## Patrones de diseño 3

**DECORATOR PATTERN** 

#### DECORATOR PATTERN

#### Intención:

Puede ser usado para extender funcionalidad de un cierto objeto. De tal forma que se puede formar un stack de funcionalidades

#### Motivación:

Cuando quieres extender una clase base de tal forma que puedas hacer un stack de llamadas para agregar o modificar funcionalidad.



# StarBuds

### Starbuds Sistema de calculo de precio

#### Starbuds Menu:

<u>Cafes</u>:

Café Chiapas: 1.5 Café Americano: 1.0

**Toppings**:

Leche: 1.0
Leche Dietética: 1.5
Doble shot de café: 0.3
Chocolate: 0.3
Crema batida: 0.7



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Doble shot de café: 0.3
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Crema batida: 0.7

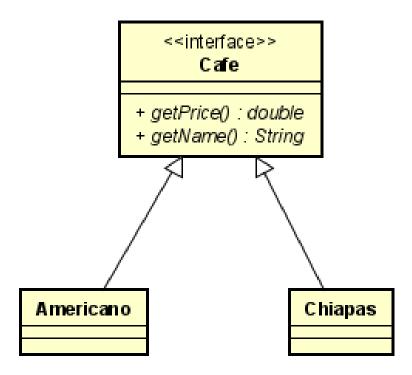




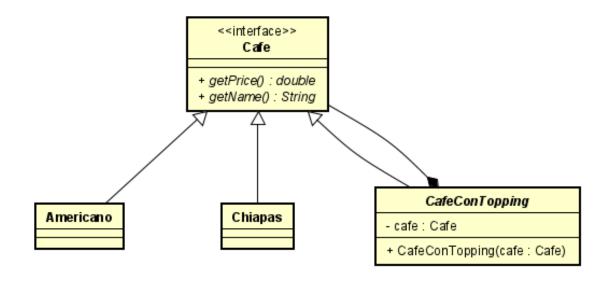
Karen:
Quiero un doble shot
americano con leche
dietética y un poco de
chocolate

```
class Cafe {
    getPrice(cafe: string, toppings: string[]) {
        let price :number = 0;
        switch(cafe){
            case 'american':
                price += 1;
            case 'chiiapas':
                price += 1.5;
        if (toppings.contains('milk')) {
            price += 1.0;
        if (toppings.contains('diet milk')) {
            price += 1.5;
        if (toppings.contains('doble shot')) {
            price += 0.3;
```

# Starbuds Sistema de calculo de precio

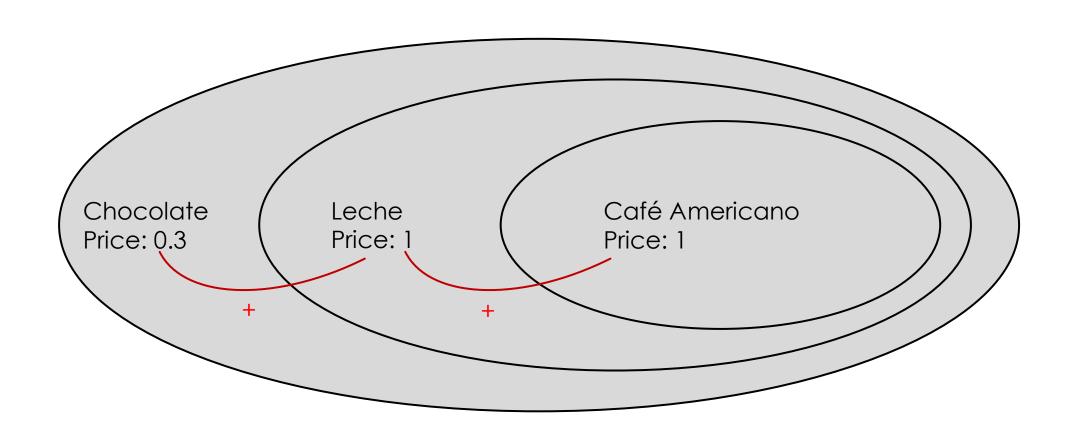


Starbuds implementación de cafés



# Implementación de los toppings

### Creando stack de funcionalidades



```
export default interface ICoffee {
   printName(): string;
   getPrice(): number;
}
```

# Interfaz para Cafés

```
export default class AmericanCoffee implements ICoffee {
   printName(): string {
      return "Coffee";
   }

   getPrice(): number {
      return 1;
   }
}
```

# Clase para un café en concreto

```
export default abstract class CoffeeWithTopping implements ICoffee {
    constructor(
        protected coffee: ICoffee
    ) {}
    abstract printName(): string;
    abstract getPrice(): number;
}
```

# Interfaz para los toppings

```
export default class Milk extends CoffeeWithTopping {
   printName(): string {
      return `${this.coffee.printName()} / with milk`;
   }

   getPrice(): number {
      return this.coffee.getPrice() + 1;
   }
}
```

# Clase concreta de un topping

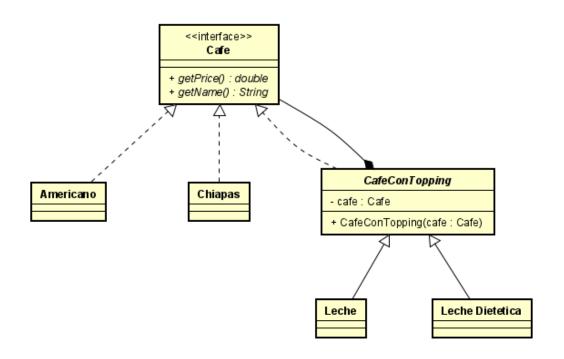
#### Interacción entre clases

```
export default interface ICoffee {
   printName(): string;
   getPrice(): number;
}
```

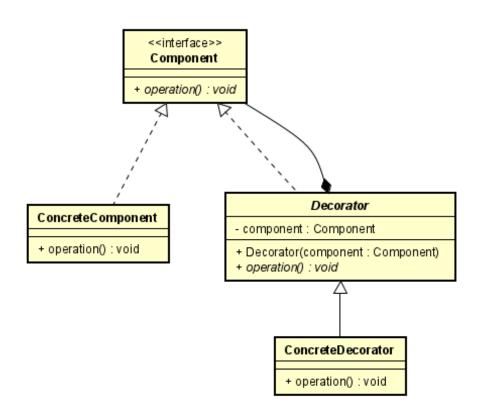
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export default abstract class CoffeeWithTopping implements ICoffee {
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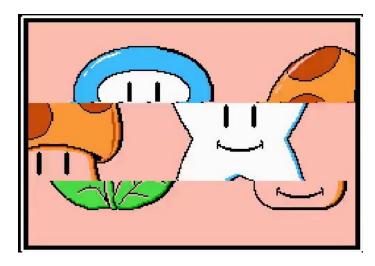
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export default class Milk extends CoffeeWithTopping {
   printName(): string {
      return `${this.coffee.printName()} / with milk`;
   }
   getPrice(): number {
      return this.coffee.getPrice() + 1;
   }
}
```



# Diagrama de clases



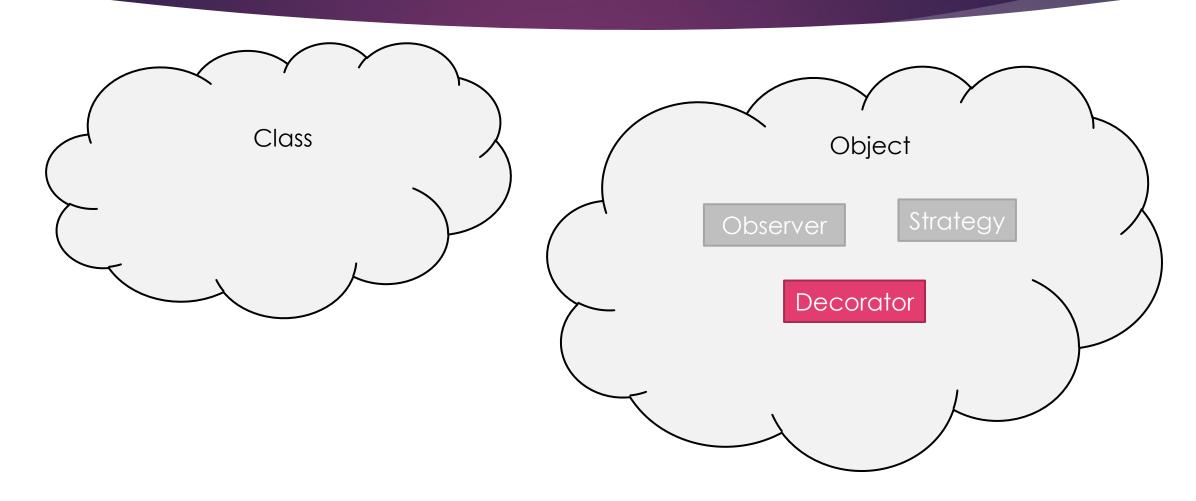
## El patron decorator





# Decorator VS Strategy

## Categorías de patrones Objects - Classes



### Categorías de patrones Creational – Behavioral - Structural

