

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____
Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

CHOOSE

Example:

Charlie _____ swum in a long time.

- a. has
- ☒ b. hasn't
- c. didn't
- d. doesn't

1. Andrew _____ songs for many years before he became famous.

- a. had written
- b. has written
- c. has been writing
- d. is writing

2. _____ Ms. Lee been playing golf for many years?

- a. Is
- b. Has
- c. How long has
- d. Was

3. Fran _____ to quit her job a few weeks ago.

- a. has decided
- b. had been deciding
- c. decided
- d. is deciding

4. Carol _____ becoming a pilot until she flew in an airplane.

- a. hasn't considered
- b. has to consider
- c. had been
- d. hadn't considered

5. Elizabeth _____ breaking up with Alan for a long time.

- a. was
- b. is thinking about
- c. has been
- d. has been thinking about

CHOOSE

Example:

Jason and his sister have been studying _____ this morning.

- a. in
- b. from
- ☒ c. since
- d. for

6. _____ has it been since we last met?

- a. How long
- b. When
- c. How often
- d. Where

7. Marie hasn't eaten lunch _____ today.
a. already
b. still
c. yet
d. recently
8. George didn't study for his history exam _____.
a. last night
b. in a long time
c. since last night
d. now
9. Has your cousin called you _____?
a. at that time
b. recently
c. for a long time
d. until this week
10. _____ the time Jerry arrived, we had already left.
a. When
b. From
c. In
d. By

CHOOSE

Example:

- She's _____ that many orders before.
a. been taking
☒ b. never taken
c. taking
d. ever taken
11. _____ practiced the piano for more than three hours?
a. Have you never
b. Did you ever
c. Have you ever
d. Did you never
12. Susan _____ very hard before she got fired.
a. hadn't been working
b. hasn't been working
c. hasn't worked
d. has worked
13. _____ since we met in college.
a. We went out
b. We've been going out
c. We've already gone out
d. We're going out
14. Mr. Brown _____ the kitchen when the phone rang.
a. has been cleaning
b. cleaned
c. has cleaned
d. was cleaning
15. Donald _____ inventory almost an hour ago.
a. has taken
b. took
c. didn't take
d. had taken

CHOOSE

Example:

I've _____ fed the dog this morning.

- a. never
- ☒ b. already
- c. still
- d. haven't

16. Lawrence had driven to the bank _____.

- a. this morning
- b. in a while
- c. the day before
- d. since yesterday

17. My father had been working there _____ before he got laid off.

- a. for many years
- b. a long time ago
- c. in many years
- d. in a long time

18. James wasn't paying attention _____ the teacher called on him.

- a. because
- b. since
- c. then
- d. when

19. Kathleen has been working at that restaurant _____ she was thirty.

- a. for
- b. since
- c. when
- d. while

20. Our children are _____ studying for their exams.

- a. yet
- b. still
- c. ever
- d. never

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

Carl has had had had had a terrible time last weekend on his camping trip.

He was upset because had he he was he had²¹ been planning it for a long time.

He had been buying bought got²² a new flashlight and a new pair of boots.

He had also gotten a new map, but he couldn't find it, so he had has had had had²³

to buy another one. Also, he wasn't is had been²⁴ expecting good weather,

but it rained all weekend. The last time Carl went camping he had a terrible time, too.

He hasn't been has been wasn't²⁵ having very good luck!

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Example:

- A. Did Janet come to school on time today?
B. No. She _____ have overslept.
a. should
☒ b. might
c. couldn't
d. mustn't
1. A. Grandpa moved his air conditioner by himself.
B. I know. He's lucky. He _____ have broken his back.
a. could
b. couldn't
c. should
d. must
2. A. Did your brother do well on his science test?
B. No. He _____ have studied more.
a. couldn't
b. must
c. shouldn't
d. should
3. A. Have your parents arrived at the party yet?
B. No. They _____ have gotten lost.
a. should
b. must
c. shouldn't
d. mustn't
4. A. You look tired. Are you feeling okay?
B. Yes, but I _____ have stayed up so late last night.
a. shouldn't
b. couldn't
c. may
d. could
5. A. How did Linda catch a cold?
B. I'm not sure. She _____ have gone out in the rain.
a. couldn't
b. should
c. may
d. mustn't

CHOOSE

Example:

Mom didn't answer the phone.
She _____ been sleeping.

- a. should have
- ☒ b. might have
- c. hadn't
- d. mustn't have

6. I think I ate too much at dinner. I definitely _____ skipped dessert.

- a. should have
- b. shouldn't have
- c. had
- d. must have

7. Lucy wasn't paying attention in class today. She _____ daydreaming.

- a. couldn't be
- b. must have been
- c. should have been
- d. must be

8. It's too bad you didn't practice for the marathon. You _____ won.

- a. could have
- b. may not have
- c. must have
- d. couldn't have

9. Jennifer _____ gone to the party last night. She should have done her homework instead.

- a. couldn't have
- b. must not have
- c. hadn't
- d. shouldn't have

10. My husband _____ in a car accident this morning. He's been at home all day.

- a. shouldn't be
- b. mustn't be
- c. couldn't have been
- d. shouldn't have been

CHOOSE

Example:

Nancy did very well on her history test. She must have studied _____.

- a. more
- b. a little
- ☒ c. hard
- d. too much

11. We couldn't hear our teacher at all today. She should have spoken _____.

- a. harder
- b. louder
- c. softly
- d. softer

12. Bill should have arrived _____. He could have missed the bus.
- earlier
 - later
 - faster
 - slower
13. Gregory looks _____. He must have exercised a lot today.
- lonely
 - irritable
 - scared
 - exhausted
14. You're _____. The weather was warm, and you could have fallen through the ice.
- tired
 - lucky
 - disappointed
 - lonely
15. That dog must not have had its dinner. It looks very _____.
- hungry
 - fat
 - happy
 - heavy

CHOOSE

Example:

Rachel caught a cold in the rain today. She must not have _____ a raincoat.

- ☒ a. worn
- left
 - forgotten
 - liked
16. Mark didn't have his textbook in class today. He may have _____.
- brought it
 - left it at home
 - been absent
 - had it with him
17. Laura shouldn't have sold her house for that price. She could have _____ more money.
- sold it for
 - bought
 - wanted
 - taken
18. Robert and Lisa had a terrible time at the beach. They should have _____ the mountains.
- returned from
 - stayed
 - gone to
 - left
19. The neighbors haven't returned our ladder. They might have _____ it.
- taken
 - gotten
 - bought
 - lost
20. James got fired yesterday. He shouldn't have _____.
- yelled at his boss
 - arrived on time
 - been in a good mood
 - worked overtime

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

No one knows why Harry arrived late for work this morning. Jonathan thinks he

should may mustn't

have been sick. Jennifer doesn't agree. She thinks he

couldn't mustn't might

²¹ have had car problems. But I think he

couldn't must should

²² have overslept because he *never* gets to bed on time.

Fortunately, his supervisor was in a good mood. Harry is very lucky. He

could must mustn't

²³ have gotten fired. Still, I think Harry

couldn't should must

²⁴ have called to say he wouldn't be on time, and he

shouldn't couldn't may

²⁵ have gone to bed late!

Score: _____

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CHOOSE

Example:

- A. Do you want me to rewrite the report?
B. No. It's already _____.
a. rewriting
b. been rewriting
☒ c. been rewritten
d. going to be rewritten
1. A. Has all the mail been distributed?
B. No. _____ yet.
a. It's already been distributed
b. It hasn't been distributed
c. It's being distributed
d. It's distributed
2. A. Should I sweep the floor?
B. Yes. _____.
a. It hasn't been swept.
b. It's been swept.
c. It's being swept.
d. It's going to be swept.
3. A. Who wrote this poem?
B. I think _____ by Maya Angelou.
a. it's being written
b. it has written
c. it was written
d. it will be written
4. A. Has my TV been repaired yet?
B. No. _____ right now.
a. It's being repaired
b. It hasn't been repaired
c. It was repaired
d. It wasn't repaired
5. A. What do you think about camping in public parks?
B. I don't think it _____ allowed.
a. should have been
b. shouldn't be
c. must be
d. should be

CHOOSE

Example:

That's the second time he's _____ this year.

- ☒ a. been promoted
b. hurt
c. rejected
d. taken
6. My pants _____ by the tailor right now.
a. are taking in
b. have been taken in
c. are being taken in
d. were taken in

7. Construction of the new highway _____ a few months ago.
- has begun
 - was begun
 - has been begun
 - will be begun
8. I'm very pleased. I think I'm going to _____ an important new position in my company.
- being offered
 - be sent
 - be taken
 - be offered
9. This sonata _____ by Beethoven a long time ago.
- was composed
 - has been composed
 - composed
 - is being composed
10. Last May Brian _____ by the Green Bay Company.
- had hired
 - was hired
 - has been hired
 - was being hired

CHOOSE

Example:

I think this movie was _____ by Ingmar Bergman.

- drawn
- ☒ directed
- taken
- offered

11. Who was this magnificent mural _____ by?

- taken
- painted
- tuned up
- written

12. This is an impressive building. Who _____ it?

- designed
- invented
- considered
- composed

13. This skeleton was _____ last year by archeologists in Africa.

- made
- registered
- done
- found

14. Was that uniform _____ by the King of England?

- installed
- worn
- invented
- set

15. This casserole wasn't _____ by your son, was it?

- composed
- built
- made
- given out

CHOOSE

Example:

On her birthday, Amanda was given _____.

- a. by her parents
- ☒ b. many presents
- c. her grandparents a present
- d. a very exciting year

16. Joey was stung _____ bee.

- a. as a
- b. a
- c. by a
- d. from a

17. We were charged _____ for car repairs at Gary's Garage.

- a. to the shop
- b. a lot of money
- c. by a lot of money
- d. from the mechanics

18. I was invited _____ but I couldn't go.

- a. by their house
- b. their house
- c. to them
- d. to their house

19. Is it true that Max was offered _____ at the bakery?

- a. a job
- b. by the boss
- c. as a baker
- d. by a job

20. I don't think your native language should _____ during English class.

- a. speak
- b. be spoken
- c. allow
- d. been permitted

WHICH WORD?

This book has ☒ was ☐ been written by an author who has a very impressive

history. When she was only a teenager, her first short story had been ☐ been ☐ was ☐²¹

published in a famous magazine. A few years later, when she was in college, she

completed ☐ was completed ☐ has completed ☐²² her first novel, which was a story about a

dinosaur skeleton that a student was ☐ had ☐ has ☐²³ discovered near a river in

China. Her next book has been ☐ was been ☐ is being ☐²⁴ written now, but the details

haven't ☐ aren't ☐ aren't being ☐²⁵ known yet.

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Example:

Can you tell me how much _____?

- a. costs this suit
- b. does this suit cost
- ☒ c. this suit costs
- d. does cost this suit

1. Do you have any idea how long _____ out?

- a. had they been going
- b. they had been going
- c. did they go
- d. were they going

2. Can you tell me why _____ closing early today?

- a. is the store
- b. does the store be
- c. will the store be
- d. the store is

3. How much money _____ last month?

- a. we spent
- b. spent we
- c. did we spend
- d. did we spent

4. Do you know _____ bitten by a cat or a dog?

- a. if Alice was
- b. was Alice
- c. whether was Alice
- d. if was Alice

5. When will you tell me what _____?

- a. does that word mean
- b. that word means
- c. that word does mean
- d. does mean that word

CHOOSE

Example:

Richard can't remember _____ last weekend.

- a. what did he do
- ☒ b. what he did
- c. what was he doing
- d. what had he done

6. My secretary doesn't remember _____ a copy of the letter.

- a. if he gave me
- b. did he give me
- c. when did he give me
- d. whether did he give me

7. Ethel has no idea _____ her new gloves.
 a. where did she put
 b. whether did she put
 c. where she put
 d. if she put
8. The real estate agent couldn't remember when _____.
 a. was their appointment
 b. their appointment was
 c. did they have an appointment
 d. if they had an appointment
9. Do you by any chance remember _____ those shoes?
 a. whether did you buy
 b. where did you buy
 c. when did you buy
 d. when you bought
10. William doesn't have any idea what _____.
 a. that movie was about
 b. was that movie about
 c. about was that movie
 d. about that movie was

CHOOSE

Example:

- A. Excuse me. Where is the bank?
 B. I'm sorry. I don't know _____.
 a. where is the bank
 (b.) where the bank is
 c. where's the bank
 d. where the bank
11. A. How can I get to Jim's house?
 B. I don't know. I'm not sure where _____.
 a. he lives
 b. does he live
 c. lives Jim
 d. is his house
12. A. Can we play soccer today?
 B. No. I don't think _____ soccer today.
 a. if you can play
 b. whether can you play
 c. you can play
 d. can you play
13. A. Was the security guard late today?
 B. I can't remember _____ on time or not.
 a. whether did he arrive
 b. if he arrived
 c. did he arrive
 d. if he did arrive
14. A. How often will you be away on business this year?
 B. I'm not sure how often _____ away.
 a. will I be
 b. if I'll be
 c. whether will I be
 d. I'll be
15. A. Is Berlin the capital of Germany?
 B. I'm not sure _____ the capital.
 a. what is
 b. if Berlin is
 c. whether is Berlin
 d. is Berlin

CHOOSE

Example:

_____ almost there?

- a. Do you know if are we
- b. Can you tell me whether will we be
- ☒ c. Do you by any chance know if we're
- d. Do you have any idea if are we

16. _____ vote for?

- a. Do you know who should I
- b. Can you tell me who I should
- c. Do you have any idea should I
- d. Do you have any idea who should I

17. _____ be back from her trip?

- a. Do you by any chance know when she'll
- b. Do you know if will she
- c. Could you please tell me when will she
- d. Can you tell me whether will she

18. _____ have to work this weekend?

- a. Do you know whether do you
- b. Can you tell me do you
- c. Do you have any idea if you
- d. Could you tell me do I

19. _____ going to stop raining.

- a. I'd like to know when is it
- b. I'm wondering when it's
- c. I'm not sure whether is it
- d. I don't know when is it

20. _____ that train comes by?

- a. Do you know how often does
- b. Can you tell me whether does
- c. Could you tell me when does
- d. Do you by any chance know how often

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

My friend Marianne is thinking of traveling to Paris this fall, but she doesn't know

is it if it's whether is it a good idea. First of all, she's never been to France, and

she has no idea how how does if²¹ the food tastes. Second, she used to have friends

in Paris, but she isn't sure where do where whether²² they live now. And finally,

Marianne can't speak French at all, and she doesn't have any idea

who will she if she'll who she'll²³ be able to communicate with.

On the other hand, everybody thinks Marianne should definitely go to France this fall

because she doesn't know when she'll when will she whether will she²⁴ have the

chance to go again, and she really doesn't have enough good reasons

why shouldn't she if she shouldn't why she shouldn't²⁵ go.

Score: _____

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Example:

If John _____ more time, he'd study more.

- a. will have
- ☒ b. had
- c. has
- d. had had

1. If our cat _____ friendlier, everyone would like him more.

- a. were
- b. be
- c. will be
- d. is

2. If it _____ a lot this winter, we'll probably go to Florida on vacation.

- a. will snow
- b. snowed
- c. snows
- d. won't snow

3. If Walter didn't enjoy his job, _____ work so hard.

- a. he doesn't
- b. he wouldn't
- c. he'd
- d. he won't

4. If you _____ too late, you might be very tired in the morning.

- a. stayed up
- b. don't stay up
- c. can stay up
- d. stay up

5. If Alexandra _____ another bad report card, her parents will be very angry.

- a. gets
- b. got
- c. will get
- d. might get

CHOOSE

Example:

- If he weren't afraid, _____ willing to do it.
- he's
 - he'll be
 - he was
 - he'd be**
6. If we don't clean the environment, _____ better.
- it'll get
 - it has gotten
 - it doesn't get
 - it won't get**
7. If you don't get dressed up for the interview, _____ get the job.
- you wouldn't
 - you'll
 - you might not**
 - you couldn't
8. If she didn't have to study for a test, _____ to a movie with her friends.
- she'll go
 - she'd go**
 - she can go
 - she won't go
9. If Ralph doesn't work harder, _____ a promotion.
- he won't get**
 - he wouldn't get
 - he'll get
 - he might get
10. If they weren't absent so many times from school, _____ get better grades.
- they'll
 - they'd**
 - they might not
 - they wouldn't**

CHOOSE

Example:

- Is your husband satisfied with his job?
 - No, but if he _____, he'd like it more.
 - didn't get along with his boss
 - got a raise**
 - works fewer hours
 - doesn't get a promotion
11. A. Are you going to move to a new city this year?
- B. _____. If we do, I'll miss my friends.
- I hope so.
 - I hope not.**
 - I don't hope so.
 - I hope.

12. A. What should I do this weekend?
 B. Well, if _____, you can go to the beach.
 a. you don't want to go swimming
 b. the weather were sunny
 c. the park is closed
 d. you didn't have a lot of work to do
13. A. Why is Paul in such bad shape?
 B. He isn't concerned about his health. If _____, he'd exercise more.
 a. he were
 b. he did
 c. he is
 d. he were in bad shape
14. A. What would you do if your school were closed tomorrow?
 B. _____ probably go hiking.
 a. I might
 b. I'll
 c. I think I
 d. I'd
15. A. Has Albert been sick very long?
 B. No, but I _____ he gets better soon.
 a. think
 b. hope
 c. know
 d. hope so

CHOOSE

Example:

Diane hopes she gets _____ to college this fall.

- a. paid
 b. accessed
 c. accepted
 d. asked

16. I wonder why the police don't _____ that fight.

- a. encourage
 b. break up
 c. break into
 d. break out

17. They _____ hands all the time. I'm sure they're in love.

- a. have
 b. fold
 c. hope
 d. hold

18. Donald gets _____ every time he drives for more than an hour.

- a. a raise
 b. dressed up
 c. carsick
 d. there early

19. I hope the _____ from the factory doesn't get worse.

- a. environment
 b. pollution
 c. profits
 d. economy

20. If you _____ a coin in the wishing well, your wish will come true.

- a. drop
 b. drill
 c. wish
 d. fall

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

I wonder what I will can would do if I lost my car keys in the morning

before work. If I were am was ²¹ lucky, I'd find them right away. If not, I

won't wouldn't can't ²² know what to do. I'd probably be late for work. If I'm

late for work again, I might might not can't ²³ get fired. And if I

weren't shouldn't didn't ²⁴ get fired, I'd at least get yelled at by my boss. If

I ever lose my car keys, I hope I will find find won't find ²⁵ them quickly.

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Example:

- A. Did Richard do well on his science test?
 - B. No. He _____ have studied more.
 - a. couldn't
 - b. must
 - ☒ c. should
 - d. mustn't
1. A. Should I make the beds?
 B. No. They've _____ by your sister.
 - a. been made
 - b. made
 - c. being made
 - d. were made
2. A. Why didn't Carol come to the movie with us yesterday?
 B. She _____ already seen it last week.
 - a. hadn't
 - b. has
 - c. had been
 - d. had
3. A. Your brother-in-law was very sick. How did he get better so quickly?
 B. He was helped by a doctor _____ very well.
 - a. that he has trained
 - b. who had been trained
 - c. which had been trained
 - d. who trained him
4. A. Where is my calculator?
 B. I don't know. Jim _____ have returned it yet.
 - a. might not
 - b. should not
 - c. may
 - d. must
5. A. Would you like to live in Europe someday?
 B. No. If _____ there, I know I'd miss my friends.
 - a. I live
 - b. I had lived
 - c. I lived
 - d. I'm living
6. A. _____ you _____ watched TV for more than four hours?
 B. Yes. In fact, I do every day.
 - a. Did ... ever
 - b. Have ... never
 - c. Have ... ever
 - d. Didn't ... never
7. A. What is our new neighbor's name?
 B. Sorry. I don't remember _____.
 - a. what is his name
 - b. what his name is
 - c. what's is his name
 - d. what's his name is

8. A. _____ gone to the bank yet?
B. Yes. _____ there a little while ago.
a. Has she . . . She went
b. Did she . . . She's gone
c. Has she been . . . She went
d. Was she . . . She's gone
9. A. I think I saw your son in the park earlier today.
B. You _____ have. He's been away on business all week.
a. shouldn't
b. couldn't
c. must
d. could
10. A. Our classes might be canceled today.
B. Really? If classes are canceled today, _____ very happy.
a. I'm
b. I can be
c. I'll be
d. will I be
11. A. Who wrote this symphony?
B. I think it _____ by Beethoven a long time ago.
a. wrote
b. has been written
c. had written
d. was written
12. A. Was Joe on time for work this morning?
B. No. He _____ have missed the bus.
a. should
b. must
c. mustn't
d. might not
13. A. Will the train be arriving soon?
B. I'm not sure _____ be arriving soon.
a. if whether it will
b. if will it
c. whether will it
d. whether it will
14. A. Have your children been sick very long?
B. Yes, they have. I _____ they get better soon.
a. think
b. hope
c. hope so
d. know
15. A. Have you seen Carl?
B. No. He's _____ in his room all morning.
a. sleeping
b. been slept
c. been sleeping
d. has been sleeping
16. A. Jennifer doesn't feel very well.
B. She _____ have eaten so much at dinner.
a. shouldn't
b. couldn't
c. must not
d. should
17. A. Would you like me to clean the living room?
B. No. It _____ already _____ cleaned.
a. was . . . being
b. has . . . been
c. hasn't . . . been
d. has . . . being

18. A. It's too bad Harry was laid off last month.
B. I know. _____ working for the company for many years.
a. He's
b. He was
c. He had been
d. He's been
19. A. Where is today's mail?
B. It _____ yet.
a. hasn't been delivered
b. hasn't delivered
c. didn't deliver
d. has delivered
20. A. Do you think I should ride my motorcycle to work?
B. No, I don't. _____ your motorcycle, I'm afraid _____ an accident.
a. If you ride . . . you'll might have
b. If you rode . . . you'll have
c. If you ride . . . you'll have
d. If you ride . . . you have

CHOOSE

Example:

If we _____ more time, we'd travel more often.

- ☒ a. had
b. have had
c. have
d. haven't had

23. Mary didn't have an umbrella with her today. She _____ left it at home.

- a. may have
b. should have
c. hadn't
d. should have

21. _____ has it been since it snowed?

- a. When
b. How much
c. How often
d. How long

24. Do you know how much _____?

- a. costs it
b. does it cost
c. it costs
d. if it costs

22. The customers _____ served by the waitress right now.

- a. have been
b. were being
c. are being
d. are been

25. If we don't get lost, _____ be late for the party.

- a. we'll
b. we won't
c. we'd
d. we're

26. Tina _____ just finished dessert when the phone rang.
 a. hadn't
 b. has
 c. had
 d. hasn't
27. All the windows _____ replaced recently _____ our landlord.
 a. have been . . . by
 b. have . . . by
 c. were being . . . for
 d. are . . . by
28. We were very lucky. We _____ have been injured.
 a. must
 b. will
 c. should
 d. could
29. If Timmy _____ so often, _____ better grades.
 a. didn't oversleep . . . he'll get
 b. overslept . . . he wouldn't get
 c. won't oversleep . . . he'll get
 d. didn't oversleep . . . he'd get
30. I can't remember _____.
 a. where did she work
 b. where she worked
 c. where has she worked
 d. where does she work
31. What had they been complaining about _____?
 a. just now
 b. since yesterday
 c. at that time
 d. next time
32. Sally _____ been sick last week. She didn't come to work.
 a. mustn't have
 b. might have
 c. should have
 d. hadn't
33. Do you know _____ their flight arrived on time?
 a. whether did
 b. when
 c. if
 d. did
34. I've been having problems with my computer _____ the past few weeks.
 a. for
 b. since
 c. until
 d. in
35. I've been looking at paintings _____.
 a. all morning
 b. when I arrived
 c. since three hours
 d. last night
36. If I _____ so much, _____ go on a diet.
 a. ate . . . I'd have to
 b. didn't eat . . . I wouldn't have to
 c. eat . . . I'll have to
 d. didn't eat . . . I'll
37. The police said our music _____ so loudly.
 a. should play
 b. shouldn't play
 c. should be played
 d. shouldn't be played

38. That famous author _____ written many books before he died.

- a. had been
- b. has
- c. was
- d. had

40. _____ enough money, _____ pay off all my debts.

- a. If I had ... I'll
- b. If I have ... I'd
- c. If I had ... I'd
- d. If I'll have ... I'd

39. Do you know what _____ since he left the company?

- a. he's been doing
- b. he's working
- c. does he work
- d. he does

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

For several weeks last summer weekend night, George's friends had been
telling him to open up a Greek restaurant. George wanted has wanted wants⁴¹
to open a restaurant last summer, but he wasn't able to be was wasn't⁴² sure
was it if it was whether was it⁴³ a good idea for a few reasons.

First of all, he doesn't know anything if how⁴⁴ to cook Greek food.
Also, he didn't hadn't hasn't⁴⁵ have enough money at that time.
Recently a Greek restaurant opened was opened opens⁴⁶ by someone else,
and it was is has⁴⁷ become very successful. George is upset. He knows he
should must may⁴⁸ have opened a restaurant himself. And he knows it
mustn't shouldn't could⁴⁹ have been successful. If he opens a different
restaurant now, maybe he'll he has to he'd⁵⁰ be rich someday.

Score: _____

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____
Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

CHOOSE

Example:

Bruce wishes he _____ better.

- ☒ a. could cook
- b. cooks
- c. can cook
- d. was cooking

1. Mr. and Mrs. Lee _____ they can take a vacation soon.

- a. hope so
- b. wish
- c. will hope
- d. hope

2. Angela wishes she _____ a more interesting job.

- a. has
- b. had
- c. can have
- d. might have

3. Albert _____ it doesn't rain this afternoon.

- a. wishes
- b. knows
- c. hopes
- d. thinks

4. My sister can play the guitar, but she wishes she _____ the piano.

- a. can play
- b. didn't play
- c. could play
- d. plays

5. Timothy wishes _____ as athletic as his older brother.

- a. he were
- b. he was
- c. he's
- d. he can be

CHOOSE

Example:

I _____ order the chicken if I were you.

- a. shouldn't
- ☒ b. wouldn't
- c. won't
- d. couldn't

6. If Marty _____ get a full-time job, he'd make a lot more money.

- a. didn't
- b. hopes to
- c. could
- d. wishes to

7. Do you think my supervisor _____ be upset if I refused to work overtime this weekend?
 - a. **would**
 - b. will
 - c. won't
 - d. can
8. If Marilyn were able to knit, she'd _____ make a sweater for her grandson.
 - a. could
 - b. **be able to**
 - c. wishes to
 - d. can
9. Do you think my boyfriend will be jealous if _____ dinner with John this Saturday night?
 - a. I've
 - b. I had
 - c. **I have**
 - d. I've had
10. My wife has to work the late shift tonight. She wishes she _____.
 - a. did
 - b. won't
 - c. doesn't
 - d. **didn't**

CHOOSE

Example:

- Could you get some baby _____ at the store?
- a. **food**
 - b. picture
 - c. children
 - d. cookie
11. I'm thinking of taking a _____ next fall.
 - a. classified ad
 - b. driver's ed
 - c. **foreign language**
 - d. doctor's appointment
 12. Our landlord has been raising our _____ every year for the past five years.
 - a. **rent**
 - b. taxes
 - c. water
 - d. repairs
 13. I would be willing to do it, but I don't have enough _____ time.
 - a. busy
 - b. over
 - c. part
 - d. **spare**
 14. Frank was _____ his apartment because he made too much noise.
 - a. dropped out of
 - b. **evicted from**
 - c. jealous of
 - d. left from
 15. How long have you been _____ each other?
 - a. angry
 - b. **going out with**
 - c. jealous
 - d. going out

CHOOSE

Example:

You should be careful about starting an Internet company. You might _____.

- a. have all heart
- b. keep your chin up
- c. lose your shirt
- d. be able to

16. Oliver has "two left feet." He wishes he _____.

- a. could dance better
- b. knew how to fix things
- c. could run faster
- d. had two right feet

17. Richard can't _____ French as well as his sister. She has a better ear for languages.

- a. read
- b. listen to
- c. speak
- d. study

18. It's too _____ in this apartment building. I wish there were more peace and quiet.

- a. upset
- b. angry
- c. quiet
- d. noisy

19. I'm sick and tired of the rainy weather. I _____ soon.

- a. should call a doctor
- b. hope it gets sunny
- c. will get better
- d. hope it rains

20. George can never fix anything around the house. He's _____.

- a. handy
- b. got a green thumb
- c. all thumbs
- d. mechanically inclined

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

Sharon hopes knows wishes she had a part-time job. If she

has had did ²¹ a part-time job, she'd have more money to spend. But right now,

she's a full-time student, and she's very busy with her classes. If I were Sharon, I

wouldn't won't don't ²² get a part-time job. If she got one, she

can might won't ²³ have more money, but she's she'd she could ²⁴ have a

lot less time to study. And if she doesn't spend enough time studying, she

won't might wouldn't ²⁵ get good grades.

Score: _____

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____
Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

CHOOSE

Example:

I lived in the suburbs when I was young, but _____ in the city.

- ☒ a. I wish I had lived
- b. I wished I lived
- c. I wish I live
- d. I wish I didn't live

1. _____ lost on the way to the party.
We were two hours late.

- a. I wish we didn't get
- b. I wish we hadn't gotten
- c. I wish we haven't gotten
- d. I wish we weren't

2. Mrs. Banks didn't plant any flowers last spring. Now it's summer, and _____ some.

- a. she wishes she were planting
- b. she hopes she planted
- c. she hopes she had planted
- d. she wishes she had planted

3. My grandmother _____ her more often.
She misses me a lot.

- a. wishes I visited
- b. wishes I visit
- c. hopes I had visited
- d. hopes I visited

4. Ronald _____ more when he was in high school.

- a. wishes he had been studied
- b. hopes he studied
- c. wishes he had studied
- d. hopes he had studied

5. _____ at that traffic light. I wouldn't have been given a ticket by a police officer.

- a. I hope I stopped
- b. I wish I had stopped
- c. I wish I stopped
- d. I hope I had stopped

CHOOSE

Example:

If _____ you were hungry, I would have made more for dinner.

- a. I knew
- ☒ b. I had known
- c. I know
- d. I didn't know

6. If _____ searched by the security person at the airport, I'm going to be upset.

- a. I get
- b. I got
- c. I didn't get
- d. I had gotten

7. If Larry hadn't overslept, _____
an hour late for the meeting.
- he wouldn't be
 - he won't be
 - he must not have been
 - he wouldn't have been
8. If Kelly _____ enough sleep last night,
she wouldn't be so irritable today.
- had gotten
 - wouldn't get
 - got
 - didn't get
9. We would invite you to dinner if _____
us more often.
- you would have called
 - you called
 - you've called
 - you hadn't called
10. If I hadn't been prepared, I know _____
done well on my physics test.
- I would have
 - I must have
 - I wouldn't have
 - I wouldn't had

CHOOSE

Example:

- A. I wonder why our teacher
didn't come to class yesterday.
B. _____ sick.
- She must not be
 - She wouldn't have been
 - ☒ She must have been
 - She wouldn't be
11. A. It's a shame you get depressed so
often.
B. I know. _____ an optimist.
- I hope I'm
 - I had wished I'm
 - I wish I were
 - I wish I'm
12. A. Why didn't Joe get the job?
B. If _____ late for the interview,
he probably would have been hired.
- he wasn't
 - he had been
 - he isn't
 - he hadn't been
13. A. I wonder why Sam is so unhappy.
B. His girlfriend _____ broken up with
him.
- would have
 - must have
 - wishes he had
 - hopes she had
14. A. Will Irene take a vacation this fall?
B. I'm not sure. But if she does,
_____ me a postcard.
- I hope she sends
 - I wish she had sent
 - I hope she had sent
 - I hope she sent
15. A. Why don't you come to the park
with us this afternoon?
B. If I go to the park, _____ my work.
- I wouldn't have finished
 - I must have finished
 - I won't finish
 - I hope I had finished

CHOOSE

Example:

If they had seen us, _____ to say hello.

- a. they wouldn't have run by
- b. they would stop
- ☒ c. they would have stopped
- d. they stopped

16. If Walter walks to work today, _____ his umbrella.

- a. I hope he takes
- b. I wish he took
- c. I wish he takes
- d. I wish he had taken

17. If Susan didn't have to go to bed, _____ shut down her computer.

- a. she must not have
- b. she doesn't have to
- c. she wishes she had
- d. she wouldn't have to

18. If Dad had had the right ingredients, I'm sure _____ cookies for us.

- a. he could make
- b. he would have made
- c. he'd make
- d. he'll make

19. I wish it had been sunny at the beach. _____ a better time.

- a. We would have
- b. We would have had
- c. We hope we had had
- d. We had had

20. If I had a better job, _____ so concerned about my future.

- a. I wouldn't be
- b. I wouldn't have been
- c. I wasn't
- d. I'm sure I won't be

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

There's a rumor that our neighbors are going to move, but I wish wished hope

it isn't true. If they move, my wife and I will have to find have found met ²¹

some new friends. However, unfortunately, I think the rumor is true. If our neighbors

hadn't moved weren't going to move didn't move ²² they probably

had sold wouldn't have sold wouldn't sell ²³ most of their furniture last week.

Our neighbors had been must be wish they're ²⁴ very busy these days because

otherwise I'm sure they will tell had told would have told ²⁵ us they were going to

leave the neighborhood.

Score: _____

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____

Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

CHOOSE

Example:

Howard told us _____ popular music.

- a. if he didn't like
- ☒ b. he didn't like
- c. if he likes
- d. whether did he like

1. We had no idea that your daughter Sarah _____ a doctor someday.

- a. had been going to be
- b. has been
- c. wanted to be
- d. had been

2. The landlord called and said _____ our kitchen sink by 3 o'clock today.

- a. he's able to fix
- b. he would be able to fix
- c. he's fixed
- d. if he'll fix

3. Our teacher said we couldn't use our dictionaries, but she didn't say _____ use our textbooks during the test.

- a. we couldn't
- b. we can
- c. were we able to
- d. if we can

4. I asked George to come with us to the beach tomorrow, but he said _____ too busy.

- a. he's been
- b. he had been
- c. he was
- d. he won't be

5. I had no idea _____ our office in Detroit.

- a. they were going to close
- b. they're going to close
- c. are they going to close
- d. if they're closing

6. Aunt Peggy can't come over today, but she said _____ us soon.

- a. she'll visit
- b. she had visited
- c. she's visiting
- d. she would visit

7. In their letter, they said _____ us.

- a. they missed
- b. if they missed
- c. they're missing
- d. had they missed

8. Our son Thomas told us _____ engaged soon.

- a. he had gotten
- b. if he had gotten
- c. he got
- d. he was getting

9. She told them the reason she couldn't go to the meeting last Friday was that _____ sick all that week.
- a. whether she was
 - b. she's been
 - c. she had been
 - d. she's

10. We were unaware _____ moved away.
- a. had they
 - b. they had
 - c. if they had
 - d. whether they

CHOOSE

Example:

A woman on the street asked me _____.

- a. where was the bus station
 - ☒ b. where the bus station was
 - c. where is the bus station
 - d. where's the bus station
11. At my job interview, I was asked _____ been looking for work.
- a. how long had I
 - b. how long have I
 - c. how long I had
 - d. whether had I
12. Did they ask you _____ qualified for the job?
- a. if you were
 - b. were you
 - c. why were you
 - d. whether were you
13. I _____ your room, but you haven't done it yet.
- a. told to you to clean
 - b. said to have cleaned
 - c. told you to clean
 - d. said you to clean
14. The police told them _____ their neighbors anymore.
- a. don't bother
 - b. to not bother
 - c. not bother
 - d. not to bother
15. My boss asked me _____ the door to the store.
- a. did I lock
 - b. if I had locked
 - c. if did I lock
 - d. I had locked
16. She asked me _____ this weekend.
- a. what I was going to do
 - b. what was I going to do
 - c. was I busy
 - d. what am I going to do
17. My teacher asked me _____.
- a. where was my homework
 - b. where is my homework
 - c. where my homework was
 - d. where my homework is

Student's Name _____ Date _____

18. They told all the employees _____ early tomorrow.
- to come to work
 - not come to work
 - whether to not come to work
 - don't come to work
19. My parents asked me _____ to marry Jerry.
- if had I decided
 - if I had decided
 - did I decide
 - whether did I decide
20. Her teacher asked her _____ hard for the test.
- if did she study
 - if had she studied
 - if did she study
 - if she had studied

WHICH WORD?

Last night my sister called from London and asked if whether what was new.

She said that since she is had been was ²¹ away from home for so long she

isn't had been wasn't ²² aware how everyone was. I told her that we all missed

her and that we are were would be ²³ wondering when she would come back.

Then she said that she didn't know whether she would she'll would she ²⁴ come back

at all because she would be was been ²⁵ very happy living in England.

Score: _____

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____
Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

CHOOSE

Example:

Your daughter Janet took the SAT test last week, _____?

- a. doesn't she
- ☒ b. didn't she
- c. did she
- d. isn't she

1. They've already gotten engaged, _____?

- a. didn't they
- b. have they
- c. haven't they
- d. did they

2. You hadn't seen them before, _____?

- a. had you
- b. have you
- c. hadn't you
- d. had they

3. She's been promoted several times this year, _____?

- a. isn't she
- b. hasn't she
- c. didn't she
- d. is she

4. I'm not disturbing you, _____?

- a. am I
- b. do I
- c. are you
- d. aren't you

5. He's trying to discover a cure for the common cold, _____?

- a. doesn't he
- b. hasn't he
- c. does he
- d. isn't he

CHOOSE

Example:

Edward _____ transferred to our office in Cleveland, is he?

- a. is going to be
- ☒ b. isn't going to be
- c. doesn't want to be
- d. hasn't been

6. _____ complaining too much, aren't I!

- a. I'm
- b. You're
- c. I are
- d. I'm not

7. They _____ quite a few problems the year before, hadn't they!
- had
 - had had
 - hadn't had
 - didn't have
8. Mr. Lewis _____ whether we were allergic to milk, wasn't he?
- asked
 - wasn't asking
 - was wondering
 - wasn't aware
9. Those cookies _____ eaten by your brother, will they?
- won't be
 - willn't be
 - won't being
 - will be
10. _____ allowed to play frisbee inside the house, am I?
- I aren't
 - I won't be
 - I'd not
 - I'm not

CHOOSE

Example:

- A. This food _____ bad.
B. I agree. This food DOES taste bad, doesn't it!
- does
 - ☒ tastes
 - doesn't taste
 - isn't too
11. A. That man _____ very polite to us.
B. You're right. He hasn't, has he!
- wasn't
 - isn't being
 - has been
 - hasn't been
12. A. My daughter is very smart. She can count to ten by herself.
B. She _____?!
- does
 - can
 - can't
 - is
13. A. I think our pets are the friendliest pets in the neighborhood.
B. Yes, _____!
- I DON'T, do I
 - they DO, don't they
 - they ARE, aren't they
 - they AREN'T, are they
14. A. Jennifer _____ careful when she types.
B. Yes, she DOES, doesn't she!
- doesn't try to be
 - is trying to be
 - always tries to be
 - isn't trying to be
15. A. That's not very considerate of you.
B. You're right. It _____!
- IS, isn't it
 - ISN'T, is it
 - HASN'T, has it
 - HAS, hasn't it

CHOOSE

Example:

Nancy is always _____ because she hates being late.

- a. ☒ punctual
- b. ☐ dedicated
- c. ☐ polite
- d. ☐ patient

18. I hope I get _____ this month. I need the money.

- a. ☐ engaged
- b. ☐ prepared
- c. ☐ generous
- d. ☐ promoted

16. That was the _____ ride we've ever been on, wasn't it!

- a. ☐ scariest
- b. ☐ most frightened
- c. ☐ shocked
- d. ☐ most surprised

19. Ben was _____ when his girlfriend broke their engagement.

- a. ☐ honest
- b. ☐ shocked
- c. ☐ industrious
- d. ☐ disturbing

17. The students think it's really _____ that our English teacher gave us so much homework this weekend.

- a. ☐ angry
- b. ☐ generous
- c. ☐ unfair
- d. ☐ unhappy

20. Maria works very quickly and accurately. She's the most _____ person in our office.

- a. ☐ cooperative
- b. ☐ considerate
- c. ☐ thoughtful
- d. ☐ efficient

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

My friend Henry got a phone call from his girlfriend Susan that made him very

upset

unusual

exciting

. During the call, she said that Henry had been late for

their dates too often, but Henry feels that he

isn't

hasn't been

has been

²¹

late too

often. Susan also said that he spent too much time at work, but Henry disagrees. He really

does

doesn't

hasn't

²²

spend too much time at work. Then she asked him why

he couldn't be more considerate, and Henry said that he

has

can

was

²³

very considerate. Finally, Susan said that she didn't think he loved her, but Henry

disagreed. He maintains that he

doesn't

does

has

²⁴

love her.

Henry and Susan realize that they should talk about their problems. If they don't, they'll

probably break up soon,

won't

will

shouldn't

²⁵

they!

Score: _____

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____
Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

CHOOSE

Example:

_____ your computer was broken,
I would have helped you.

- a. If I knew
- ☒ b. If I had known
- c. If I've known
- d. If I hadn't known

1. _____ to Mexico next month, we'll buy
you a present.

- a. If we go
- b. If we went
- b. If we'd go
- c. If we had gone

2. If Charles didn't work out every day,
_____ overweight.

- a. he wouldn't be
- b. he won't be
- c. he'd be
- d. he'll be

3. If you give me a message, of course
_____ it down.

- a. I'd write
- b. I'll write
- c. I'd written
- d. I've written

4. _____ to your advice, this wouldn't
have happened.

- a. If I listened
- b. If I'll listen
- c. If I wouldn't listen
- d. If I had listened

5. If I hadn't eaten so much food, _____
a lot better.

- a. I'd feel
- b. I'll feel
- c. I'm sure I'll
- d. I had felt

CHOOSE

Example:

_____ so busy, I'd be happy to
go with you.

- ☒ a. If I weren't
- b. If I wasn't
- c. If I hadn't been
- d. If I won't be

6. I suppose _____ trouble if you tried
to do that by yourself.

- a. you'd have
- b. you'll have
- c. you had had
- d. you won't have

7. I'm afraid I can't help you right now.
_____ my sick dog to the vet yet.
- I have to
 - I hadn't taken
 - I haven't taken
 - I'm taking
8. I'm going to take chemistry next semester.
_____ I don't fail the course.
- I'd hope
 - I hope
 - I wish
 - I'll hope
9. If our dog _____ very hungry, he wouldn't have eaten the cat food.
- won't have been
 - wouldn't have been
 - shouldn't have been
 - hadn't been
10. How long _____ trouble communicating with each other?
- hadn't they had
 - have they been having
 - had they've had
 - are they having

CHOOSE

Example:

The truth is, I really don't _____ any videos.

- get tired to watch
- ☒ feel like watching
- feel like to watch
- feel to watch

11. My family _____ to get new wallpaper for our house.

- is insisting us
- is urging us
- is about to
- is misunderstanding us

12. Don't you ever get tired _____ your batteries?

- to use
- to replace
- of replacing
- to figure out

13. Would you like _____ assemble my new desk?

- help me
- helping me
- you to help
- to help me

14. Are you having trouble _____ your income tax return?

- filling out
- to fill out
- working
- to be working on

15. How long _____ the lock on your front door?

- did you replace
- can you set up
- has he refused to fix
- can you change

CHOOSE

Example:

If I _____ shopping yesterday, _____ happy to go shopping today.

- a. hadn't gone ... I'll be
- ☒ b. hadn't gone ... I'd be
- c. had gone ... I wouldn't be
- d. didn't go ... I'll be

16. _____ you had to work overtime tonight, _____ asked you to go to the movies with me.

- a. If I had known ... I'd have
- b. If I hadn't known ... I would have
- c. If I had known ... I wouldn't have
- d. If I hadn't known ... I wouldn't have

17. _____ hit the right key, _____ deleted all your files.

- a. If you had ... you wouldn't have
- b. If you don't ... you will
- c. If you ... you wouldn't have
- d. If you hadn't ... you

18. _____ sick in bed, _____ glad to help you move this weekend.

- a. If I was ... I wouldn't be
- b. If I were ... I'll be
- c. If I hadn't been ... I was
- d. If I weren't ... I'd be

19. _____ misunderstood the directions, _____ gotten lost.

- a. If I had ... I wouldn't have
- b. If I ... I'd have
- c. If I hadn't ... I wouldn't have
- d. If I had ... I had

20. _____ lost your balance, you _____ fallen.

- a. If you ... wouldn't have
- b. If you hadn't ... wouldn't have
- c. If you had ... had
- d. If you had ... wouldn't have

Student's Name _____ Date _____

WHICH WORD?

Pamela wishes she didn't listen has listened had listened to her friends' advice

before she bought her house. They told her that if she bought that house, she would probably

regret have regretted had regretted ²¹ it, and she does.

Since she moved in a few months ago she's she'd she'll ²² had to call

the plumber to repair the pipes several times. Also, she's caught a cold three times

because she's been having trouble gotten to get getting ²³ the heater to work.

Pamela's friends told her that the house has been was had been ²⁴ too old,

but she didn't listen. If she had only listened, she must will would ²⁵ never have bought it!

Score: _____

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____

Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

CHOOSE

Example:

- A. I wonder why Alan didn't come to work on time this morning.
B. He _____ have missed the train.
a. wouldn't
b. must
c. should
d. mustn't
1. A. Why won't you come to the movies with us this afternoon?
B. If I go to the movies with you, _____ all the work I have to do.
a. I wish I had finished
b. I won't finish
c. I mustn't have finished
d. I wouldn't finish
2. A. I didn't want to come to school today.
B. If you hadn't come, you _____ missed the test.
a. would have
b. had
c. hadn't
d. must have
3. A. John _____ very carefully.
B. You're right. He DOES, doesn't he!
a. is driving
b. has been driving
c. drives
d. doesn't drive
4. A. Why can't you come over now?
B. I _____ my paper yet.
a. hadn't written
b. have to write
c. am writing
d. haven't written
5. A. Cindy is tired of walking to work.
B. If she got a car, she _____ to drive there.
a. would have
b. would be able
c. could be able
d. will be able
6. A. What did Jim ask you?
B. He asked me _____ put his car keys.
a. where I had
b. if I had
c. to
d. where did I
7. A. Janet is very unhappy at the company.
B. That's too bad. She won't quit her job, _____?
a. won't she
b. doesn't she
c. will she
d. would she

8. A. Your sister's car isn't working well these days.
B. I know. I've been urging her _____ a new one.
a. of buying
b. buy
c. in buying
d. to buy
9. A. Why aren't you having any dessert?
B. My doctor told me _____ any cake or ice cream.
a. don't eat
b. to not have
c. not to have
d. to have
10. A. Have you heard from your cousin Tom?
B. Yes. He told us _____ us soon.
a. he'll visit
b. he had visited
c. if he would visit
d. he was going to visit
11. A. If we _____ to Hong Kong next year, will you come with us?
B. I'd love to go with you.
a. go
b. went
c. are going
d. had gone
12. A. I didn't know that you _____ play the violin.
B. Yes, and I can play the cello, too.
a. are able to
b. couldn't
c. were able to
d. can't
13. A. Why didn't you have a good time on your vacation?
B. The weather was bad. If the weather _____ nice, we _____ a better time.
a. were . . . would have
b. had been . . . would have had
c. hadn't been . . . would have had
d. were . . . had had
14. A. My mother thinks you're too quiet.
B. I'm not too quiet, _____ I?
a. are
b. am
c. aren't
d. amn't
15. A. What were you just doing in my office?
B. I _____ for my notebook.
a. have looked
b. am looking
c. was looking
d. had been looking
16. A. Does Michael regret being a lawyer?
B. Yes. He _____ become a teacher.
a. wished he
b. wishes he has
c. hopes he has
d. wishes he had
17. A. Has Karen ever been to Europe?
B. No. But if she saved enough money, _____ go there someday.
a. she can
b. she'll
c. she would have to
d. she could

18. A. Daniel has gotten a little heavy.
 B. I know. He's on a diet. _____ he can lose some weight.
 a. He wishes
 b. He hopes
 c. He's trying
 d. He wished
19. A. What did that man ask you?
 B. He asked me _____ downtown.
 a. where does this bus go
 b. does this bus go
 c. whether this bus goes
 d. if does this bus go
20. A. I think our teacher gives us too much homework.
 B. I agree. She _____, _____!
 a. doesn't . . . does she
 b. does . . . doesn't she
 c. doesn't . . . doesn't she
 d. does . . . does she

CHOOSE

Example:

If _____ the day shift, I'd be able to spend more time with my kids.

- ☒ a. I worked
 b. I'll work
 c. I work
 d. I had worked

21. You weren't going to eat that, _____ you?

- a. didn't
 b. did
 c. were
 d. weren't

22. The lawyer asked me _____ late for our appointment next week.

- a. not to be
 b. to stop being
 c. to be not
 d. to stop to be

23. Do you think my children will be disappointed _____ to the zoo this weekend?

- a. if we haven't gone
 b. we went
 c. if we don't go
 d. whether we went

24. If Mark _____ the job, I'm sure he would have called.

- a. would get
 b. had gotten
 c. gets
 d. will get

25. Howard went fishing yesterday, but he told everybody _____ sick.

- a. he was
 b. to be sick
 c. he has been
 d. he's

26. I wish I had known more people at the party. _____ a better time.
- I would have
 - I would have had
 - I hope I had had
 - I had had
27. My piano teacher asked me _____.
- how long had I practiced
 - how long did I practice
 - how long I had practiced
 - whether did I practice
28. Did the doctor tell you _____?
- what was the problem
 - what's the problem
 - whether was it a problem
 - what the problem was
29. I don't really _____ doing the laundry right now.
- want to
 - feel to
 - feel like
 - in the mood
30. She'd tell us if she spoke French, _____ she?
- didn't
 - wouldn't
 - hadn't
 - will
31. I'm afraid I can't help you fix your air conditioner right now. _____ breakfast yet.
- I have to have
 - I haven't had
 - I hadn't had
 - I'm having
32. If you had told me to feed the cat, I certainly _____ it.
- can do
 - would do
 - will do
 - would have done
33. My guests asked me _____ the dessert myself.
- if had I made
 - if I had made
 - did I make
 - whether did I make
34. Do you often have trouble _____ names?
- to be remembering
 - to have remembered
 - remembering
 - to be remembered
35. I had no idea _____ to move to the suburbs this summer.
- you're planning
 - you were planning
 - if you're planning
 - had you been planning
36. I never _____ that if I _____ any idea it would make me sick.
- would eat . . . have
 - had eaten . . . had had
 - would have eaten . . . had had
 - ate . . . had
37. I didn't realize _____ to work overtime this weekend.
- everybody had been asked
 - the boss has asked us
 - if we were asked
 - had we been asked

38. You've never met them before,
_____ you?

- a. aren't
- b. are
- c. have
- d. did

40. Jerry told _____ after five o'clock.

- a. me to call
- b. he was free
- c. you were busy
- d. to call me

39. If we _____ able to, we'd come to your wedding.

- a. would be
- b. were
- c. are
- d. could be

WHICH WORD?

When Michael has been went was in college ten years ago, he decided

study studying to study

⁴¹ German. At the time, he thought

had it been it was it's been

⁴² a good idea, but now he isn't sure he made the right

decision.

Last month Michael had an interview for a wonderful job in Italy, but he wasn't hired. If

he he had he has

⁴³ studied Italian in college, he thinks he might have gotten the

job. Then last Saturday he was asked

if he would whether will he if he can

⁴⁴

come to an international party. When he got there, everybody was speaking Spanish,

(continued)

Student's Name _____ Date _____

Japanese, Korean, and Chinese, and no one was speaking German! If Michael had studied one

of those languages in college, he definitely would have had had would have had ⁴⁵

more fun at the party. Then this morning, he met a very interesting French girl at a café. If he

had studied French in college, he had must have might have ⁴⁶ asked her to go on

a date this weekend.

Michael is upset now. He hopes he had wishes he had wishes he has ⁴⁷ learned

another language. If he had known he wouldn't use German, he definitely

would have hadn't wouldn't have ⁴⁸ studied it. In fact, he told me he

was is would be ⁴⁹ going to start learning a new language next week. However, he

said he hasn't couldn't won't ⁵⁰ decide which language to study!

Score: _____

SIDE BY SIDE
Book 4

ANSWER KEY

CHAPTER 1

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. d |
| 2. b | 5. d |
| 3. c | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. a | 9. b |
| 7. c | 10. d |
| 8. a | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. c | 14. d |
| 12. a | 15. b |
| 13. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. c | 19. b |
| 17. a | 20. b |
| 18. d | |

WHICH WORD?

21. he had
22. bought
23. had
24. had been
25. hasn't been

CHAPTER 2

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. a |
| 2. d | 5. c |
| 3. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. a | 9. d |
| 7. b | 10. c |
| 8. a | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. b | 14. b |
| 12. a | 15. a |
| 13. d | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. b | 19. d |
| 17. a | 20. a |
| 18. c | |

WHICH WORD?

21. might
22. must
23. could
24. should
25. shouldn't

CHAPTER 3

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. a |
| 2. a | 5. d |
| 3. c | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. c | 9. a |
| 7. b | 10. b |
| 8. d | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. b | 14. b |
| 12. a | 15. c |
| 13. d | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. c | 19. a |
| 17. b | 20. b |
| 18. d | |

WHICH WORD?

21. was
22. completed
23. had
24. is being
25. aren't

CHAPTER 4

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. a |
| 2. d | 5. b |
| 3. c | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. a | 9. d |
| 7. c | 10. a |
| 8. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. a | 14. d |
| 12. c | 15. b |
| 13. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. b | 19. b |
| 17. a | 20. d |
| 18. c | |

WHICH WORD?

21. how
22. where
23. who she'll
24. when she'll
25. why she shouldn't

CHAPTER 5

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. d |
| 2. c | 5. a |
| 3. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. d | 9. a |
| 7. c | 10. b |
| 8. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. b | 14. d |
| 12. c | 15. b |
| 13. a | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. b | 19. b |
| 17. d | 20. a |
| 18. c | |

WHICH WORD?

21. were
22. wouldn't
23. might
24. didn't
25. find

MID-BOOK TEST

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. a | 11. d |
| 2. d | 12. b |
| 3. b | 13. d |
| 4. a | 14. b |
| 5. c | 15. c |
| 6. c | 16. a |
| 7. b | 17. b |
| 8. a | 18. c |
| 9. b | 19. a |
| 10. c | 20. c |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 21. d | 31. c |
| 22. c | 32. b |
| 23. a | 33. c |
| 24. c | 34. a |
| 25. b | 35. a |
| 26. c | 36. b |
| 27. a | 37. d |
| 28. d | 38. d |
| 29. d | 39. a |
| 30. b | 40. c |

WHICH WORD?

41. wanted
42. wasn't
43. if it was
44. how
45. didn't
46. was opened
47. has
48. should
49. could
50. he'll

CHAPTER 6

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 4. c |
| 2. b | 5. a |
| 3. c | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. c | 9. c |
| 7. a | 10. d |
| 8. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. c | 14. b |
| 12. a | 15. b |
| 13. d | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. a | 19. b |
| 17. c | 20. c |
| 18. d | |

WHICH WORD?

21. had
22. wouldn't
23. might
24. she'd
25. won't

CHAPTER 7

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. c |
| 2. d | 5. b |
| 3. a | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. a | 9. b |
| 7. d | 10. c |
| 8. a | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. c | 14. a |
| 12. d | 15. c |
| 13. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. a | 19. b |
| 17. d | 20. a |
| 18. b | |

WHICH WORD?

21. have to find
22. weren't going to move
23. wouldn't have sold
24. must be
25. would have told

CHAPTER 8

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. c | 6. d |
| 2. b | 7. a |
| 3. a | 8. d |
| 4. c | 9. c |
| 5. a | 10. b |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. c | 16. a |
| 12. a | 17. c |
| 13. c | 18. a |
| 14. d | 19. b |
| 15. b | 20. d |

WHICH WORD?

21. had been
22. wasn't
23. were
24. she would
25. was

CHAPTER 9

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 4. a |
| 2. a | 5. d |
| 3. b | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 6. a | 9. a |
| 7. b | 10. d |
| 8. c | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 11. d | 14. c |
| 12. b | 15. b |
| 13. c | |

CHOOSE

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 16. a | 19. b |
| 17. c | 20. d |
| 18. d | |

WHICH WORD?

21. hasn't been
22. doesn't
23. was
24. does
25. won't

CHAPTER 10

CHOOSE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. d |
| 2. c | 5. a |
| 3. b | |

CHOOSE

6. a 9. d
7. c 10. b
8. b

CHOOSE

11. b 14. a
12. c 15. c
13. d

CHOOSE

16. c 19. c
17. a 20. b
18. d

WHICH WORD?

21. regret
22. she's
23. getting
24. was
25. would

FINAL TEST**CHOOSE**

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. b | 21. c |
| 2. a | 22. a |
| 3. c | 23. c |
| 4. d | 24. b |
| 5. b | 25. a |
| 6. a | 26. b |
| 7. c | 27. c |
| 8. d | 28. d |
| 9. c | 29. c |
| 10. d | 30. b |
| 11. a | 31. b |
| 12. c | 32. d |
| 13. b | 33. b |
| 14. b | 34. c |
| 15. c | 35. b |
| 16. d | 36. c |
| 17. d | 37. a |
| 18. b | 38. c |
| 19. c | 39. b |
| 20. b | 40. a |

WHICH WORD?

41. to study
42. it was
43. he had
44. if he would
45. would have had
46. might have
47. wishes he had
48. wouldn't have
49. was
50. couldn't

SIDE BY SIDE
Chapter Test Answer Sheet

BOOK _____
CHAPTER _____

Student's Name _____	I.D. Number _____
Course _____	Teacher _____ Date _____

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 11 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 2 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 12 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 3 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 13 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 4 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 14 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 5 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 15 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 6 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 16 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 7 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 17 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 8 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 18 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 9 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 19 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| 10 (A) (B) (C) (D) | 20 (A) (B) (C) (D) |
| | |
| 21 _____ | |
| 22 _____ | |
| 23 _____ | |
| 24 _____ | |
| 25 _____ | |

SIDE BY SIDE
Mid-Book & Final Test Answer Sheet

BOOK _____

Check ☐ MID-BOOK TEST
One: ☐ FINAL TEST

Student's Name _____ I.D. Number _____

Course _____ Teacher _____ Date _____

1 (A) (B) (C) (D)

11 (A) (B) (C) (D)

21 (A) (B) (C) (D)

31 (A) (B) (C) (D)

2 (A) (B) (C) (D)

12 (A) (B) (C) (D)

22 (A) (B) (C) (D)

32 (A) (B) (C) (D)

3 (A) (B) (C) (D)

13 (A) (B) (C) (D)

23 (A) (B) (C) (D)

33 (A) (B) (C) (D)

4 (A) (B) (C) (D)

14 (A) (B) (C) (D)

24 (A) (B) (C) (D)

34 (A) (B) (C) (D)

5 (A) (B) (C) (D)

15 (A) (B) (C) (D)

25 (A) (B) (C) (D)

35 (A) (B) (C) (D)

6 (A) (B) (C) (D)

16 (A) (B) (C) (D)

26 (A) (B) (C) (D)

36 (A) (B) (C) (D)

7 (A) (B) (C) (D)

17 (A) (B) (C) (D)

27 (A) (B) (C) (D)

37 (A) (B) (C) (D)

8 (A) (B) (C) (D)

18 (A) (B) (C) (D)

28 (A) (B) (C) (D)

38 (A) (B) (C) (D)

9 (A) (B) (C) (D)

19 (A) (B) (C) (D)

29 (A) (B) (C) (D)

39 (A) (B) (C) (D)

10 (A) (B) (C) (D)

20 (A) (B) (C) (D)

30 (A) (B) (C) (D)

40 (A) (B) (C) (D)

41 _____

42 _____

43 _____

44 _____

45 _____

46 _____

47 _____

48 _____

49 _____

50 _____

