

En esta actividad vamos a analizar el gráfico del precio de diferentes criptomonedas con el objetivo de detectar tendencias. Antes de nada, vamos a ver los datos históricos expuestos en los datasets obtenidos de kaggle. Como modelo de referencia usaremos los datos del Bitcoin.

Lo primero que haremos será importar las bibliotecas que vamos a utilizar.

```
In [1]: import requests
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

Ahora vamos a echar un vistazo a los datos que tenemos de Bitcoin

In [2]: df = pd.read_csv("historicos/coin_Bitcoin.csv")
df

Out[2]:
```

	SNo	Name	Symbol	Date	High	Low	Open	Close	Volume	Marketcap
0	1	Bitcoin	BTC	2013-04-29 23:59:59	147.488007	134.000000	134.444000	144.539993	0.000000e+00	1.6037706e+09
1	2	Bitcoin	BTC	2013-04-30 23:59:59	146.929993	134.050003	144.000000	139.000000	0.000000e+00	1.5428136e+09
2	3	Bitcoin	BTC	2013-05-01 23:59:59	139.889999	107.720001	139.000000	116.989998	0.000000e+00	1.2899596e+09
3	4	Bitcoin	BTC	2013-05-02 23:59:59	125.599998	92.281898	116.379997	105.209999	0.000000e+00	1.1685176e+09
4	5	Bitcoin	BTC	2013-05-03 23:59:59	108.127998	79.099998	106.250000	97.750000	0.000000e+00	1.0659956e+09
...
2986	2987	Bitcoin	BTC	2021-07-02 23:59:59	33939.588699	32770.680780	33549.600177	33897.048590	3.872897e+10	6.3545026e+11
2987	2988	Bitcoin	BTC	2021-07-03 23:59:59	34909.259899	33402.696336	33854.421362	34668.548402	2.438396e+10	6.469397e+11
2988	2989	Bitcoin	BTC	2021-07-04 23:59:59	35937.567147	34396.477458	34065.564906	35287.779766	2.492431e+10	6.615740e+11
2989	2990	Bitcoin	BTC	2021-07-05 23:59:59	35284.344430	33213.661034	35284.344430	33746.002456	2.672156e+10	6.326902e+11
2990	2991	Bitcoin	BTC	2021-07-06 23:59:59	35038.536363	33599.916169	33723.509655	34235.193451	2.650126e+10	6.418992e+11

2991 rows × 10 columns

Aquí inmediatamente saltan a la vista dos problemas. El primero es que solo hay datos hasta el 6 de julio de 2021, cuando el mercado ha cambiado enormemente en este último medio año. El segundo es que hay varias métricas que no vamos a utilizar.

Antes de modificar nada, vamos a ver de dónde podemos sacar los datos más recientes, lo cual es mucho más difícil de lo que parece. Tras investigar, hemos visto que la única forma de obtener los datos más recientes es haciendo peticiones a páginas que ofrecen este tipo de servicios. Estas páginas son conscientes del valor de estos datos, por ello sólo dan acceso completo a sus datos a aquellos usuarios que paguen una suscripción. De todas formas la versión gratuita nos da información sobre los últimos 200 días, y dado que desde el día actual hasta el último registro del dataset hay menos de 200 días, podemos usar el servicio gratuito sin problemas.

Para ver cómo lo podríamos hacer, vamos a ver en qué formato se encuentran estos datos haciendo una petición.

```
In [4]: apiURL = "https://api.pro.coinbase.com" # Enlace de la API
sym = "BTC-USD" # Símbolo del par de divisas cuya relación queremos obtener
end_date = datetime.now().date().isoformat()
start_date = "2021-07-07"
barsize = "60400" # Tiempo entre registros (en segundos)
parameters = {
    "start": start_date,
    "end": end_date,
    "granularity": barsize,
}
headers = {"content-type": "application/json"}
data = requests.get(f"{apiURL}/products/{sym}/candles", params=parameters, headers=headers)
datos = data.json()
datos

Out[4]:
```

```
[{"time": 16141168800, "open": 45737, "high": 47583.33, "low": 47299.06, "close": 45792.19, "volume": 8626.12749493},
{"time": 1614188800, "open": 46623.26, "high": 47990.47723, "low": 45299.97, "close": 46623.49845583},
{"time": 1614260800, "open": 46285, "high": 47967.12, "low": 46211.24, "close": 47735.43, "volume": 9463.66171311},
{"time": 1614332800, "open": 45568, "high": 48574.7, "low": 47122.09, "close": 46211.24, "volume": 19810.24134509},
{"time": 1614404800, "open": 45938.44, "high": 47026.15, "low": 46471.24, "close": 47122.08, "volume": 27415.62364876},
{"time": 1614476800, "open": 46994.62, "high": 48149.58, "low": 47542.2, "close": 46471.24, "volume": 29326.32142372},
{"time": 1614548800, "open": 47380.23, "high": 50720.35, "low": 50720.35, "close": 47543.09, "volume": 23116.7558387},
{"time": 1614620800, "open": 50400, "high": 52100, "low": 50884.33, "close": 50717.77, "volume": 31356.91465151},
{"time": 1614692800, "open": 49460, "high": 51295.33, "low": 50428.31, "close": 50681.79, "volume": 6863.39473781},
{"time": 1614764800, "open": 50311.64, "high": 51171.68, "low": 50852.51, "close": 50428.31, "volume": 5559.81465151},
{"time": 1614836800, "open": 58445.55, "high": 51878.6, "low": 50842.06, "close": 50851.38, "volume": 11699.45418179},
{"time": 1614908800, "open": 48922.16, "high": 51397.82, "low": 48688.61, "close": 50842.2, "volume": 16627.94627954},
{"time": 1614980800, "open": 46448, "high": 49595, "low": 48914.7, "close": 48688.62, "volume": 18753.49086777},
{"time": 1615052800, "open": 46445.85, "high": 49339.31, "low": 46926.07, "close": 49914.7, "volume": 15461.4105731},
{"time": 1615124800, "open": 45568, "high": 47548.93, "low": 46687.2, "close": 46926.07, "volume": 16639.38510407},
{"time": 1615196800, "open": 46440.11, "high": 48351.92, "low": 46857.49, "close": 46687.19, "volume": 9518.7071235},
{"time": 1615268800, "open": 45515.72, "high": 47368.73, "low": 46159.87, "close": 46859.46, "volume": 8170.85303229},
{"time": 1615340800, "open": 45469.22, "high": 46880, "low": 47634.2, "close": 46166.5, "volume": 18556.07986977},
{"time": 1615412800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1615484800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1615556800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1615628800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1615700800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1615772800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1615844800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1615916800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1615988800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1616060800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1616132800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1616204800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1616276800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1616348800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1616420800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1616492800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1616564800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1616636800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1616708800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1616780800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1616852800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1616924800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1616996800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1617068800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1617140800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1617212800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1617284800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1617356800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1617428800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1617500800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1617572800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1617644800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1617716800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1617788800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1617860800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1617932800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1618004800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1618076800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1618148800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1618220800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1618292800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1618364800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1618436800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1618508800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1618580800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1618652800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1618724800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1618796800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1618868800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1618940800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1619012800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1619084800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1619156800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1619228800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1619300800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1619372800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1619444800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1619516800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1619588800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1619660800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1619732800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1619804800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1619876800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1619948800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1620020800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1620092800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1620164800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1620236800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1620308800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1620380800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1620452800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1620524800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1620596800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1620668800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1620740800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1620812800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1620884800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1620956800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1621028800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1621100800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1621172800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1621244800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1621316800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1621388800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1621460800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1621532800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1621604800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1621676800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1621748800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1621820800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1621892800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 47634.22, "volume": 12731.23681745},
{"time": 1621964800, "open": 46528, "high": 49508, "low": 48359.23, "close": 48884.78, "volume": 21621.70983741},
{"time": 1622036800, "open": 46380, "high": 48866, "low": 46727.89, "close": 48367.42, "volume": 17107.82429791},
{"time": 1622108800, "open": 45727.92, "high": 50218.42, "low": 50689.64, "close": 46727.89, "volume": 20797.28934629},
{"time": 1622180800, "open": 48665.43, "high": 50828.13, "low": 49424.47, "close": 50689.64, "volume": 10411.08180386},
{"time": 1622252800, "open": 46766.78, "high": 49517.18, "low": 47170.94, "close": 49407.75, "volume": 13845.72371133},
{"time": 1622324800, "open": 46980, "high": 50148.49, "low": 47568.43, "close": 47170.94, "volume": 15689.5742182},
{"time": 1622396800, "open": 47323.23, "high": 50844.86, "low": 50520.94, "close": 47568.43, "volume": 15749.42435393},
{"time": 1622468800, "open": 48500.62, "high": 51250, "low": 50925.24, "close": 50510.68, "volume": 13138.9933239},
{"time": 1622540800, "open": 47524.66, "high": 49459.39, "low": 48676.83, "close": 4763
```