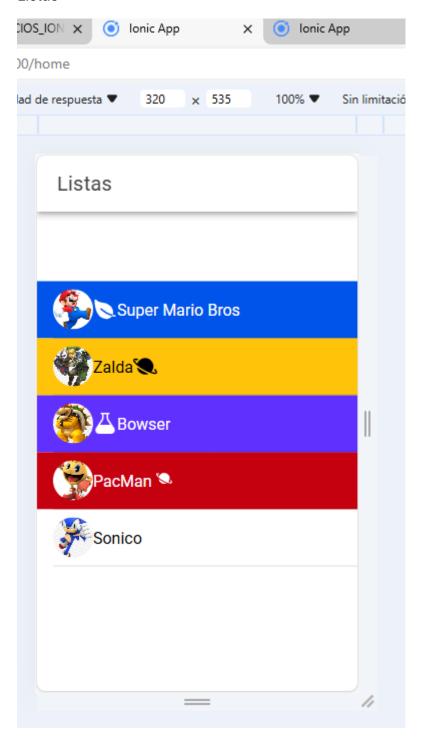
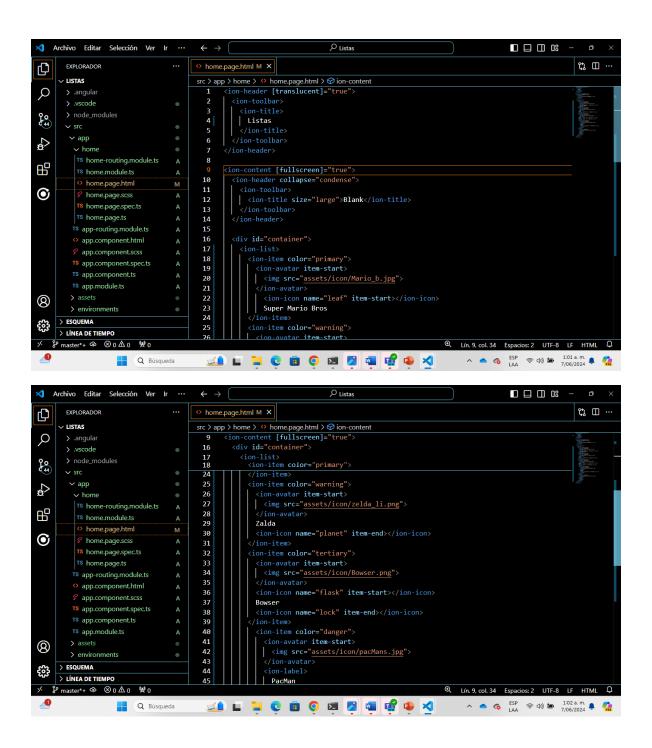
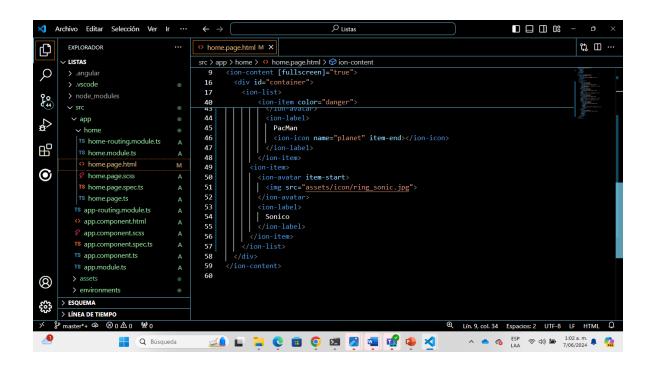
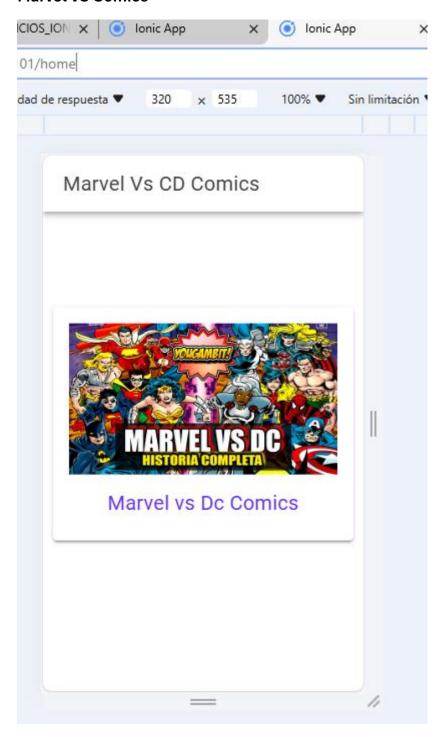
Listas

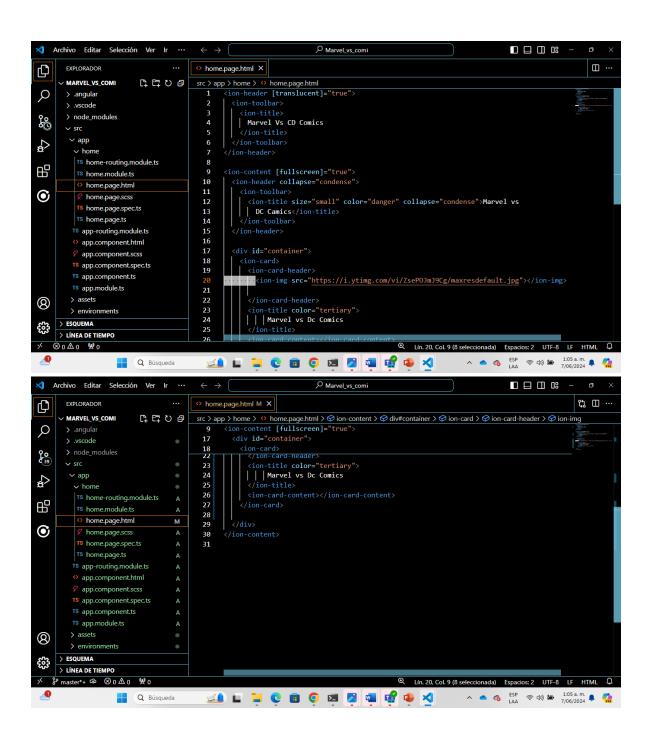




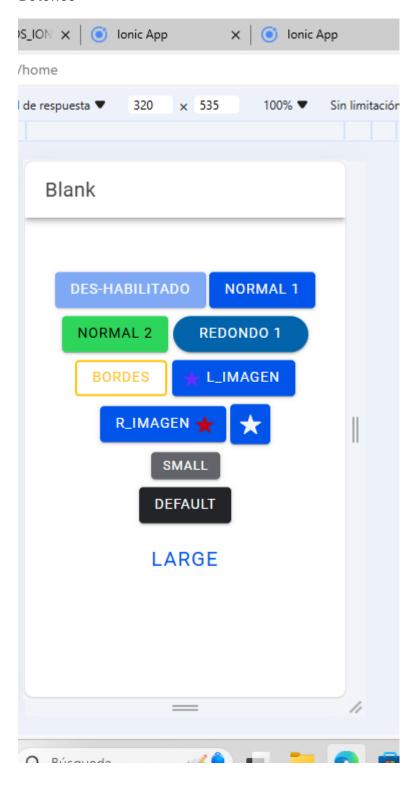


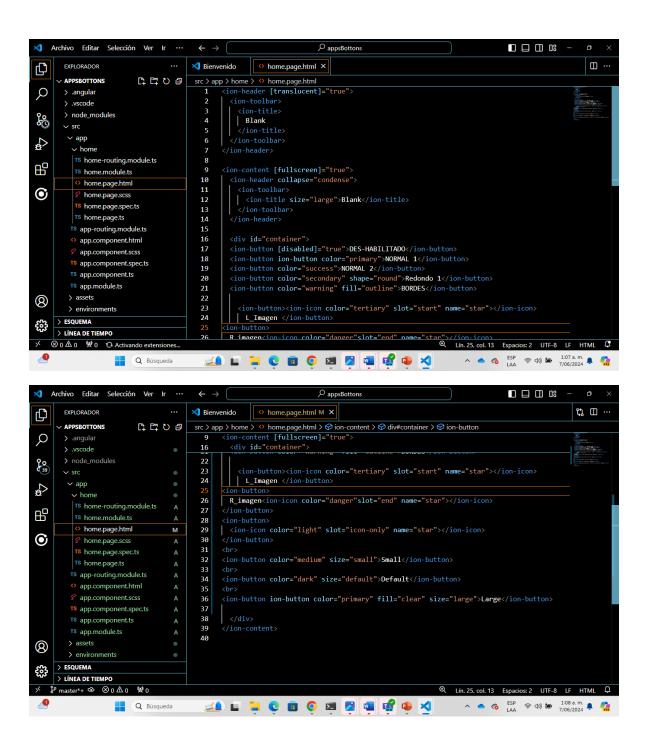
Marvel VS Comics





Botones





Lista

