

Lyceum of the Philippines University College of Engineering, Computer Studies and Architecture Department of Computer Studies



DCSN03C-PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

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Problem:

Activity: "Interactive Calculator"

Objective: To create a simple interactive calculator program using basic Python syntax, variables, user input, and conditional statements.

Instructions:

1. Concepts to Apply:

- Variables and data types (integers, floats)
- Input and output operations
- Conditional statements (if, elif, else)

2. Task Description:

- Participants are tasked with creating a Python program that acts as an interactive calculator.
- The calculator should:
 - o Prompt the user to enter two numbers.
 - o Display a menu of basic operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division).
 - o Based on the user's choice, perform the selected operation and display the result.

Example Output:

Welcome to the Interactive Calculator!

Enter the first number: 5
Enter the second number: 3

Menu:

- 1. Addition
- 2. Subtraction
- 3. Multiplication
- 4. Division

Enter your choice (1-4): 2

Result: 5 - 3 = 2

Guidance:

- Students should use variables to store user input and results.
- Utilize the input() function to receive user input and print() to display the menu and results.
- Implement conditional statements to perform the selected operation based on the user's choice.
- Students should test their calculator with various input values.

```
Solution (Program Code)
# Function to perform addition
def addition(num1, num2):
  return num1 + num2
# Function to perform subtraction
def subtraction(num1, num2):
  return num1 - num2
# Function to perform multiplication
def multiplication(num1, num2):
  return num1 * num2
# Function to perform division
def division(num1, num2):
  if num2 == 0:
    return "Error! Division by zero."
  else:
    return num1 / num2
# Main function
def main():
  print("Welcome to the Interactive Calculator!")
  while True:
    # Getting user input for two numbers
```

```
num1 = float(input("Enter the first number: "))
num2 = float(input("Enter the second number: "))
# Displaying the menu
print("Menu:")
print("1. Addition")
print("2. Subtraction")
print("3. Multiplication")
print("4. Division")
# Getting user choice
choice = int(input("Enter your choice (1-4): "))
# Performing the operation based on the user's choice
if choice == 1:
  print(f"Result: {num1} + {num2} = {addition(num1, num2)}")
elif choice == 2:
  print(f"Result: {num1} - {num2} = {subtraction(num1, num2)}")
elif choice == 3:
  print(f"Result: {num1} * {num2} = {multiplication(num1, num2)}")
elif choice == 4:
  print(f''Result: \{num1\} / \{num2\} = \{division(num1, num2)\}'')
else:
  print("Invalid choice!")
# Asking the user if they want to try again
```

```
try_again = input("Would you like to try again? (yes/no): ")
if try_again.lower() != 'yes':
    print("Thank you for using the calculator!")
    break

# Calling the main function
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Sample Screenshot of Program Output

```
Shell
                                                                            Clear
Welcome to the Interactive Calculator!
Enter the first number: 2
Enter the second number: 4
Menu:
1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division
Enter your choice (1-4): 5
Invalid choice!
Would you like to try again? (yes/no): yes
Enter the first number: 4
Enter the second number: 2
Menu:
1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division
Enter your choice (1-4): 4
Result: 4.0 / 2.0 = 2.0
Would you like to try again? (yes/no): no
Thank you for using the calculator!
```