

IMY 210

Unit Assignment 2: XML

An XML Schema is a language for expressing constraints about XML documents. There are **several different schema languages** in widespread use, but the main ones are Document Type Definitions (DTDs), Relax-NG, Schematron and W3C XSD (XML Schema Definitions)

Information in schema documents is often used by XML-aware editing systems so that they can offer users the most likely elements to occur at any given location in a document. Checking a document against a Schema is known as validating against that schema, **this is to ensure quality assurance.**

During this assignment you will be creating several **XSD** documents to **validate XML documents**. The assignment will not only test your ability to **create XSD documents** but also your understanding of **namespaces** and their implementations

Important!

- Make frequent backups of your working files in different locations.
- Use a text editor (e.g. Notepad++) to complete this assignment.
- This is an individual assignment.
- In terms of the class notes, the **scope of this assignment is Themes 2.**
- **You will receive 0 if your final XSD document is not well form.**
- **You will receive 0 if you final XSD does not validate the provided XML.**

Provided Files

- **Sample xml files:** Set of data to be validated by your final XSDs.

Scenario

- A publishing company has asked you to create XSD files for their website, to help standardise the data they are receiving from hundreds of collaborators.
- They have provided you with a few XML structure as **sample** files to be validated.
- They also requested that two namespaces are defined for **fiction (f)** and **non-fiction(nf)** books

Task

- Create XML schema documents (in XSD format) to validate the provided XML files.
- All schema rules are provided within sample.xml.
- Some additional things to keep note of:
 - **All elements must appear exactly once**, unless otherwise specified.
 - Create different **named custom simple and complex types**, as necessary.
 - Need to use **occurrences in more than one place.**
 - **Need to implement both a restriction and extension of data type**
- Your final validation file needs to be **data agnostic.**

Submission

- Compress only your XSD file(s) into an archive named **a2.zip**.
 - Name your main XSD file **a2.xsd**
 - Name your other files according to the namespace name (f.xsd and nf.xsd).
 - Make a final backup of all your files and keep it in a safe place.
- Make final backups of all your files and keep it in a safe place.
- Submit your ZIP file to link provided on clickUP.