\*\*Table 2\*\*. Characteristics of Venezuelan adults according to FIES

| **Characteristic** | **No**, n = 394 (5.5%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **Slight**, n = 3632 (50%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **Moderate**, n = 2850 (35%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **Severe**, n = 851 (10%)1 | **95% CI**2 | **p-value**3 | **q-value**4 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.426 | 0.85 |
| Male | 5.35 | 41.29 - 53.20 | 50.71 | 47.49 - 51.67 | 33.65 | 44.54 - 49.36 | 10.29 | 43.70 - 52.86 |  |  |
| Female | 5.61 | 46.80 - 58.71 | 48.37 | 48.33 - 52.51 | 35.68 | 50.64 - 55.46 | 10.34 | 47.14 - 56.30 |  |  |
| **Age (years)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.548 | 0.85 |
| 18 to 25 | 4.57 | 15.45 - 24.93 | 48.31 | 21.44 - 24.94 | 36.31 | 22.79 - 26.98 | 10.81 | 21.11 - 29.06 |  |  |
| 26 to 35 | 5.93 | 37.88 - 49.91 | 50.81 | 39.52 - 43.67 | 33.02 | 36.23 - 40.93 | 10.24 | 35.76 - 44.86 |  |  |
| 36 to 50 | 5.62 | 21.06 - 31.45 | 48.77 | 23.15 - 26.77 | 34.94 | 23.42 - 27.63 | 10.68 | 22.47 - 30.29 |  |  |
| 50 to 65 | 5.28 | 6.001 - 11.99 | 48.65 | 7.627 - 9.924 | 37.88 | 8.343 - 11.19 | 8.18 | 5.095 - 9.626 |  |  |
| >65 | 6.75 | 0.937 - 4.154 | 50.64 | 1.252 - 2.166 | 31.81 | 1.043 - 2.088 | 10.80 | 0.940 - 3.008 |  |  |
| **Socioeconomic status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| High | 3.94 | 12.75 - 22.30 | 51.21 | 22.68 - 26.39 | 33.53 | 20.84 - 25.05 | 11.32 | 22.06 - 30.35 |  |  |
| Medium | 6.06 | 65.47 - 76.52 | 47.13 | 59.34 - 63.48 | 36.59 | 65.72 - 70.31 | 10.22 | 59.36 - 68.31 |  |  |
| Low | 5.43 | 8.419 - 16.01 | 59.10 | 12.64 - 15.65 | 26.68 | 7.790 - 10.53 | 8.79 | 7.577 - 13.22 |  |  |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Higher | 6.33 | 31.07 - 42.55 | 54.54 | 32.99 - 36.99 | 31.16 | 26.33 - 30.77 | 7.98 | 20.83 - 28.69 |  |  |
| Secondary | 5.81 | 44.33 - 56.32 | 49.04 | 44.93 - 49.12 | 34.52 | 44.82 - 49.65 | 10.62 | 44.30 - 53.47 |  |  |
| No formal education or primary | 3.44 | 9.648 - 17.41 | 42.88 | 16.51 - 19.62 | 40.50 | 22.32 - 26.33 | 13.18 | 22.85 - 30.67 |  |  |
| **Marital status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **0.019** | 0.058 |
| Single | 5.61 | 31.44 - 42.98 | 46.81 | 32.24 - 36.18 | 35.87 | 35.09 - 39.71 | 11.71 | 36.59 - 45.62 |  |  |
| With a partner | 5.41 | 57.02 - 68.56 | 51.03 | 63.82 - 67.76 | 34.03 | 60.29 - 64.91 | 9.53 | 54.38 - 63.41 |  |  |
| **Migratory status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Legal | 6.43 | 77.69 - 86.38 | 52.14 | 72.16 - 75.81 | 32.96 | 64.50 - 68.97 | 8.47 | 53.19 - 62.16 |  |  |
| Illegal | 3.24 | 13.62 - 22.31 | 43.28 | 24.19 - 27.84 | 38.81 | 31.03 - 35.50 | 14.67 | 37.84 - 46.81 |  |  |
| **Residence (months)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| >24 | 6.09 | 81.28 - 90.03 | 50.65 | 77.63 - 81.02 | 33.98 | 73.84 - 77.99 | 9.27 | 65.37 - 73.80 |  |  |
| 13-24 | 5.09 | 4.888 - 12.20 | 45.11 | 6.601 - 8.849 | 34.56 | 7.092 - 9.836 | 15.24 | 9.487 - 16.07 |  |  |
| 7-12 | 2.77 | 1.022 - 6.100 | 46.52 | 3.870 - 5.698 | 37.78 | 4.449 - 6.648 | 12.93 | 4.521 - 8.637 |  |  |
| 0-6 | 2.10 | 2.108 - 5.614 | 45.38 | 7.212 - 9.469 | 39.29 | 8.848 - 11.77 | 13.23 | 9.053 - 14.68 |  |  |
| **Housing** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | 0.001 |
| Own | 8.52 | 5.217 - 12.79 | 58.80 | 5.313 - 7.449 | 23.34 | 2.886 - 4.399 | 9.34 | 3.338 - 6.866 |  |  |
| Rented | 5.31 | 87.21 - 94.78 | 48.99 | 92.55 - 94.69 | 35.33 | 95.60 - 97.11 | 10.37 | 93.13 - 96.66 |  |  |
| **Chronic disease** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **0.003** | 0.013 |
| Yes | 4.58 | 10.15 - 18.59 | 44.44 | 13.43 - 16.40 | 39.90 | 17.22 - 20.99 | 11.08 | 14.72 - 21.29 |  |  |
| No | 5.66 | 81.41 - 89.85 | 50.51 | 83.60 - 86.57 | 33.67 | 79.01 - 82.78 | 10.16 | 78.71 - 85.28 |  |  |
| **Health insurance** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Yes | 7.20 | 10.97 - 19.60 | 73.35 | 15.18 - 18.25 | 15.82 | 4.223 - 6.208 | 3.63 | 2.489 - 6.246 |  |  |
| No | 5.26 | 80.40 - 89.03 | 46.49 | 81.75 - 84.82 | 37.09 | 93.79 - 95.78 | 11.16 | 93.75 - 97.51 |  |  |
| **COVID-19** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **0.005** | 0.021 |
| No | 5.01 | 48.40 - 60.47 | 48.72 | 56.59 - 60.74 | 35.41 | 58.49 - 63.17 | 10.86 | 58.22 - 67.09 |  |  |
| Current | 11.15 | 1.376 - 5.137 | 50.63 | 0.935 - 1.932 | 31.24 | 0.802 - 1.746 | 6.98 | 0.361 - 2.179 |  |  |
| Previously | 6.59 | 31.87 - 43.96 | 49.86 | 29.68 - 33.61 | 33.09 | 27.79 - 32.18 | 10.45 | 27.64 - 36.30 |  |  |
| Do not know | 3.65 | 3.297 - 7.812 | 53.96 | 7.246 - 9.629 | 36.30 | 6.825 - 9.415 | 6.10 | 3.177 - 6.438 |  |  |
| **Economic income** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **<0.001** | <0.001 |
| Yes | 5.47 | 70.56 - 81.05 | 51.42 | 77.59 - 80.99 | 33.60 | 71.79 - 76.05 | 9.51 | 66.11 - 74.42 |  |  |
| No | 5.53 | 18.95 - 29.44 | 43.31 | 19.01 - 22.41 | 38.25 | 23.95 - 28.21 | 12.91 | 25.58 - 33.89 |  |  |
| 1% | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3chi-squared test with Rao & Scott's second-order correction | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4Holm correction for multiple testing | | | | | | | | | | |