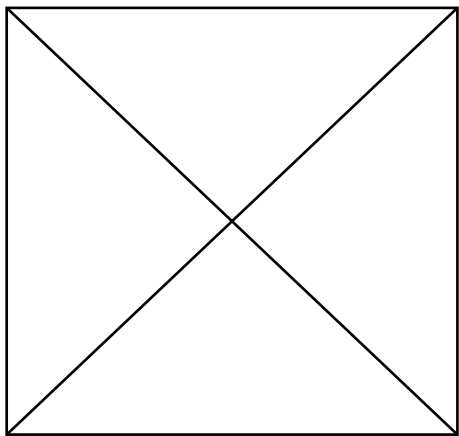
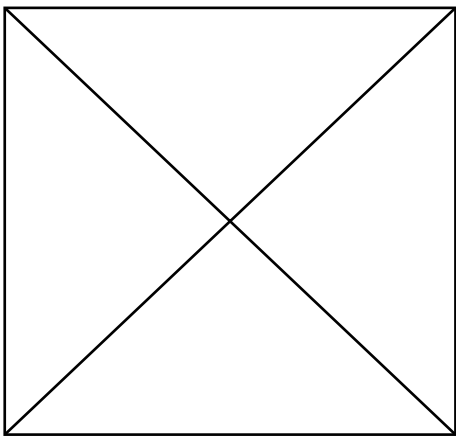


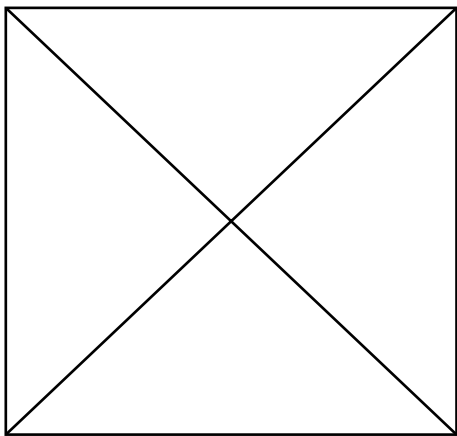
Los más vendidos



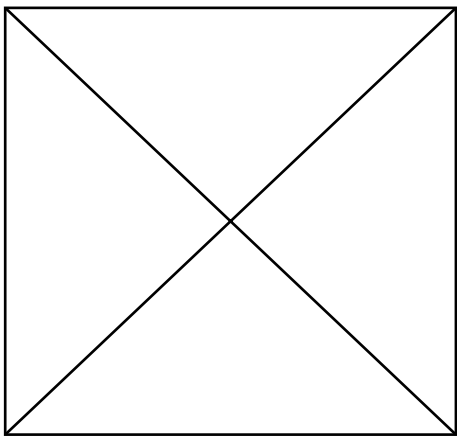
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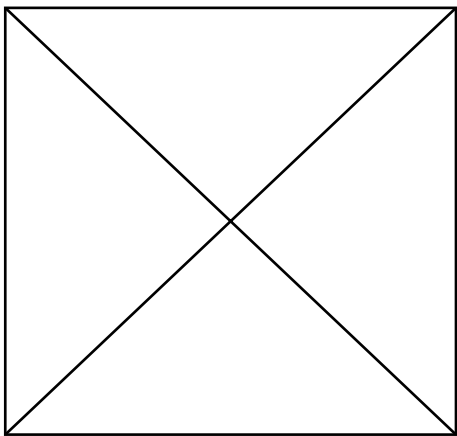
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Item desc

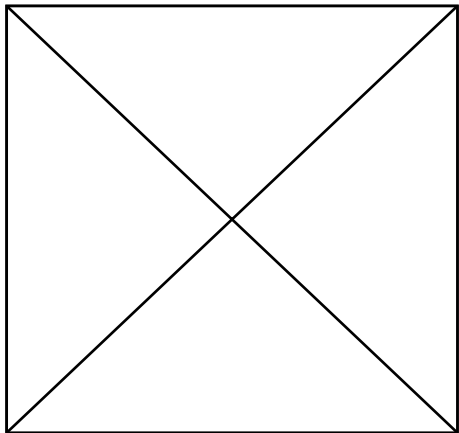


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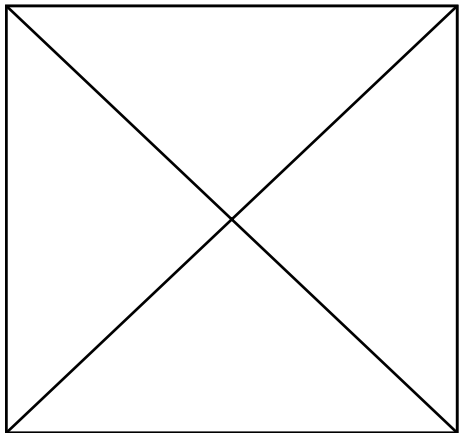


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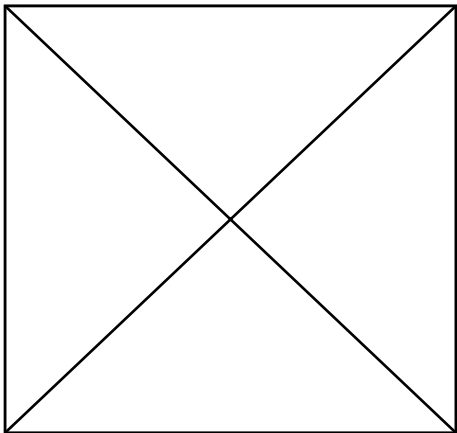
Categorías



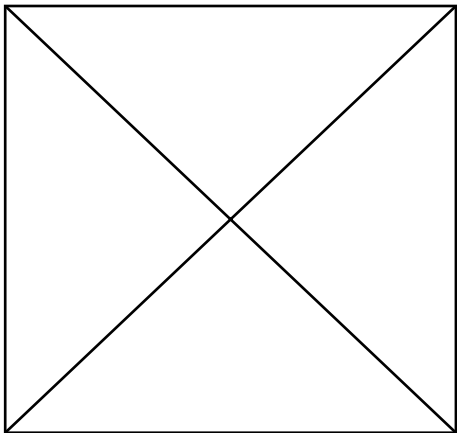
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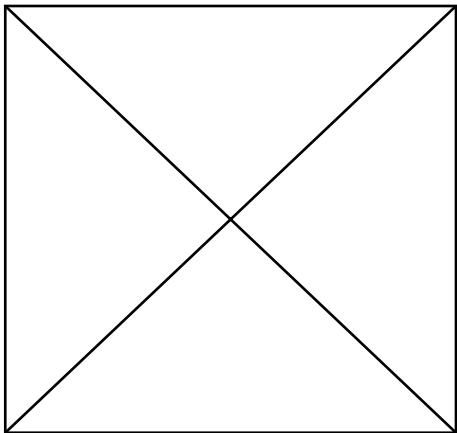
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Item desc

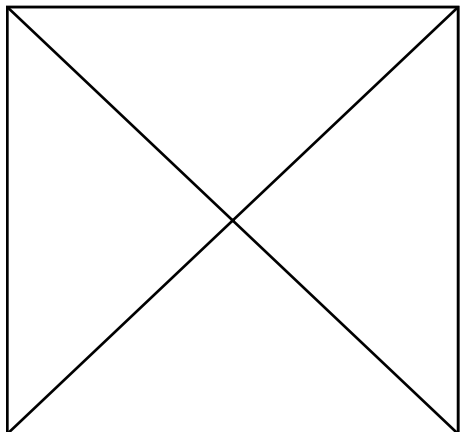


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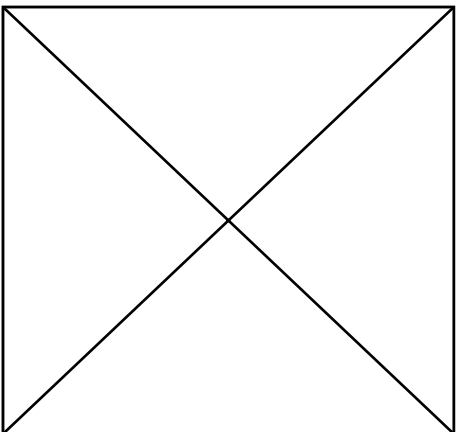


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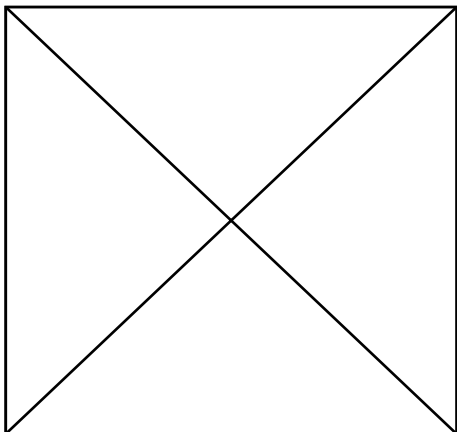
Destacados...



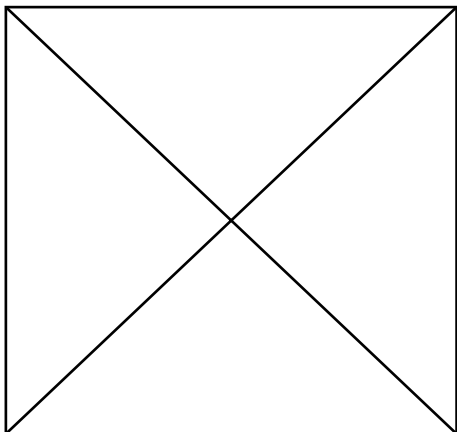
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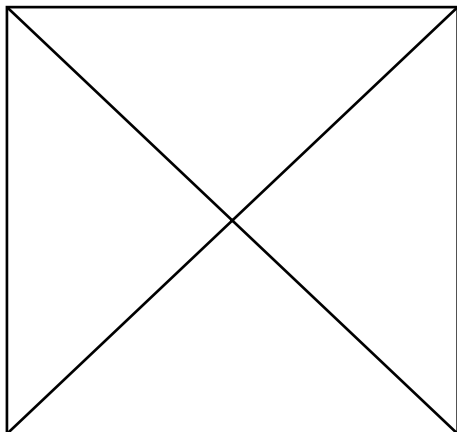
Item desc



Item desc



Item desc



Item desc



Encontranos también en: