Allow me to provide you with a brief overview of the Runner team.

Our team is responsible for one of the core systems at Zapier and consists of 5 engineers, 1 product manager, and 1 engineering manager in the AMER timezone (ET, CT, and PT). We're looking for a new team member to fill the **Latest message** position, with an ideal start date in May 2023. The team is looking for

Write a message...



Send

...



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Profile Tips





CARLETON COMPUTER SCIENCE SOCIETY

Add “Featured” Links

Featured

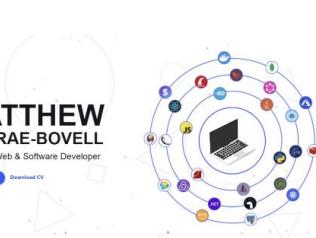


Link



Github Profile
GitHub

Link



Matthew MacRae-Bovell's Portfolio

matthewmacraebovell.com

Matthew MacRae-Bovell's
personal website.



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Add “links” and skills

(Make it look full)



Software Engineer II

Jobber

May 2023 - Present · 6 mos

Ottawa, Ontario, Canada · Hybrid



Software Developer

Shopify

Sep 2021 - Apr 2023 · 1 yr 8 mos

Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Working as a member of the Flow Team, enabling the automation of millions of merchant tasks each day.

...see more

Skills: Microservices · React.js · Ruby on Rails · Kafka · Golang · Datadog · Splunk · GraphQL



Software Developer

RBC · Internship

May 2021 - Aug 2021 · 4 mos

Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Worked as a member of the "Choose a Bank" journey, a development group focused on customer acquisition....

...see more

Skills: Microservices · Angular · Spring Framework · TypeScript · RxJS · NgRx · Java



RBC OMNI



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



rocketreach.co



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Applying





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

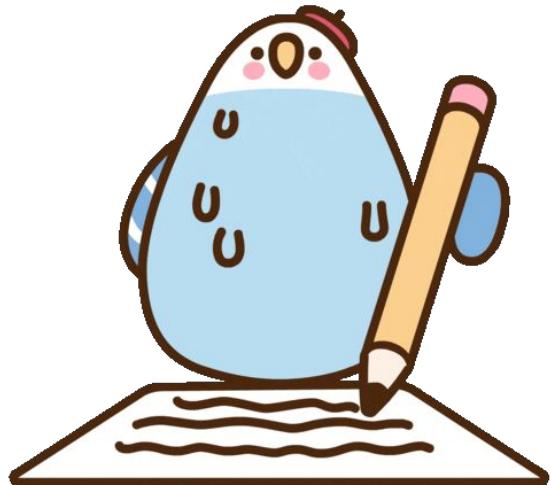
Resumes





“Objective” Resume Advice

- **SAR = Situation. Action. Result.**
 - What did you do? What skills did you use? What came of it?
- **Make sure your resume scans and prints**
 - Two Columns Might not parse as well as single column
 - Some resume parsers try to read horizontally
- **Grammar + Spelling Check - Just do it...**





“Objective” Resume Advice

- **Look At Everyone Else**
 - Find the resume of a student who got into a company you want to work for
 - /r/csmajors
- **Don't take advice from just one person**
 - What works for someone, might not work for everyone
- **Technical vs Non Technical**
 - Your resume needs work for both technical and non technical audiences





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Why I DON'T Like the Co-op “Combined” Resume



COMBINED RESUMES

NAME

Address

City, Province, Postal Code
Phone Number Email address

CAREER OBJECTIVE (Optional)

The objective is your opportunity to highlight the contribution you can make to the employer. Explain why your academic background, employment experience and skills make you an excellent candidate. **The objective should be customized to each particular position.** This section must be clear and well written. Avoid using personal pronouns. *You can also substitute or add a Skills Profile here.*

EDUCATION

Title of Degree

Carleton University, Ottawa, ON

20xx – Present

- Relevant courses/Special projects: (optional)
- Title of thesis:
- Scholarships, awards, Dean's List

SKILLS AND ABILITIES/SKILLS SUMMARY

This section allows you to use 2 or 3 subtitles to divide your experiences into areas of skills, such as communication skills, analytical skills, management skills, technical skills, interpersonal skills, etc. To determine what skills to highlight, consider what the employer's needs are for the position you are seeking. Your experience can come from paid positions, volunteer work, or academics.

Communication Skills

- Effectively wrote summer students' progress reports relating to.....
- Independently presented a seminar on.....
- Accurately advised senior staff regarding.....

Analytical Skills

- Researched..... resulting in a publication on.....
- Conducted focus groups resulting in successful marketing strategies on.....
- Surveyed..... resulting in an A+ research paper which was presented.....

Management Skills

- Trained student staff on safety procedures resulting in fewer accidents during.....
- Successfully co-ordinated a meet and greet gathering for students in....
- Effectively supervised volunteers to assist with a successful fundraiser for.....

COMBINED RESUMES

WORK EXPERIENCE

List previous or current positions that are related to the job you are currently seeking in reverse chronological order (i.e. most recent first and work backwards). You may list some of the skills you acquired in these positions but the majority of your relevant skills and experiences should be included under your 'Skills and Abilities' section. Do include your job title, place of employment, geographic location and related dates. Use complete accomplishment based statements.

Title of Position

Name of Company/Organization, City, Province/Country

20xx-20xx

- Begin your statements with action words (i.e. developed, delivered, researched, conducted, contacted, constructed, assembled, computed, designed, installed, etc.)
- If you are currently doing the job, use present tense action verbs (i.e., conduct presentations). If the job listed was done in the past, use past tense action verbs (i.e., conducted presentations).

VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCE (Optional)

This section may be omitted if its content is not relevant. You may also include your volunteer work under your "Extra-curricular Activities" heading. Follow the guidelines used for outlining your "Work Experience" above and include the title of your position, the name of the organization and the dates you were associated with this organization.

Title of Volunteer Position

Name of Company/Organization, City, Province/Country

20xx-Present

- Include 3-5 bullet points of accomplishment based statements to describe what you did, how you did it, etc.

APPLIED PROJECTS (Optional)

In this section you can highlight any major projects, assignments, or presentation you may have completed during your studies that have provided you with some practical experience. Discuss the problem or challenge, the technology and technical skills involved, methods used and results obtained.

Title of Project/Topic

Course title (COURSE CODE -optional)/Department, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON

Fall 20xx

- Include 3-5 bullet points of accomplishment based statements to describe what you did, how you did it, what technologies or techniques you used, etc.

EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES (Optional)

Can include current volunteer work (if not including a volunteer experience section), as well as sports activities, hobbies, club/group memberships. Include your student memberships in professional organizations such as CIPS, IEEE, Commerce Society, etc. Try to avoid listing activities from high school as your list should be current. Extra-curricular activities can demonstrate: teamwork skills, leadership abilities (i.e., Club President, Team Captain), time management (i.e., balancing academic and recreational activities), organizational skills (i.e., planning events).

- Member, Student Association of Career Development, 20XX

Combined Resume Issues

- Two pages is **not necessary** for students with zero experience
- Students often duplicate information between “skills sections” and “experience sections”



Jake's Resume

Jake Ryan

123-456-7890 | jake@su.edu | linkedin.com/in/jake | github.com/jake

EDUCATION

Southwestern University
Bachelor of Arts in Computer Science, Minor in Business

Georgetown, TX
Aug. 2018 – May 2021

Blinn College
Associate's in Liberal Arts

Bryan, TX
Aug. 2014 – May 2018

EXPERIENCE

Undergraduate Research Assistant
Texas A&M University

June 2020 – Present
College Station, TX

- Developed a REST API using FastAPI and PostgreSQL to store data from learning management systems
- Developed a full-stack web application using Flask, React, PostgreSQL and Docker to analyze GitHub data
- Explored ways to visualize GitHub collaboration in a classroom setting

Information Technology Support Specialist
Southwestern University

Sep. 2018 – Present
Georgetown, TX

- Communicate with managers to set up campus computers used on campus
- Assess and troubleshoot computer problems brought by students, faculty and staff
- Maintain upkeep of computers, classroom equipment, and 200 printers across campus

Artificial Intelligence Research Assistant
Southwestern University

May 2019 – July 2019
Georgetown, TX

- Explored methods to generate video game dungeons based off of *The Legend of Zelda*
- Developed a game in Java to test the generated dungeons
- Contributed 50K+ lines of code to an established codebase via Git
- Conducted a human subject study to determine which video game dungeon generation technique is enjoyable
- Wrote an 8-page paper and gave multiple presentations on-campus
- Presented virtually to the World Conference on Computational Intelligence

PROJECTS

Gitlytics | Python, Flask, React, PostgreSQL, Docker

June 2020 – Present

- Developed a full-stack web application using with Flask serving a REST API with React as the frontend
- Implemented GitHub OAuth to get data from user's repositories
- Visualized GitHub data to show collaboration
- Used Celery and Redis for asynchronous tasks

Simple Paintball | Spigot API, Java, Maven, TravisCI, Git

May 2018 – May 2020

- Developed a Minecraft server plugin to entertain kids during free time for a previous job
- Published plugin to website gaining 2K+ downloads and an average 4.5/5-star review
- Implemented continuous delivery using TravisCI to build the plugin upon a new release
- Collaborated with Minecraft server administrators to suggest features and get feedback about the plugin

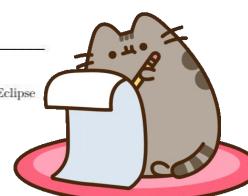
TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages: Java, Python, C/C++, SQL (Postgres), JavaScript, HTML/CSS, R

Frameworks: React, Node.js, Flask, JUnit, WordPress, Material-UI, FastAPI

Developer Tools: Git, Docker, TravisCI, Google Cloud Platform, VS Code, Visual Studio, PyCharm, IntelliJ, Eclipse

Libraries: pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib



Awesome CV

Byungjin Park

SOFTWARE ARCHITECT - SECURITY EXPERT

42-8, Bangbae-ro 15-gil, Seocho-gu, Seoul, 00681, Rep. of KOREA

(+82) 10-9030-1843 | bj@posquit0.com | www.posquit0.com | posquit0 | posquit0

"Be the change that you want to see in the world."

Summary

Current Site Reliability Engineer at start-up company Kasa. 7+ years experience specializing in the backend development, infrastructure automation, and computer hacking/security. Super nerd who loves Vim, Linux and OS X and enjoys to customize all of the development environment. Interested in devising a better problem-solving method for challenging tasks, and learning new technologies and tools if the need arises.

Work Experience

Omnious. Co., Ltd.

Seoul, S.Korea

SOFTWARE ARCHITECT

Jun. 2017 - May. 2018

- Provisioned an easily manageable hybrid infrastructure(Amazon AWS + On-premise) utilizing IaC(I)nfrastructure as Code) tools like Ansible, Packer and Terraform.
- Built fully automated CI/CD pipelines on CircleCI for containerized applications using Docker, AWS ECR and Rancher.
- Designed an overall service architecture and pipelines of the Machine Learning based Fashion Tagging API SaaS product with the micro-services architecture.
- Implemented several API microservices in Node.js Koa and in the serverless AWS Lambda functions.
- Deployed a centralized logging environment(EIK, Filebeat, CloudWatch, S3) which gather log data from docker containers and AWS resources.
- Deployed a centralized monitoring environment(Grafana, InfluxDB, CollectD) which gather system metrics as well as docker run-time metrics.

PLAT Corp.

Seoul, S.Korea

CO-FOUNDER & SOFTWARE ENGINEER

Jun. 2017 - Jun. 2017

- Implemented RESTful API server for car rental booking application(CARPLAT) in Google Play.
- Built and deployed overall service infrastructure utilizing Docker container, CircleCI, and several AWS stack(including EC2, ECS, Route 53, S3, CloudFront, RDS, ElastiCache, IAM), focusing on high-availability, fault tolerance, and auto-scaling.
- Developed an easy-to-use payment module which connects to major PG(Payment Gateway) companies in Korea.

R.O.K Cyber Command, MND

Seoul, S.Korea

SOFTWARE ENGINEER & SECURITY RESEARCHER (COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE)

Aug. 2014 - Apr. 2016

- Lead engineer on agent-less backtracking system that can discover client device's fingerprint(including public and private IP) independently of the Proxy, VPN and NAT.
- Implemented a distributed web stress test tool with high anonymity.
- Implemented a military cooperation system which is web based real time messenger in Scala on Lift.

NEXON

Seoul, S.Korea & LA, U.S.A

GAME DEVELOPER INTERN AT GLOBAL INTERNSHIP PROGRAM

Jan. 2013 - Feb. 2013

- Developed in Coco2d-x an action puzzle game(Dragon Buster) targeting U.S. market.
- Implemented API server which is communicating with game client and In-App Store, along with two other team members who wrote the game logic and designed game graphics.
- Won the 2nd prize in final evaluation.

ShitOne Corp.

Seoul, S.Korea

SOFTWARE ENGINEER

Dec. 2011 - Feb. 2012

- Developed a proxy drive smartphone application which connects proxy driver and customer.
- Implemented overall Android application logic and wrote API server for community service, along with lead engineer who designed bidding protocol on raw socket and implemented API server for bidding.

SAMSUNG Electronics

S.Korea

FREELANCE PENETRATION TESTER

Sep. 2013, Mar. 2013 - Oct. 2011

- Conducted penetration testing on SAMSUNG KNOX, which is solution for enterprise mobile security.
- Conducted penetration testing on SAMSUNG Smart TV.

Honors & Awards

INTERNATIONAL

“Should I put my (non technical job) on my resume?”

- It's evidence that someone hired you!
- Can be used to highlight relevant comms / people skills like
 - Leadership
 - Mentorship
 - Ownership
- Less valuable than relevant technical experience, but it's a case by case type question



“What do I put on my resume if I don’t have anything?”

Projects - great way to show experience with technologies without having paid experience

- Could be an app, game, website, or anything you've built that is relevant to the job!
- Don't have any projects? - Word your school work into projects
 - Yes, this is dangerous because recruiters are going to see the same projects
- Don't have any projects from school? - Copy a Youtube tutorial / project (self learning)
- Add extra-curriculars
- Add Interests
- Have really pretty spacing. Make it minimalistic.





COMP 2401

Concurrency,
Multithreading

TCP, UDP,
Client-Server

Actor Model

COMP 3000

Software
Reliability

Linux

VMs,
Environment
Consistency

COMP 3005

SQL & Relational
Database

Entity Relation
Diagrams &
Database Design





COMP 2404

Design Patterns

UML Diagrams

Software
Engineering
Principles - SOLID

COMP 3004

GOF Patterns

UML Diagrams

Collaborative
Coding

COMP 2406

Client-Server,
REST APIs,
Websockets

HTML, CSS,
JavaScript

Database
Management -
MongoDB or SQLite





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Not Sure What Skills a Company Looks For?

Check their full-time postings.

You'll likely use the same tech as full-time employees.





Remember... You need to sell yourself using the correct skill set

Ex: Software Eng
!= Computer Science





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Software Skills to Make Your Student Resume Stand Out

Skills not emphasized in university that will help your resume stand out to developers and hiring managers



Matthew MacRae-Bovell

December 1, 2024





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Resume Office Hours

Get 1-on-1 feedback from accomplished computer science students

</> ?

Book your timeslots for:

January 6th

January 7th



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Cover Letters



Cover Letters

- **Do I Actually Need One?**

- Could be a filter for if you cared enough to make one

- **How Long Should It Be?**

- Tailor the length to the companies “vibe”,
(ex: a startup might want you to be more genuine, big enterprise might want something formal)



Cover Letter Structure

- Paragraph 1
 - Sentence 1: Who you are, your background
 - Sentence 2: How you found the company (if applicable)
 - Sentence 3: One Sentence from the application
 - Ex: "... and I want to join {company} to help **{build the future of x}**"
- Paragraph 2
 - 3-5 Sentences about your best work - projects, experience, volunteer, etc.
- Paragraph 3
 - "This {summer?}, I would love to bring my passion for development to {company}. Feel free to contact me any time via email or phone to schedule an interview."





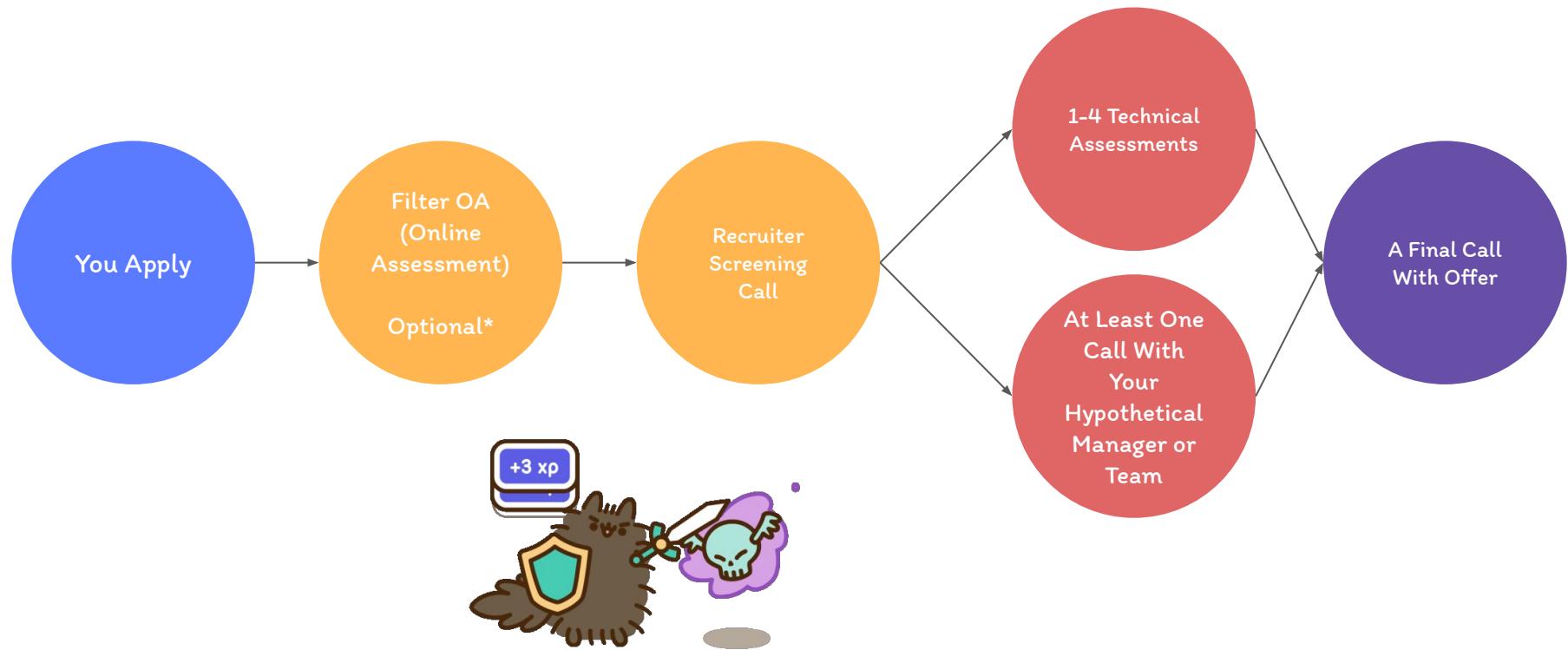
CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Interviews





What Hiring a Full-Time Dev Looks Like...





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Hiring Processes Widely
Vary Between Companies
For Hiring Interns /





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Interview Types



41m left

Given an integer, if the number is prime, return 1; otherwise return its smallest divisor greater than 1.

Example*n = 24*

The number 24 is not prime: its divisors are [1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24]. The smallest divisor greater than 1 is 2.

Function Description

Complete the function *isPrime* in the editor below.

isPrime has the following parameter(s):

long n: a long integer to test

Returns

int: if the number is prime, return 1; otherwise returns the smallest divisor greater than 1

Constraints

- $2 \leq n \leq 10^2$

▶ Input Format for Custom Testing**▼ Sample Case 0****Sample Input 0**

STDIN	Function
-----	-----
2	$\rightarrow n = 2$

Sample Output 0

1

Explanation 0

As 2 is a prime number, the function returns 1.

▶ Sample Case 1

Language Python 3 Autocomplete Disabled

```

11 # Complete the 'isPrime' function below.
12 #
13 # The function is expected to return an INTEGER.
14 # The function accepts LONG_INTEGER n as parameter.
15 #
16
17 def isPrime(n):
18     flag=True
19     for i in range(2,n):
20         if n%i==0:
21             flag=False
22             break
23     if flag==False:
24         return i
25     else:
26         return 1
27 > if __name__ == '__main__':

```

Line: 26 Col: 17

Test Results **Custom Input**

Compiled successfully.

Run all test cases

Run Code **Run Tests** **Submit**

Input (stdin)

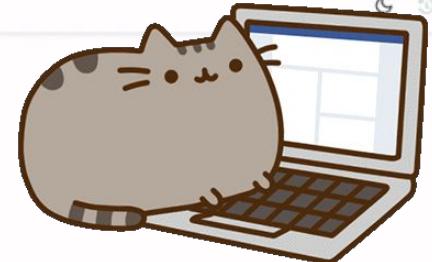
```
1 2
```

Your Output (stdout)

```
1 1
```

Expected Output

```
1 1
```



**Time-based code challenge
(Online Assessment / OA)**



CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Take Home Assessments

Asynchronous complete some challenge

Examples:

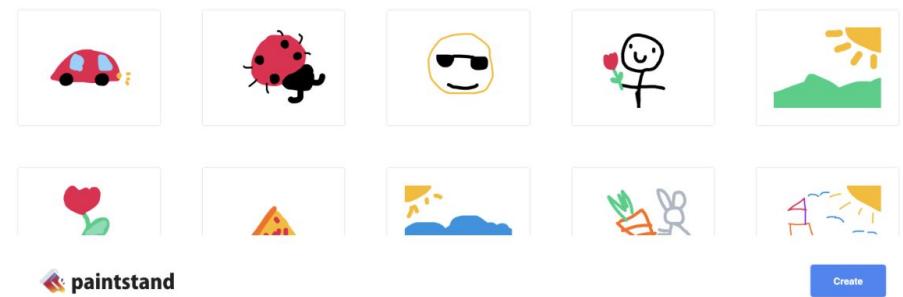
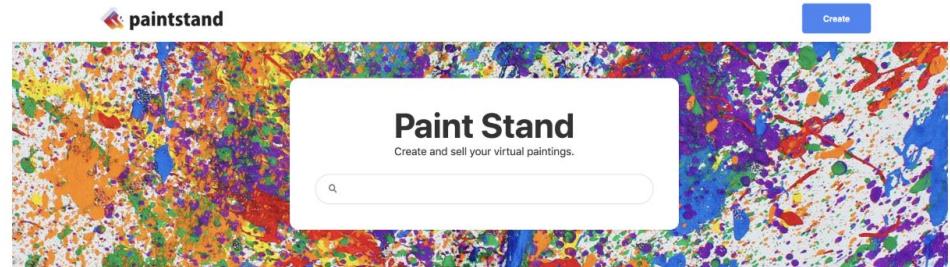
- Build a project given a set of requirements
- Leave comments on a sample PR



Paint Stand 🎨 is an e-commerce platform that lets users create and sell virtual paintings.

The following project is my [Shopify Fall 2021 Backend Developer Challenge Submission](#).

API no status Client no status License MIT Made With Love





Recruiter Screening

Calls

Typically brief (15–30 minutes) to evaluate whether a candidate is a good fit for the role before moving them to a stage that takes away engineering time.

One kind of interview referred to as a “behavioural interview”

Interview will likely ask:

- Overview of your relevant skills and background.
- Why this role/company?
- Start date and schedule flexibility.
- Salary expectations.
- Legal work status or visa needs.
- Address gaps, relocations, or potential concerns
- Do you fit company culture





White Board Interviews

Conducted in real-time with at least one engineer present. Might take place on a physical whiteboard, a shared document, or an online coding environment.

- Algorithm Based Questions
- Pair Programming Task
- System Design Exercises

These interviews are about assessing your ability to communicate and whether you're someone good to work with...



The screenshot shows a web-based interview platform. At the top, there's a browser bar with the URL <https://www.intervue.io//BCDEFGH>. Below it is a code editor with a 'RUN' button containing the following JavaScript code:

```
1 /*
2 * Q1. How would you compare two objects in JavaScript?
3 */
4
5 function isEqual(a, b) {
6     var aProps = Object.getOwnPropertyNames(a),
7         bProps = Object.getOwnPropertyNames(b);
8
9     if (aProps.length != bProps.length) {
10        return false;
11    }
12
13    for (var i = 0; i < aProps.length; i++) {
14        var propName = aProps[i];
15
16        if (a[propName] !== b[propName]) {
17            return false;
18        }
19    }
20    return true;
21 }
22
23 }
```

To the right of the code editor is a terminal window showing a Node.js session:

```
Welcome to Node.js v13.0.1.
Type ".help" for more information.
>
John Smith wrote 24 lines of code
took 120 ms to run the code
>
```

Below the terminal are two video feeds of people. At the bottom, there's a cartoon illustration of a cat sitting at a laptop. The interface includes buttons for 'End interview', 'Javascript', 'Program Output', 'Interviewer Notes', 'Reset', 'Invite', 'Feedback', and 'Disconnect Call'.

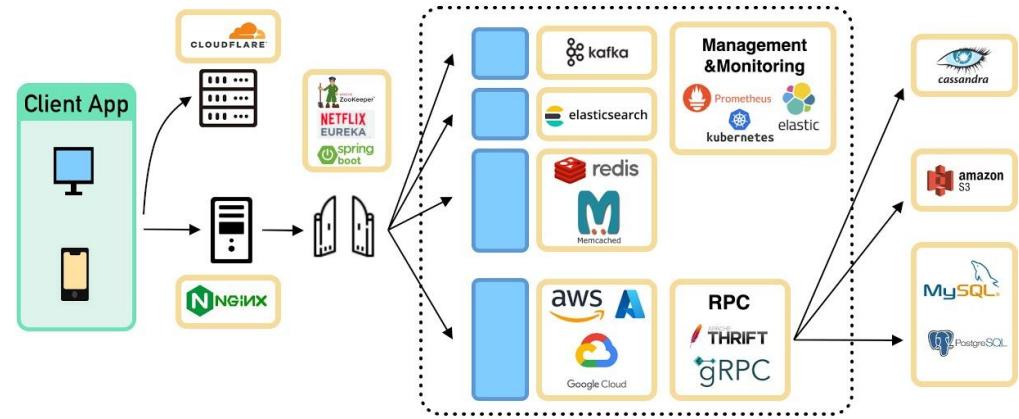


System Design Questions

- How would you design a ride-sharing app like Uber?
- How would you architect a video streaming platform like YouTube?
- How would you design a search engine like Google?
- How would you design a file sharing platform like Google Drive?

Very uncommon in student interviews***

| System Design Interview - Step by Step Guide





Purely Oral Technical Interview

Developers or engineering managers asking you technical questions, possibly derived from your resume to get a grasp of your experience and background.

*Relatively common for students****





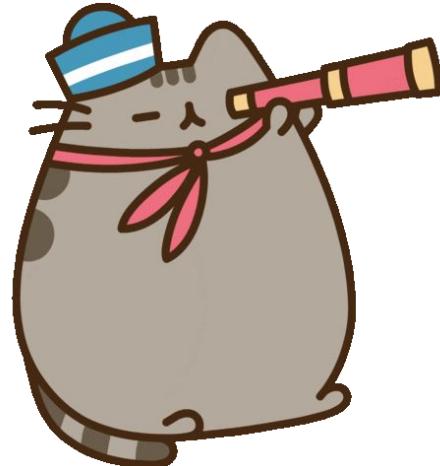
CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

How Should You Prepare For Interviews?





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



Is LeetCode Worth Doing?

A breakdown of why LeetCode exists and why it's not the only way you should prepare for interviews



Matthew MacRae-Bovell

December 25, 2024





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY



“Is LeetCode worth doing?”

The amount of LeetCode practice you
need depends entirely on your
goals .





They are Algorithm based
questions... essentially **Math**
problems.

They **do not** evaluate practical
skills like whether you can actually
build software.





Why Do Algorithm Based Questions Exist?

Large FAANG companies determined through interview research that the smartest candidates were ones who were best at algorithms .

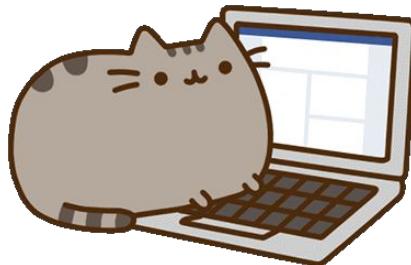
Smaller companies copied the hiring practice.





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

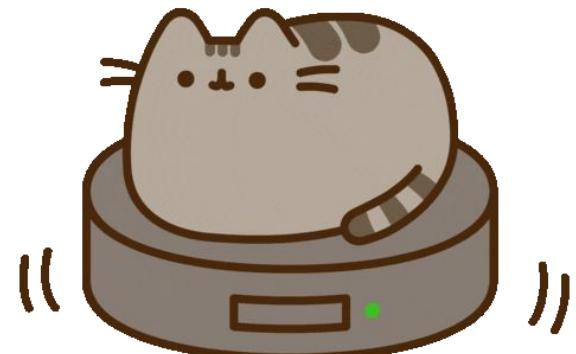
My Interview Preparation Advice





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Check Reddit and
Glassdoor for previous
interview experiences.





At the very least, you need to practice enough to confidently code under pressure using one common programming language.





You should practice code problems on a variety of platforms instead of just LeetCode to avoid becoming overly comfortable with the LeetCode question style.





Most students need to practice technical communication.

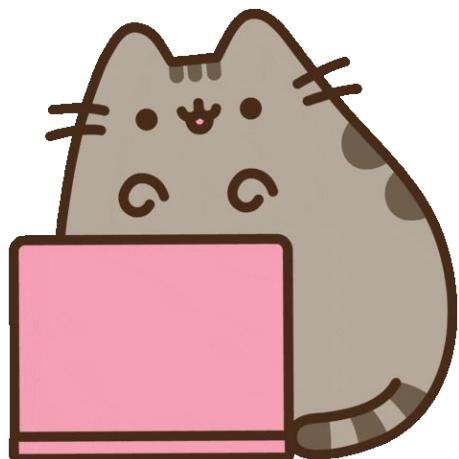
While algorithm-based questions (like those on LeetCode) will be present in **SOME** technical interviews, your ability to communicate technical concepts, will be assessed in **ALL** technical hiring processes.





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Build Real Projects





CARLETON COMPUTER
SCIENCE SOCIETY

Thank You!

Questions?

