\*\*Table 2\*\*. Characteristics of Venezuelan adults according to FIES

| **Characteristic** | **No**, n = 394 (5.5%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **Slight**, n = 3632 (50%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **Moderate**, n = 2850 (35%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **Severe**, n = 851 (10%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **p-value**3 | **q-value**4 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.426 | 0.85 |
| Male | 5.35 | 4.543 - 6.283 | 50.71 | 48.62 - 52.80 | 33.65 | 31.73 - 35.63 | 10.29 | 9.070 - 11.64 |  |  |
| Female | 5.61 | 4.735 - 6.633 | 48.37 | 46.36 - 50.40 | 35.68 | 33.78 - 37.62 | 10.34 | 9.157 - 11.66 |  |  |
| **Age (years)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.548 | 0.85 |
| 18 to 25 | 4.57 | 3.514 - 5.919 | 48.31 | 45.35 - 51.28 | 36.31 | 33.52 - 39.20 | 10.81 | 9.070 - 12.84 |  |  |
| 26 to 35 | 5.93 | 4.919 - 7.125 | 50.81 | 48.48 - 53.13 | 33.02 | 30.91 - 35.20 | 10.24 | 8.872 - 11.79 |  |  |
| 36 to 50 | 5.62 | 4.476 - 7.026 | 48.77 | 45.91 - 51.64 | 34.94 | 32.27 - 37.70 | 10.68 | 9.066 - 12.54 |  |  |
| 50 to 65 | 5.28 | 3.706 - 7.465 | 48.65 | 43.94 - 53.39 | 37.88 | 33.40 - 42.58 | 8.18 | 5.947 - 11.16 |  |  |
| >65 | 6.75 | 3.219 - 13.62 | 50.64 | 40.95 - 60.29 | 31.81 | 23.43 - 41.56 | 10.80 | 6.110 - 18.38 |  |  |
| **Socioeconomic status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| High | 3.94 | 2.896 - 5.330 | 51.21 | 48.09 - 54.33 | 33.53 | 30.66 - 36.52 | 11.32 | 9.468 - 13.49 |  |  |
| Medium | 6.06 | 5.279 - 6.943 | 47.13 | 45.36 - 48.90 | 36.59 | 34.91 - 38.30 | 10.22 | 9.186 - 11.36 |  |  |
| Low | 5.43 | 3.882 - 7.557 | 59.10 | 54.85 - 63.22 | 26.68 | 23.16 - 30.52 | 8.79 | 6.616 - 11.59 |  |  |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Higher | 6.33 | 5.224 - 7.641 | 54.54 | 51.94 - 57.12 | 31.16 | 28.80 - 33.62 | 7.98 | 6.680 - 9.502 |  |  |
| Secondary | 5.81 | 4.902 - 6.880 | 49.04 | 46.90 - 51.18 | 34.52 | 32.55 - 36.56 | 10.62 | 9.337 - 12.06 |  |  |
| No formal education or primary | 3.44 | 2.521 - 4.675 | 42.88 | 39.89 - 45.92 | 40.50 | 37.58 - 43.49 | 13.18 | 11.25 - 15.39 |  |  |
| **Marital status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **0.019** | 0.058 |
| Single | 5.61 | 4.637 - 6.783 | 46.81 | 44.45 - 49.19 | 35.87 | 33.65 - 38.14 | 11.71 | 10.21 - 13.38 |  |  |
| With a partner | 5.41 | 4.655 - 6.272 | 51.03 | 49.20 - 52.87 | 34.03 | 32.33 - 35.79 | 9.53 | 8.502 - 10.66 |  |  |
| **Migratory status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Legal | 6.43 | 5.641 - 7.322 | 52.14 | 50.39 - 53.89 | 32.96 | 31.34 - 34.62 | 8.47 | 7.524 - 9.528 |  |  |
| Illegal | 3.24 | 2.484 - 4.210 | 43.28 | 40.71 - 45.89 | 38.81 | 36.34 - 41.34 | 14.67 | 12.92 - 16.62 |  |  |
| **Residence (months)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| >24 | 6.09 | 5.375 - 6.900 | 50.65 | 49.01 - 52.30 | 33.98 | 32.45 - 35.54 | 9.27 | 8.348 - 10.29 |  |  |
| 13-24 | 5.09 | 3.170 - 8.069 | 45.11 | 40.03 - 50.29 | 34.56 | 29.87 - 39.57 | 15.24 | 11.69 - 19.63 |  |  |
| 7-12 | 2.77 | 1.120 - 6.672 | 46.52 | 40.07 - 53.10 | 37.78 | 31.74 - 44.22 | 12.93 | 9.378 - 17.57 |  |  |
| 0-6 | 2.10 | 1.281 - 3.421 | 45.38 | 40.73 - 50.11 | 39.29 | 34.79 - 43.98 | 13.23 | 10.38 - 16.71 |  |  |
| **Housing** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | 0.001 |
| Own | 8.52 | 5.391 - 13.22 | 58.80 | 52.67 - 64.66 | 23.34 | 19.00 - 28.33 | 9.34 | 6.517 - 13.22 |  |  |
| Rented | 5.31 | 4.703 - 5.994 | 48.99 | 47.49 - 50.48 | 35.33 | 33.93 - 36.76 | 10.37 | 9.477 - 11.33 |  |  |
| **Chronic disease** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **0.003** | 0.013 |
| Yes | 4.58 | 3.321 - 6.291 | 44.44 | 40.96 - 47.97 | 39.90 | 36.53 - 43.38 | 11.08 | 9.145 - 13.36 |  |  |
| No | 5.66 | 4.987 - 6.418 | 50.51 | 48.92 - 52.11 | 33.67 | 32.19 - 35.17 | 10.16 | 9.216 - 11.20 |  |  |
| **Health insurance** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Yes | 7.20 | 5.300 - 9.722 | 73.35 | 69.53 - 76.85 | 15.82 | 13.12 - 18.94 | 3.63 | 2.284 - 5.734 |  |  |
| No | 5.26 | 4.633 - 5.975 | 46.49 | 44.94 - 48.04 | 37.09 | 35.62 - 38.58 | 11.16 | 10.21 - 12.18 |  |  |
| **COVID-19** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **0.005** | 0.021 |
| No | 5.01 | 4.304 - 5.827 | 48.72 | 46.85 - 50.59 | 35.41 | 33.64 - 37.22 | 10.86 | 9.729 - 12.10 |  |  |
| Current | 11.15 | 5.778 - 20.42 | 50.63 | 38.75 - 62.44 | 31.24 | 21.69 - 42.70 | 6.98 | 2.857 - 16.09 |  |  |
| Previously | 6.59 | 5.347 - 8.093 | 49.86 | 47.24 - 52.49 | 33.09 | 30.73 - 35.55 | 10.45 | 8.914 - 12.22 |  |  |
| Do not know | 3.65 | 2.354 - 5.604 | 53.96 | 48.78 - 59.05 | 36.30 | 31.51 - 41.37 | 6.10 | 4.277 - 8.627 |  |  |
| **Economic income** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Yes | 5.47 | 4.784 - 6.244 | 51.42 | 49.76 - 53.08 | 33.60 | 32.07 - 35.17 | 9.51 | 8.563 - 10.55 |  |  |
| No | 5.53 | 4.304 - 7.068 | 43.31 | 40.35 - 46.32 | 38.25 | 35.39 - 41.19 | 12.91 | 11.03 - 15.07 |  |  |
| 1% | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3chi-squared test with Rao & Scott's second-order correction | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4Holm correction for multiple testing | | | | | | | | | | |