

Instituto Superior Técnico

AID

Northwind Data Warehouse

Final Project

AUTHORS

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> Group 18 Prof. Diogo Ferreira

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1 SQL Code - northwind_dw.sql

```
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS northwind_dw;
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS northwind_dw;
USE northwind_dw;
CREATE TABLE dim_customer(
    CustomerID VARCHAR(5),
    CompanyName VARCHAR(40),
                VARCHAR(15),
    Country
                VARCHAR (15),
    PRIMARY KEY (CustomerID)
);
CREATE TABLE dim_product(
                 INTEGER,
    ProductKey
    ProductID
                 INTEGER,
    ProductName VARCHAR(40),
    CategoryName VARCHAR(15),
    Version
                 INTEGER,
    Date_From
                 DATETIME,
    Date_To
                 DATETIME,
    PRIMARY KEY (ProductKey)
);
CREATE TABLE dim_supplier(
    SupplierID
               INTEGER,
    CompanyName VARCHAR(40),
    City
                VARCHAR(15),
                VARCHAR(15),
    Country
    PRIMARY KEY (SupplierID)
);
CREATE TABLE dim_shipper(
                INTEGER,
    ShipperID
    CompanyName VARCHAR(40),
    PRIMARY KEY (ShipperID)
);
CREATE TABLE dim_time(
    TimeID
              DATETIME,
              INTEGER,
    YearID
    MonthID
              INTEGER,
```



```
MonthName VARCHAR (255),
    DayID
              INTEGER.
    PRIMARY KEY (TimeID)
);
CREATE TABLE fact_order (
    OrderID
               INTEGER,
    Sales
               DOUBLE,
    Quantity
               INTEGER,
    CustomerID VARCHAR(5),
    ProductKey INTEGER,
    SupplierID INTEGER,
    ShipperID INTEGER,
    TimeID
               DATETIME,
    PRIMARY KEY (OrderID, ProductKey),
    FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES dim_customer (CustomerID),
    FOREIGN KEY (ProductKey) REFERENCES dim_product
                                                       (ProductKey),
    FOREIGN KEY (SupplierID) REFERENCES dim_supplier (SupplierID),
    FOREIGN KEY (ShipperID) REFERENCES dim_shipper
                                                       (ShipperID),
    FOREIGN KEY (TimeID)
                              REFERENCES dim_time
                                                       (TimeID)
);
```

2 Transformations

2.1 Customer Dimension - dim_customer

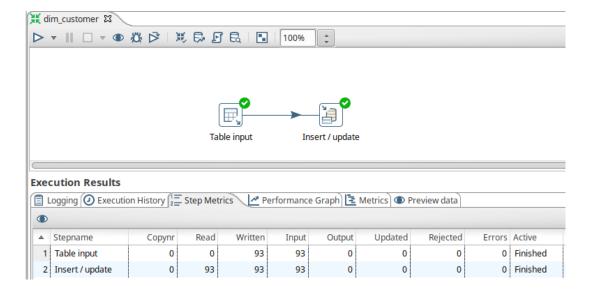


Figure 1: Customer Dimension - Transformation



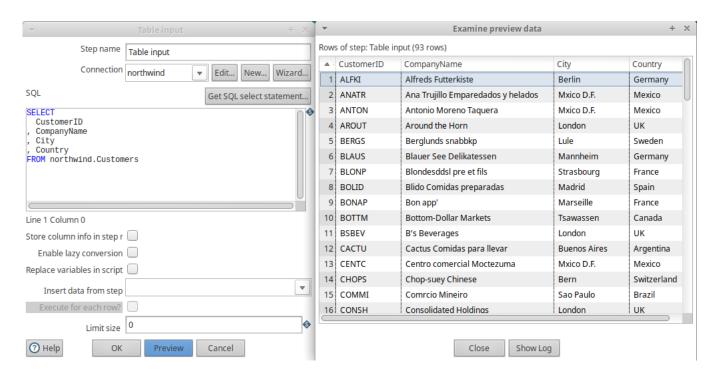


Figure 2: Customer Dimension - Table Input (Configuration + Preview)

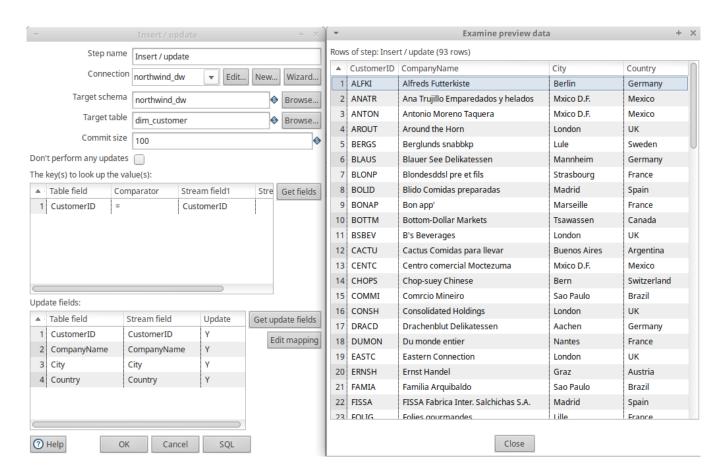


Figure 3: Customer Dimension - Insert/Update (Configuration + Preview)



2.2 Supplier Dimension - $\dim_{\text{-}}$ supplier

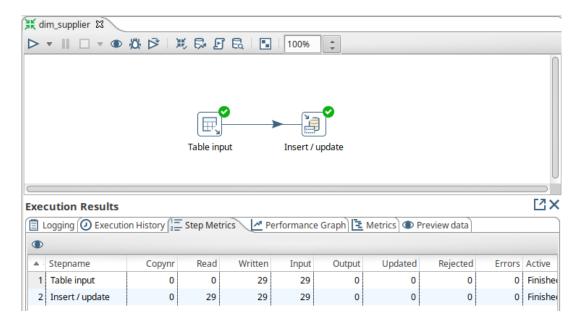


Figure 4: Supplier Dimension - Transformation



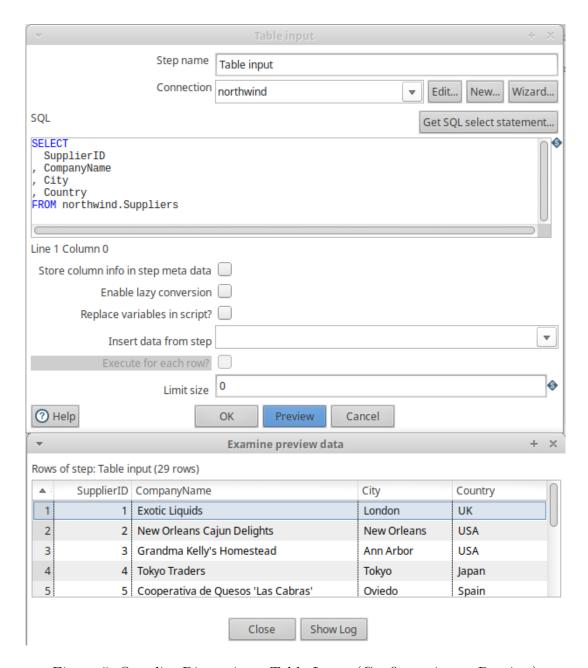


Figure 5: Supplier Dimension - Table Input (Configuration + Preview)



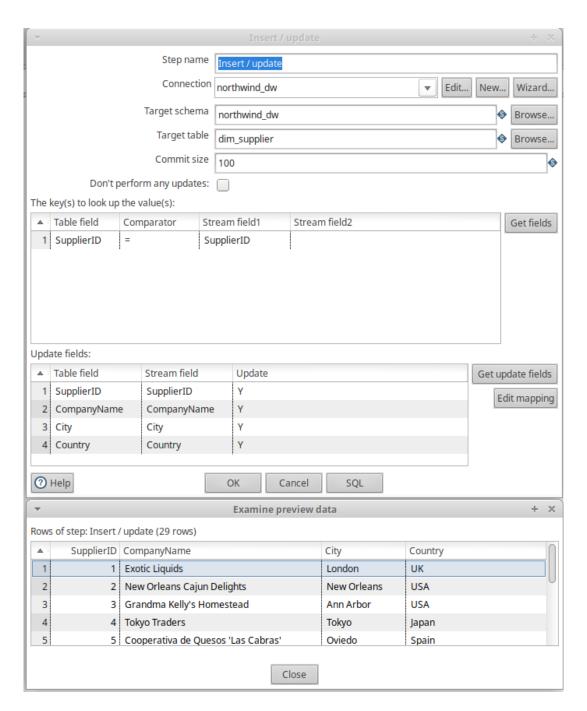


Figure 6: Supplier Dimension - Insert/Update (Configuration + Preview)



2.3 Shipper Dimension - dim_shipper

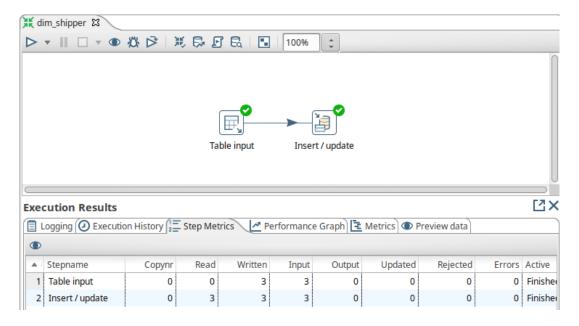


Figure 7: Shipper Dimension - Transformation



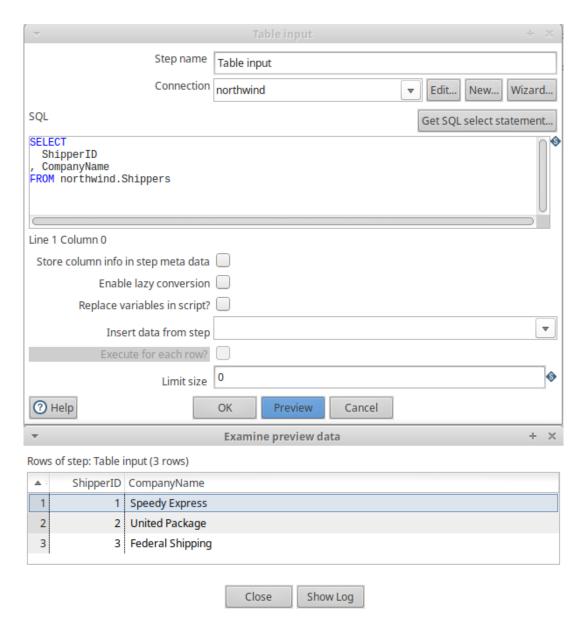


Figure 8: Shipper Dimension - Table Input (Configuration + Preview)



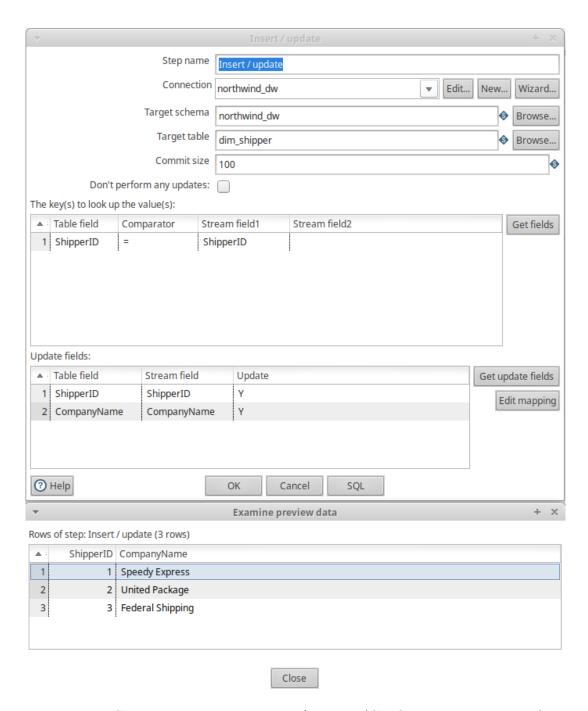


Figure 9: Shipper Dimension - Insert/Update (Configuration + Preview)



${\bf 2.4 \quad Product \ Dimension - dim_product}$

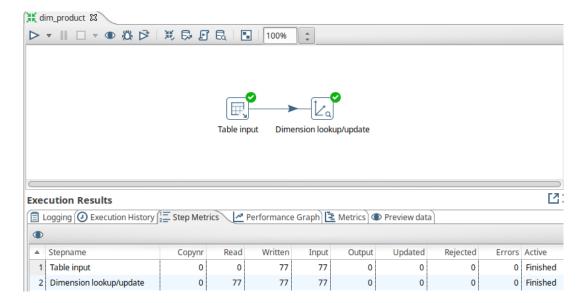


Figure 10: Product Dimension - Transformation



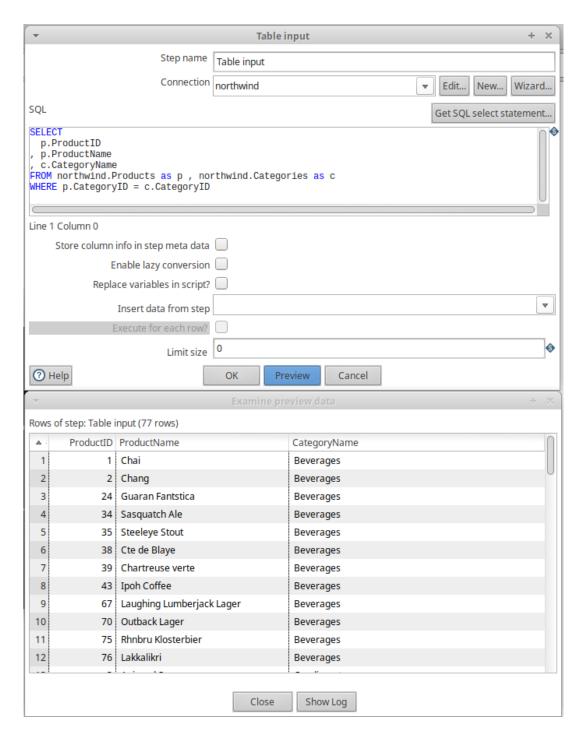


Figure 11: Product Dimension - Table Input



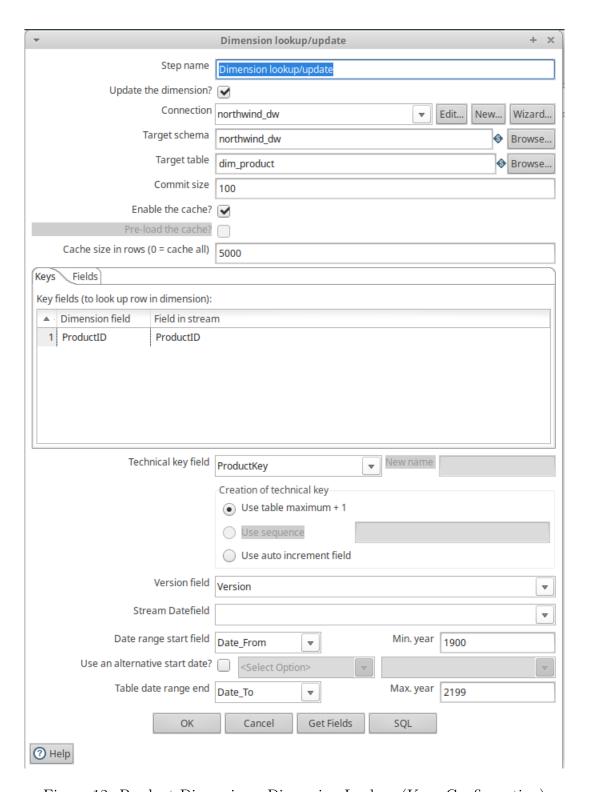


Figure 12: Product Dimension - Dimension Lookup (Keys Configuration)



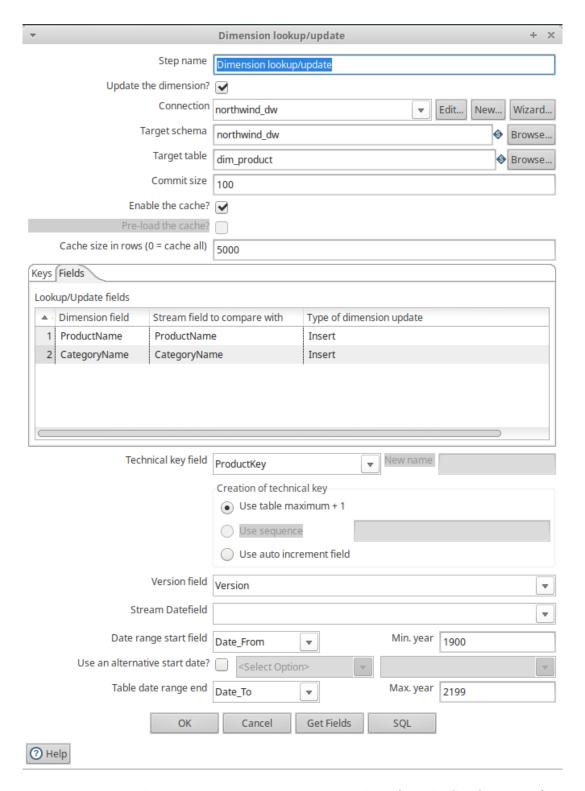


Figure 13: Product Dimension - Dimension Lookup (Fields Configuration)



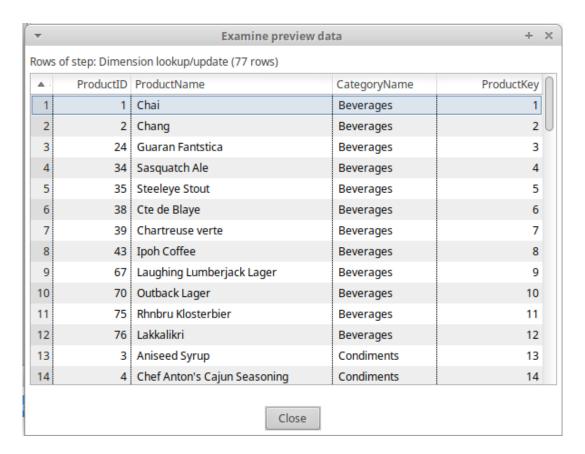


Figure 14: Product Dimension - Dimension Lookup (Preview)



2.5 Time Dimension - dim_time

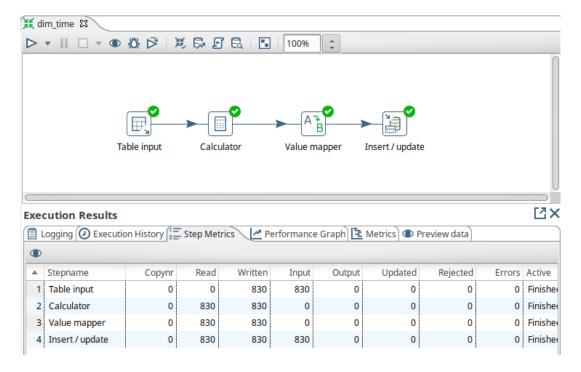


Figure 15: Time Dimension - Transformation

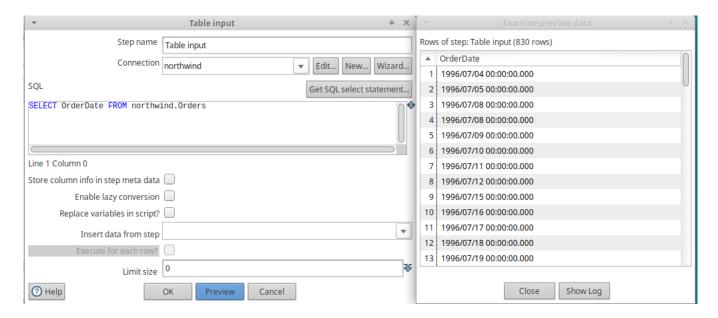


Figure 16: Time Dimension - Table Input (Configuration + Preview)



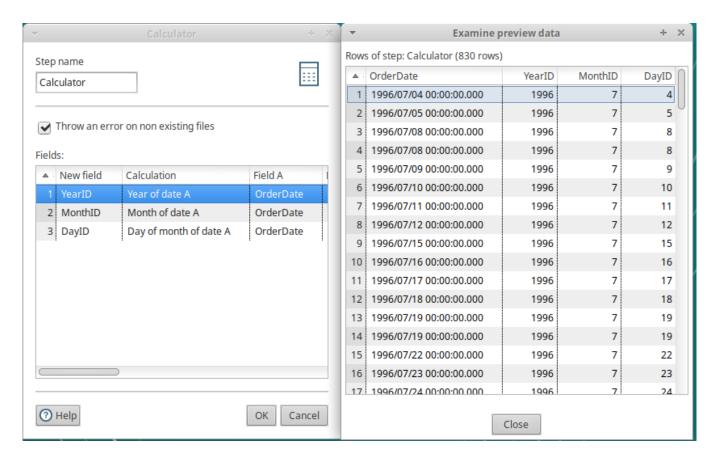


Figure 17: Time Dimension - Calculator (Configuration + Preview)

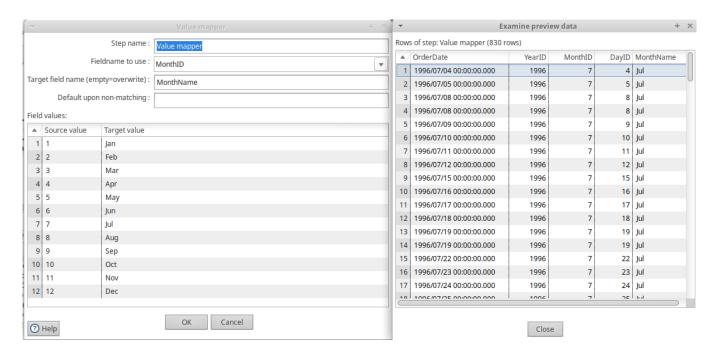


Figure 18: Time Dimension - Value Mapper (Configuration + Preview)



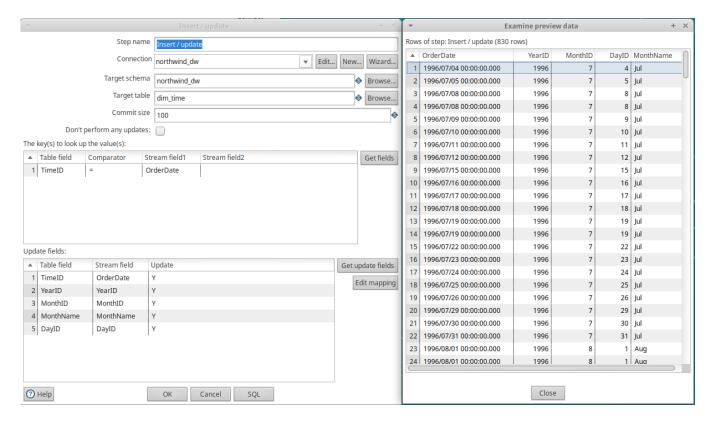


Figure 19: Time Dimension - Insert/Update (Configuration + Preview)

2.6 Fact Table - fact_order

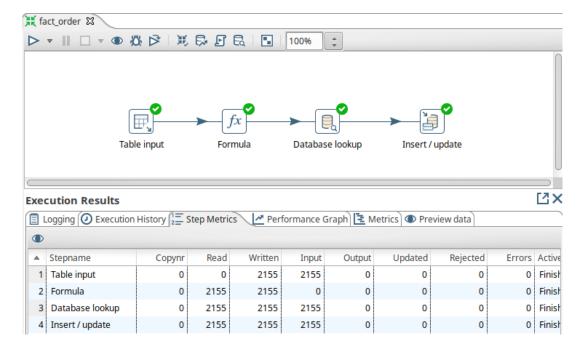


Figure 20: Fact Table - Transformation



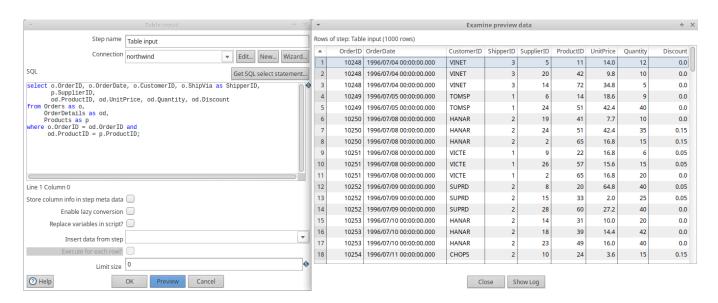


Figure 21: Fact Table - Table Input (Configuration + Preview)



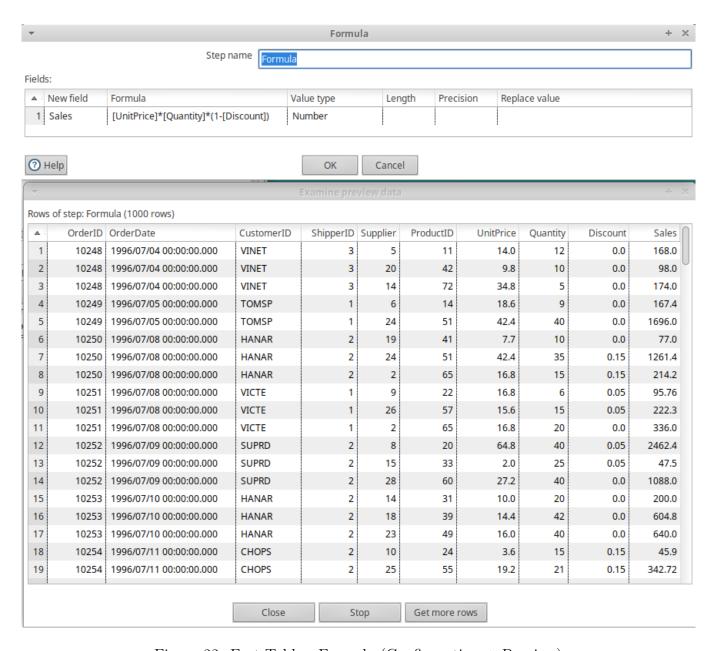


Figure 22: Fact Table - Formula (Configuration + Preview)



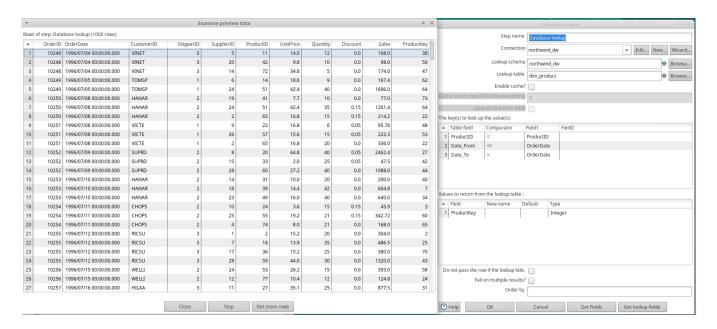


Figure 23: Fact Table - Database Lookup (Configuration + Preview)

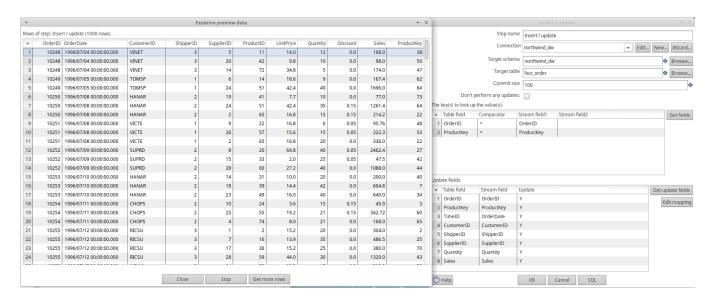


Figure 24: Fact Table - Insert/Update (Configuration + Preview)



3 Load Data Warehouse Job

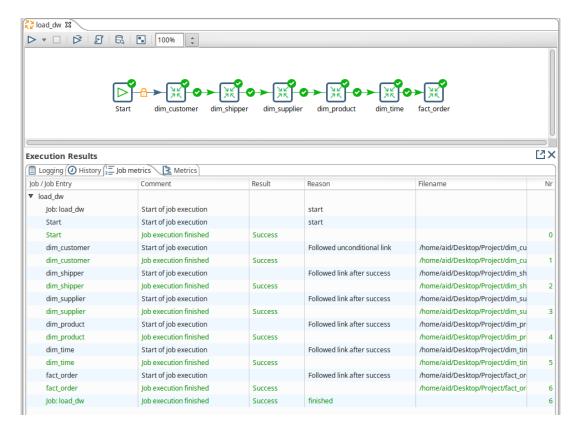


Figure 25: Data Warehouse - Load Job

4 XML code for the cube definition

```
<Schema name="northwind_dw">
    <Cube
       name="Orders"
        visible="true"
        cache="true"
        enabled="true">
        <Table
            name="fact_order">
        </Table>
        <Dimension
            type="StandardDimension"
            visible="true"
            foreignKey="CustomerID"
            name="Customer">
            < Hierarchy
                name="Customer Hierarchy"
                visible="true"
```



```
hasAll="true"
        allMemberName="All Customers"
        primaryKey="CustomerID">
        <Table
            name="dim_customer">
        </Table>
        <Level
            name="Country"
            visible="true"
            column="Country"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
        <Level
            name="City"
            visible="true"
            column="City"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
        <Level
            name="Company Name"
            visible="true"
            column="CompanyName"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false">
        </Level>
    </Hierarchy>
</Dimension>
<Dimension
    type="StandardDimension"
    visible="true"
    foreignKey="ShipperID"
    name="Shipper">
    <Hierarchy
        name="Shipper Hierarchy"
        visible="true"
        hasAll="true"
        allMemberName="All Shippers"
        primaryKey="ShipperID">
            name="dim_shipper">
        </Table>
```



```
<Level
            name="Company Name"
            visible="true"
            column="CompanyName"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
    </Hierarchy>
</Dimension>
<Dimension
    type="StandardDimension"
    visible="true"
    foreignKey="SupplierID"
    name="Supplier">
    < Hierarchy
        name="Supplier Hierarchy"
        visible="true"
        hasAll="true"
        allMemberName="All Suppliers"
        primaryKey="SupplierID">
        <Table
            name="dim_supplier">
        </Table>
        <Level
            name="Country"
            visible="true"
            column="Country"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
        <Level
            name="City"
            visible="true"
            column="City"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
        <Level
            name="Company Name"
            visible="true"
            column="CompanyName"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
```



```
levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
    </Hierarchy>
</Dimension>
<Dimension
    type="StandardDimension"
    visible="true"
    foreignKey="ProductKey"
    name="Product">
    < Hierarchy
        name="Product Hierarchy"
        visible="true"
        hasAll="true"
        allMemberName="All Products"
        primaryKey="ProductKey">
        <Table
            name="dim_product">
        </Table>
        <Level
            name="Categories"
            visible="true"
            column="CategoryName"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
        <Level
            name="Names"
            visible="true"
            column="ProductName"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="Regular">
        </Level>
    </Hierarchy>
</Dimension>
<Dimension
    type="TimeDimension"
    visible="true"
    foreignKey="TimeID"
    name="Time">
    < Hierarchy
        name="Time Hierarchy"
        visible="true"
        hasAll="true"
```



```
allMemberName="All Years"
        primaryKey="TimeID">
        <Table
            name="dim_time">
        </Table>
        <Level
            name="Year"
            visible="true"
            column="YearID"
            type="Integer"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="TimeYears">
        </Level>
        <Level
            name="Month"
            visible="true"
            column="MonthName"
            ordinalColumn="MonthID"
            type="String"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="TimeMonths">
        </Level>
        <Level
            name="Day"
            visible="true"
            column="DayID"
            type="Integer"
            uniqueMembers="false"
            levelType="TimeDays">
        </Level>
    </Hierarchy>
</Dimension>
<Measure
   name="Sales"
    column="Sales"
    datatype="Numeric"
    formatString="$ #,###.00"
    aggregator="sum"
    visible="true">
</Measure>
<Measure
    name="Quantity"
    column="Quantity"
    formatString="#,###"
    aggregator="sum"
```



```
visible="true">
     </Measure>
     </Cube>
</Schema>
```

5 OLAP Analysis

5.1 Sales by customer country and year

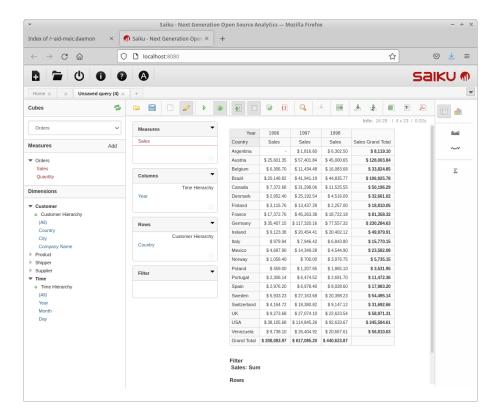


Figure 26: Sales by customer country and year to discover the country, the year, and the pair country-year with the most sales



5.2 Sales by product category and year

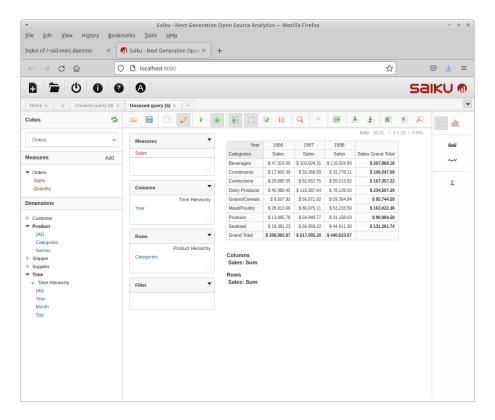


Figure 27: Sales by product category and year to discover the category, the year, and the pair category-year with the most sales



5.3 Quantity by shipping company and year

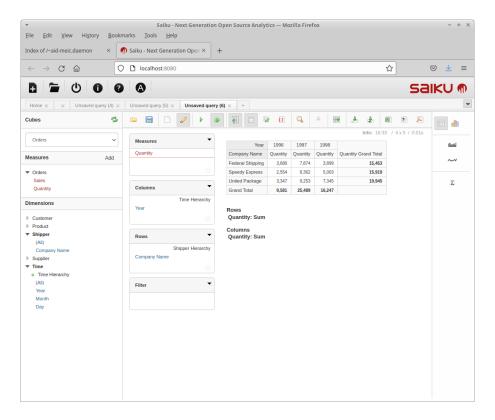


Figure 28: Quantity by shipping company and year to discover the shipper, the year, and the pair shipper-year with the most quantity

5.4 Sales by customer country and product category

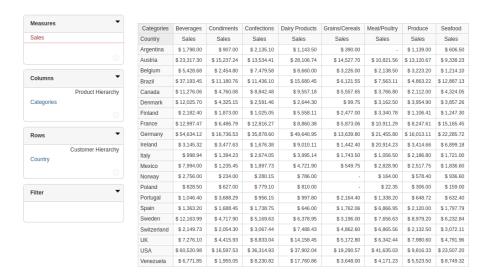


Figure 29: Sales by customer country and product category to identify the pairs of country-category with no sales at all



5.5 Quantity by supplier country and customer country

Measures	Country	Australia	Brazil	Canada	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Netherlands	Norway	Singapore	Spain	Sweden	UK	USA
Quantity	Country	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity
	Argentina	13		10	3	12	4	49	32	17		10	7	30		43	99
	Austria	666	283	431	72	72	585	565	397	310	70	301	142	158	147	262	70
Columns	Belgium	102	12	49	15	48	160	231	111	36		115	150			187	17
	Brazil	469	145	122	94	226	583	559	316	217	60	164	165	54	113	413	54
Supplier Hierarchy Country	Canada	276	60	152			239	164	175	99	46	79	97	35	50	229	28
	Denmark	99	50	188	32	60	77	204	24	43		38				140	18
	Finland	92	20	38	40	20	85	13	100	100		110	37	31	54	82	
	France	517	40	311	56	154	120	341	294	174	68	151	142	57	120	176	5
Rows	Germany	708	93	577	162	348	1,166	1,169	629	377	121	385	405	175	507	1,181	1,2
Customer Hierarchy Country	Ireland	208		15		75	250	259	156	138		103	42	40		62	2
	Italy	78	50	20	24	58	22	86	116	5	5	20	40	6	70	38	1
	Mexico	141	35	10	21	60	74	112	45	52	15	71	96	101		86	1
	Norway	28	23				20	39				15	9			2	
Filter	Poland	2	12	37			30	30	30	20						41	
	Portugal	58	10	20		10	51	17	70	24	6		72			56	1
	Spain	154	18	49	20	14	19	148	23	15	5		4		28	82	1
	Sweden	234	18	128	25	104	202	352	96	44	121	38	86	56	139	225	3
	Switzerland	283	15	42	30	22	120	178	153	105		111	28			115	
	UK	375	105	105	58	95	200	101	376	93	40	184	36	65	220	257	4
	USA	1,163	97	928	306	233	748	1,010	800	514	66	536	280	175	421	1,033	1,0
	Venezuela	379	39	112	98	125	268	493	254	168		95	40	67	138	354	31

Figure 30: Quantity by supplier country and customer country to identify the pairs of countries with no quantities being shipped between them

5.6 Quantity by product category and shipping company

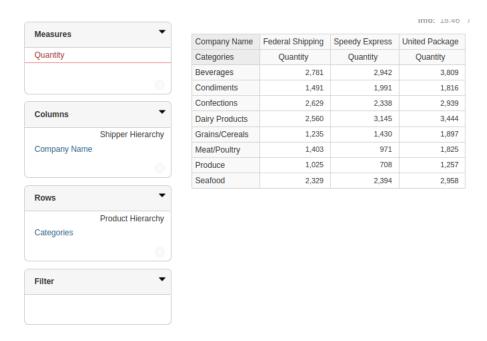


Figure 31: Quantity by product category and shipping company to identify the pairs of category-shipper with no quantity at all

This analysis was supposed to allow the identification of pairs of category-shipper with no quantity at all, however, the data did not reproduce such situation.