CS480: Java and Internet Applications

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Description: Homework 7 | Week 7

1. Executing: Salut, Le Monde.

Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos\$ ls
Salut.java
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos\$ javac Salut.java
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos\$ java Salut
Salut, Le Monde
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos\$

2. Compiling two files.

```
# Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help

package — -bash — 130×35

Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ ls

Hello.java Salut.java

Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ javac *.java

Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ ls

Hello.class Hello.java Salut.class Salut.java

Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ javac Salut.class Salut.java

Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ javac Salut.class Salut.java

Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ javac Salut

hello

Carloss-MBP:package carlos$
```

## **CLASSPATH** environment variable

3. Using classpath in the executing line.

```
Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ ls
Hello.class
                Hello.java
                                Salut.class
                                                Salut.java
Carloss-MBP:package carlos$ cd /tmp/
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ ls
com.apple.launchd.32dgv8k0NT
                                com.google.Keystone
                                                                reErr
com.apple.launchd.8bYUMGYHH5
                                powerlog
                                                                tvPath
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ java Salut
Error: Could not find or load main class Salut
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ java ~/
                                                                              NetBeansProjects/
.CFUserTextEncoding
                          .idlerc/
                                                     .zoomus/
.DS_Store
                          .lldb/
                                                    Applications/
                                                                               Parallels/
                          .netbeans-derby/
                                                    Applications (Parallels)/ Pictures/
.Trash/
.atom/
                          .oracle_jre_usage/
                                                    Desktop/
                                                                              Public/
.bash_historv
                          .p2/
                                                    Documents/
                                                                               eclipse/
bash profile
                          .tooling/
                                                    Downloads/
                                                                               eclipse-workspace/
.bash_sessions/
                          .viminfo
                                                    Library/
.cups/
                          .vnc/
                                                    Movies/
.eclipse/
                          .vscode/
                                                    Music/
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ java -classpath ~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package/ Salut
hello
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$
```

4. Using classpath as an environment variable.

```
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ echo $CLASSPATH
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ export CLASSPATH="$CLASSPATH:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package"
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ echo $CLASSPATH
:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ java Salut
Error: Could not find or load main class Salut
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ export CLASSPATH="$CLASSPATH:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package/."
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ echo $CLASSPATH
:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package/.
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ java Salut
Error: Could not find or load main class Salut
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ export CLASSPATH=$CLASSPATH:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package/
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ echo $CLASSPATH
:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package:~/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/package/.:/Users/carlos/
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$ java Salut
Carloss-MBP:tmp carlos$
```

## **Package and Directory Structure**

5. Executing .java file within a package.

```
Carloss-MBP:foo carlos$

Carloss-MBP:foo carlos$ ls

Hello.java Salut.java

Carloss-MBP:foo carlos$ pwd

/Users/carlos/Documents/CS480/SalutLeMonde/foo

Carloss-MBP:foo carlos$ javac *.java

Carloss-MBP:foo carlos$ java Salut

Error: Could not find or load main class Salut

Carloss-MBP:foo carlos$ java foo.Salut

Error: Could not find or load main class foo.Salut

Carloss-MBP:foo carlos$ cd ..

Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ java foo.Salut

Package: Hello.

Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$
```

## Jar'ing Java code and Executing

6. Jar'ing and executing .java files without a package.

```
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ ls
Salut.class Salut.java foo

Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ jar cvf ./tools.jar *.class
added manifest
adding: Salut.class(in = 419) (out= 287)(deflated 31%)

Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ jar tvf tools.jar
0 Tue Mar 17 00:06:02 PDT 2020 META-INF/
69 Tue Mar 17 00:06:02 PDT 2020 META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
419 Mon Mar 16 21:15:06 PDT 2020 Salut.class

Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ java -classpath tools.jar Salut
Salut, Le Monde

Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$
```

7. Jar'ing and executing .java files within a package.

```
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ ls
Salut.class
                Salut.java
                                foo
                                                tools.jar
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ jar cvf foo.jar foo
added manifest
adding: foo/(in = 0) (out= 0)(stored 0%)
adding: foo/Hello.class(in = 399) (out= 283)(deflated 29%)
adding: foo/Hello.java(in = 122) (out= 98)(deflated 19%)
adding: foo/Salut.java(in = 110) (out= 93)(deflated 15%)
adding: foo/Salut.class(in = 299) (out= 229)(deflated 23%)
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ ls
Salut.class
                Salut.java
                                foo
                                                foo.jar
                                                                tools.jar
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ jar tvf foo.jar
     0 Tue Mar 17 00:22:20 PDT 2020 META-INF/
    69 Tue Mar 17 00:22:20 PDT 2020 META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
     0 Mon Mar 16 23:48:24 PDT 2020 foo/
   399 Mon Mar 16 23:48:24 PDT 2020 foo/Hello.class
   122 Mon Mar 16 23:47:08 PDT 2020 foo/Hello.java
   110 Mon Mar 16 23:48:00 PDT 2020 foo/Salut.java
   299 Mon Mar 16 23:48:24 PDT 2020 foo/Salut.class
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$ java -classpath foo.jar foo.Salut
Package: Hello.
Carloss-MBP:SalutLeMonde carlos$
```