


6. How do you create, schedule, and manage scans in Nessus?

Creating, Scheduling, and Managing Scans in Nessus

Nessus is a **powerful vulnerability scanner** that allows you to **create, schedule, and manage security scans** to detect weaknesses in networks, applications, and systems. Below is a **step-by-step guide** to help you **master scanning in Nessus**. 

◆ 1. Creating a New Scan

To start scanning, follow these steps:

Steps to Create a Scan:

- 1 **Login to Nessus:** Open your browser and go to `https://localhost:8834`
- 2 Click on **"Scans"** in the left menu
- 3 Click **"New Scan"**
- 4 Choose a **Scan Template** (see below for details)
- 5 Enter **Scan Name, Description, and Target Hosts (IP/domain names)**
- 6 Configure **Scan Settings** (e.g., speed, authentication, network policy)
- 7 Click **"Save"** or **"Launch"** to start scanning immediately

Choosing the Right Scan Template

Scan Type	Description
◆ Basic Network Scan	General vulnerability scan for detecting weaknesses in systems.
◆ Advanced Scan	Customizable scan for fine-tuning settings.
◆ Credentialed Scan	Uses login credentials to analyze internal vulnerabilities.
◆ Web Application Scan	Identifies OWASP Top 10 web security issues.
◆ Malware Scan	Detects malicious code and backdoors on the system.
◆ Host Discovery Scan	Finds live devices on a network (ping scan).

✓ **Pro Tip:** Use **"Basic Network Scan"** for a quick security check.

◆ 2. Scheduling Scans in Nessus

Instead of running scans manually, you can schedule them to run **daily, weekly, or monthly**.

How to Schedule a Scan:

- 1** Go to "Scans" > Click "New Scan"
- 2** Choose a scan template and configure target hosts
- 3** Click "Schedule" in the scan settings
- 4** Select **Run Frequency**:
 - 🕒 **Once** → Runs the scan only one time
 - 🔄 **Daily** → Runs every day at a set time
 - 📅 **Weekly** → Runs on specific days (e.g., every Monday)
 - 📅 **Monthly** → Runs on a fixed date each month
- 5** Set the **Start Time** (Choose your preferred time zone)
- 6** Click "Save"

✅ **Pro Tip:** Schedule scans **during off-peak hours** to avoid network slowdowns.

♦ **3. Managing Scan Results**

Once a scan is complete, you need to **analyze and manage the results** effectively.

How to View Scan Results

- 1** Go to "Scans" > Click on a Completed Scan
- 2** View the **summary dashboard**:
 - 🟥 **Critical Vulnerabilities (Red)** → Highest risk
 - 🟡 **High Vulnerabilities (Orange)** → Severe risk
 - 🟡 **Medium Vulnerabilities (Yellow)** → Moderate risk
 - 🔵 **Low & Informational (Blue/Gray)** → Minimal impact
- 3** Click on a vulnerability to see:
 - **CVE ID** (Common Vulnerability Enumeration)
 - **Exploitability Score** (can it be remotely exploited?)
 - **Affected Systems**
 - **Recommended Fixes**

How to Export Scan Reports

- 1** Open a **completed scan**
- 2** Click "Export" (top-right corner)
- 3** Choose the format:
 - 📄 **PDF** → Management-friendly summary

- 📄 **CSV** → Raw data for analysis
- 📁 **JSON/XML** → For automation tools
- 4 Save and share the report with your security team

✓ **Pro Tip:** Use **CSV exports** for deep analysis in Excel or SIEM tools.

◆ 4. Managing Scan Policies for Optimization

A **Scan Policy** defines how Nessus scans a target. Optimizing scan policies improves performance and accuracy.

🔧 How to Create a Custom Scan Policy

- 1 Go to "Policies" > Click "New Policy"
- 2 Choose a **Scan Type** (e.g., Network, Web App, Advanced)
- 3 Configure:

- **Scan Performance:** Adjust scan depth and speed
- **Safe Checks:** Avoids crashing production systems
- **Credentialed Scanning:** Uses SSH/RDP for deeper analysis
- **Port Scanning:** Controls which ports are checked
- 4 Save the policy and apply it to new scans

✓ **Pro Tip:** Use **Safe Checks** for scanning critical servers **without disruption**.

◆ 5. Automating Scan Management

You can automate scanning and **trigger alerts when vulnerabilities are found**.

🔧 How to Automate Scanning

- 1 **Use Scheduled Scans** → Regularly check for new vulnerabilities
- 2 **Enable Notifications** → Get email alerts for scan results
- 3 **Integrate with SIEM tools** (e.g., Splunk, ELK) for real-time monitoring

✓ **Pro Tip:** Automate scans on **high-risk assets** (e.g., public-facing servers) **every week**.

🎯 Final Tips for Mastering Nessus Scans

- ✓ **Use Scheduled Scans** → Automate security checks to detect threats early
- ✓ **Run Credentialed Scans** → Get deeper vulnerability insights
- ✓ **Analyze Reports Regularly** → Prioritize fixes based on risk level
- ✓ **Use Custom Scan Policies** → Optimize scanning for different environments
- ✓ **Monitor Trends** → Keep track of recurring vulnerabilities

