2987 2988 Bit 2988 2989 Bit	coin BTC 2013-05-01 23:59:59 139.889999 107.720001 139.000000 116.989998 0.000000e+00 1.298955e+09 coin BTC 2013-05-02 23:59:59 125.599998 92.281898 116.379997 105.209999 0.000000e+00 1.168517e+09
2990 2991 Bit 991 rows × 10 quí inmediatar o vamos a utili ntes de modifi eticiones a páç ersión gratuita	coin BTC 2021-07-06 23:59:59 35038.536363 33599.916169 33723.509655 34235.193451 2.650126e+10 6.418992e+11 columns nente saltan a la vista dos problemas. El primero es que sólo hay datos hasta el 6 de julio de 2021, cuando el mercado ha cambiado enormemente en este último medio año. El segundo es que hay varia
<pre>apiUrl = "h sym = "BTC- end_date = start_date barsize = " parameters "start" "end": "granul } headers = {</pre>	ttps://api.pro.coinbase.com" # Enlace de la API JSD" # Símbolo del par de divisas cuya relación queremos obtener datetime.now().date().isoformat() = "2021-07-07" 36400" # Tiempo entre registros (en segundos)
[1641081600 [1640995200 [1640908800 [1640822400 [1640736000 [1640649600 [1640476800 [1640476800 [1640390400 [1640304000 [1640217600	, 45737, 47583.33, 47299.06, 45792.19, 8626.12740493], , 46633.36, 47990, 47733.43, 47299.07, 6833.49845548], , 46205, 47967.12, 46211.24, 47733.43, 9463.6617111], , 45650, 48574.7, 47122.09, 46211.24, 19010.24134509], , 45938.44, 47926.15, 46471.24, 47122.08, 27413.65364976], , 46094.02, 48149.58, 47542.2, 46471.24, 20326.32142372], , 47300.23, 50720.35, 50720.35, 47543.09, 23116.75583707], , 50480, 52100, 50804.33, 50717.77, 11596.91468191], , 49460, 51295.33, 50428.31, 50428.31, 5550.57153185], , 50145.55, 51878.6, 50842.06, 50851.38, 11690.45418179], , 48032.16, 51397.82, 48608.61, 50842.2, 16627.04627954],
[1640044800 [1639958400 [1639872000 [1639785600 [1639699200 [1639612800 [1639526400 [1639440000 [1639267200 [1639180800 [1639094400 [1639008000	, 48450, 49595, 48914.7, 48608.62, 10753.4990677], , 46645.05, 49339.31, 46926.07, 48914.7, 15461.4105731], , 45568, 47548.93, 46687.2, 46926.07, 16039.38510407], , 46440.11, 48351.92, 46857.49, 46687.19, 9518.7071282], , 45515.72, 47368.73, 46159.87, 46859.46, 8170.85303229], , 45469.32, 48000, 47634.2, 46166.5, 18556.07900007], , 47524.66, 49459.39, 48878.83, 47634.22, 12731.23681745], , 46530, 49500, 48359.23, 48884.78, 21621.70983741], , 46300, 48686.91, 46727.89, 48367.43, 17107.0342879], , 45727.92, 50218.42, 50089.64, 46727.89, 20797.28834629], , 4865.43, 50828.13, 49424.47, 50089.64, 10411.08180306], , 46786.78, 49517.18, 47170.94, 49407.75, 11045.22374119], , 46900, 50148.49, 47568.43, 47170.94, 15689.5742182], , 47323.23, 50844.86, 50520.94, 47568.43, 15749.4243393],
[1638835200 [1638748800 [1638662400 [1638576000 [1638489600 [1638316800 [1638230400 [1638144000 [1638057600 [1637971200 [16379884800 [1637798400	, 48650.02, 51250, 50625.24, 50519.68, 13138.99183299], , 50067.1, 51995, 50529.56, 50625.48, 14107.33216632], , 47200, 51105, 49484.21, 50529.56, 23082.30465624], , 47827, 49783, 49235.26, 49484.22, 21727.13821193], , 42333, 53876.09, 53633.02, 49241.12, 39023.32978526], , 51640, 57670.68, 56521.45, 53638.04, 19567.63113833], , 55845, 57423.69, 57226.51, 56521.46, 12969.21952648], , 56465.75, 59118.84, 56998.35, 57226.5, 16607.30872879], , 55910.33, 59249.77, 57838.06, 56987.97, 18038.78770838], , 56730, 58908.27, 57318.51, 57838.06, 13454.23335496], , 53327, 57490, 54759.04, 57317.17, 8222.42493442], , 53642.58, 55316.67, 53757.67, 54759.05, 7899.30349126], , 533533, 59194, 58994.72, 53757.67, 25946.30174683], , 57037.04, 59445.99, 57158.58, 58987.27, 10668.67680723], , 55875.01, 57607.97, 57562.65, 57162.66, 12509.25971944],
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[1627430400 [1627344000 [1627257600 [1627171200 [1627084800 [1626998400 [1626912000 [1626825600 [1626739200 [1626652800 [1626566400 [1626480000 [1626393600	, 39229.47, 40644.85, 40035.1, 40039.44, 11022.42512817], , 38803.34, 40925.56, 39475.99, 40035.1, 27198.3335811], , 36413.26, 39550, 37262.76, 39470.48, 24709.10440908], , 35251.54, 40593.93, 35428.25, 37262.77, 40354.54555841], , 33888.89, 35451.04, 34291.67, 35428.26, 9434.63002297], , 33424.7, 34525, 33647.27, 34283.01, 9864.75243703], , 32000, 33647.27, 32287.75, 33647.26, 9004.84262627], , 31729.68, 32611.84, 32152.68, 32287.74, 7704.6404628], , 29501.02, 32825, 29796.15, 32135.19, 15598.47830878], , 29301.56, 31052.65, 30842.04, 29796.16, 18114.15286104], , 30429.99, 31887.82, 31786.37, 30842.03, 11027.00528966], , 31125.6, 32450, 31533.9, 31788.25, 5006.4831051], , 31179.01, 31949.99, 31389.57, 31533.91, 5695.57411588], , 31055.42, 32259.16, 31872.49, 31388.06, 10006.47793721], , 31065.477, 33187.6, 32815.75, 31868.68, 11273.61174025],
[1626134400 [1626048000 [1625961600 [1625875200 [1625788800 [1625702400 [1625616000] emos que obtes s timestamps	, 31600, 33125.55, 32734.14, 32816.39, 10355.3186961], , 32201.12, 33337.61, 33077.43, 32734.14, 9478.04218884], , 32665, 34670, 34259.22, 33091.1, 10145.24046995], , 33333.33, 34607.37, 33515.35, 34259.23, 7023.06500489], , 33027.83, 34267.14, 33824.25, 33515.35, 4906.24582215], , 32255.24, 34100, 32875.95, 33824.26, 8320.90649257], , 32111, 33934.62, 33879.5, 32875.95, 14147.3525248], , 33770.01, 35077.46, 34225.72, 33878.56, 9404.8979867]] nemos los datos en forma de array de arrays. Por cómo están entrelazados, vemos que aparte de la timestamp tenemos el precio mínimo, máximo, de apertura y de clausura diarios respectivamente. Ac vemos que los datos están al revés de como querríamos verlos (va de día actual a 7 de julio). car los datasets originales para que tenga los datos que nos interesan, luego uniremos el resultado junto con estos resultados que obtenemos de la petición.
<pre>data = return def get_lin with op lin ret with open("</pre>	<pre>lines(line): # Modificamos cada linea del cav para dejar los datos que line.split(',') # vayan a jugar un papel importante en nuestro análisis '{}, {}, {:.2f}, {:.2f}, {:.2f}, {:.2f}, \n".format(data[2], data[3][:10], float(data[4]), float(data[5]), float(data[6]), float(data[7])) es(file): # Obtenemos cada linea del csv como array, luego las modificamos en(file, "r") as coin: es = coin.readlines() urn ["Symbol,Date,High,Low,Open,Close\n"] + [modify_lines(line) for line in lines[1::]] nistoricos/bitcoin_limpio.csv", "w") as coin: # Creamos un nuevo archivo con nuestras modificaciones itelines(get_lines("historicos/coin_Bitcoin.csv"))</pre>
cleaned_df cleaned_df Symbol 0 BTC 1 BTC 2 BTC	pecto tiene nuestro dataset modificado paread_csv("historicos/bitcoin_limpio.csv") pate High Low Open Close 2013-04-29 147.49 134.00 134.44 144.54 2013-04-30 146.93 134.05 144.00 139.00 2013-05-01 139.89 107.72 139.00 116.99 2013-05-02 125.60 92.28 116.38 105.21
	2013-05-03
<pre>apiUrl = "h sym = "BTC- start_date def get_pri barsize paramet "st "en</pre>	= "2021-07-07" ces(sym, end_date, start_date): = "86400" # Tiempo en segundos entre registros
<pre>data = datos = return precios = g fechas = pd fechas = [t todo_junto # Especific</pre>	= {"content-type": "application/json"} requests.get(f"{apiUrl}/products/{sym}/candles", params=parameters, headers=headers) data.json()[::-1] # Damos la vuelta para obtener primero los más antiguos datos et_prices(sym, end_date=end_date, start_date=start_date) .date_range(start=start_date, end=end_date).to_list() ime.strftime("%Y-%m-%d") for time in fechas] # Obtenemos fechas de cada registro = [f"{sym[:3]},{fechas[i]},{precios[i][2]},{precios[i][1]},{precios[i][3]},{precios[i][4]}\n" for i in range(len(precios))] amos los campos para el nuevo csv. Los elementos 1 y 2 han sido invertidos para mismo formato que el csv original.
coin.wr hora comprob final_df = final_df Symbol	nistoricos/bitcoin_limpio.csv", "a") as coin: # Completamos nuestro csv limpiado itelines(todo_junto) amos que en nuestro dataframe se han escrito los datos correctamente od.read_csv("historicos/bitcoin_limpio.csv") Date High Low Open Close 2013-04-29 147.49 134.00 134.44 144.54
2 BTC 3 BTC 4 BTC 3167 BTC 3168 BTC 3169 BTC	2013-04-30
172 rows × 6 condo pinta fantá final_df['v # Añadimos final_df['p	2022-01-03 47583.33 45700.00 47299.06 46022.29 columns stico, es el momento de añadirle nuevos campos ariacion_diaria'] = final_df.apply(lambda row: (row.Close - row.Open) / row.Open * 100, axis=1) una columna que nos indique cuánto ha cambiado porcentualmente el precio de la divisa cada día romedio_movil_200_semanas'] = final_df['Open'].rolling(window = 1400).mean() el promedio medio móvil de 200 semanas
1 BTC 2 BTC 3 BTC 4 BTC	Date High Low Open Close variacion_diaria promedio_movil_200_semanas 2013-04-29 147.49 134.00 134.44 144.54 7.512645 NaN 2013-04-30 146.93 134.05 144.00 139.00 116.99 -3.472222 NaN 2013-05-01 139.89 107.72 139.00 116.99 -15.834532 NaN 2013-05-02 125.60 92.28 116.38 105.21 -9.597869 NaN 2013-05-03 108.13 79.10 106.25 97.75 -8.00000 NaN 2013-05-03 108.13 79.10 106.25 97.75 -8.00000 NaN 2013-05-03 4792.01 4591.04 46471.24 47122.08 1.400522 18633.023864
8169 BTC 8170 BTC 8171 BTC 172 rows × 8 c stos dos datos plt.rcParam	2021-12-31 48574.70 45650.00 47122.09 46211.24 -1.932958 18658.841500 2022-01-01 47967.12 46205.00 46211.24 47733.43 3.293982 18683.919600 2022-01-02 47990.00 46633.36 47733.43 47299.07 -0.909970 18709.802479 2022-01-03 47583.33 45700.00 47299.06 46022.29 -2.699356 18735.350093 olumns nos dan información valiosísima sobre la evolución del precio de bitcoin a lo largo de los años. Podemos visualizarlo en un gráfico para ver el gran valor de estos campos. S['figure.figsize'] = [18, 12] se ("dark_background")
mensual = f distancia = dates = pd. plt.semilog plt.semilog plt.scatter cbar = plt. cbar.set_la	<pre>inal_df[::30] mensual['promedio_movil_200_semanas'].pct_change() * 100 to_datetime(final_df['Date']) v(dates, final_df['Low'], color="gray", zorder=1); v(dates, final_df['promedio_movil_200_semanas'], color="purple", zorder=2); v(dates, final_df['promedio_movil_200_semanas'], color="purple", zorder=2); v(mensual['Date'], mensual['Open'], c=distancia, cmap='rainbow', vmin=0, vmax=10, zorder=3)</pre>
104	D semanas (%)
10³ -	Incremento mensual del promedio móvil 20
2013 e este gráfico	2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 200demos sacar bastantes conclusiones. Históricamente, cuando el Bitcoin ha estado más cerca de su promedio móvil de 200 semanas se han dado las mejores oportunidades de compra, mientras que la conclusiones.
	tes, final_df['variacion_diaria']);
20 -	
-10 - -20 -	
ONCLUSIÓN: yudar a entend incluso estudi	2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 dice que, a medida que bitcoin y el mercado de las criptomonedas en general han ido variando en el tiempo, las variaciones diarias de su precio se han ido disminuyendo. Hemos llevado a cabo una extracción de datos históricos de los precios de bitcoin, los hemos complementado con datos proporcionados con la API de coinbase y hemos calculado distintas métricas que er el comportamiento del mismo y a encontrar los mejores puntos de compra y venta. Lo hemmos hecho de tal forma que se podría repetir el mismo análisis fácilmente para cuelquiera de las criptomone ar el efecto de una sobre otra.
•	s programar un bot de trading y sacar un dinero extra.