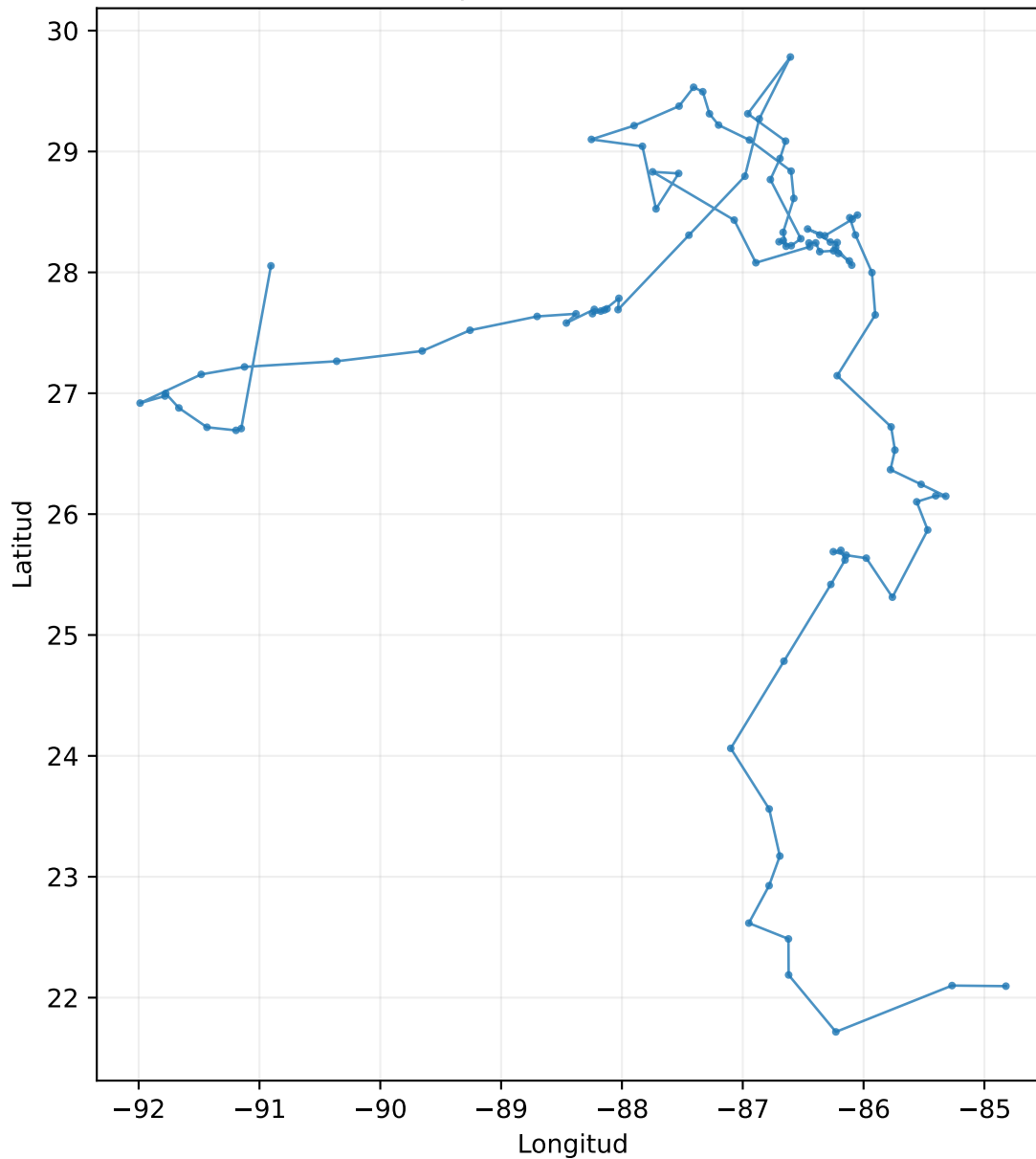
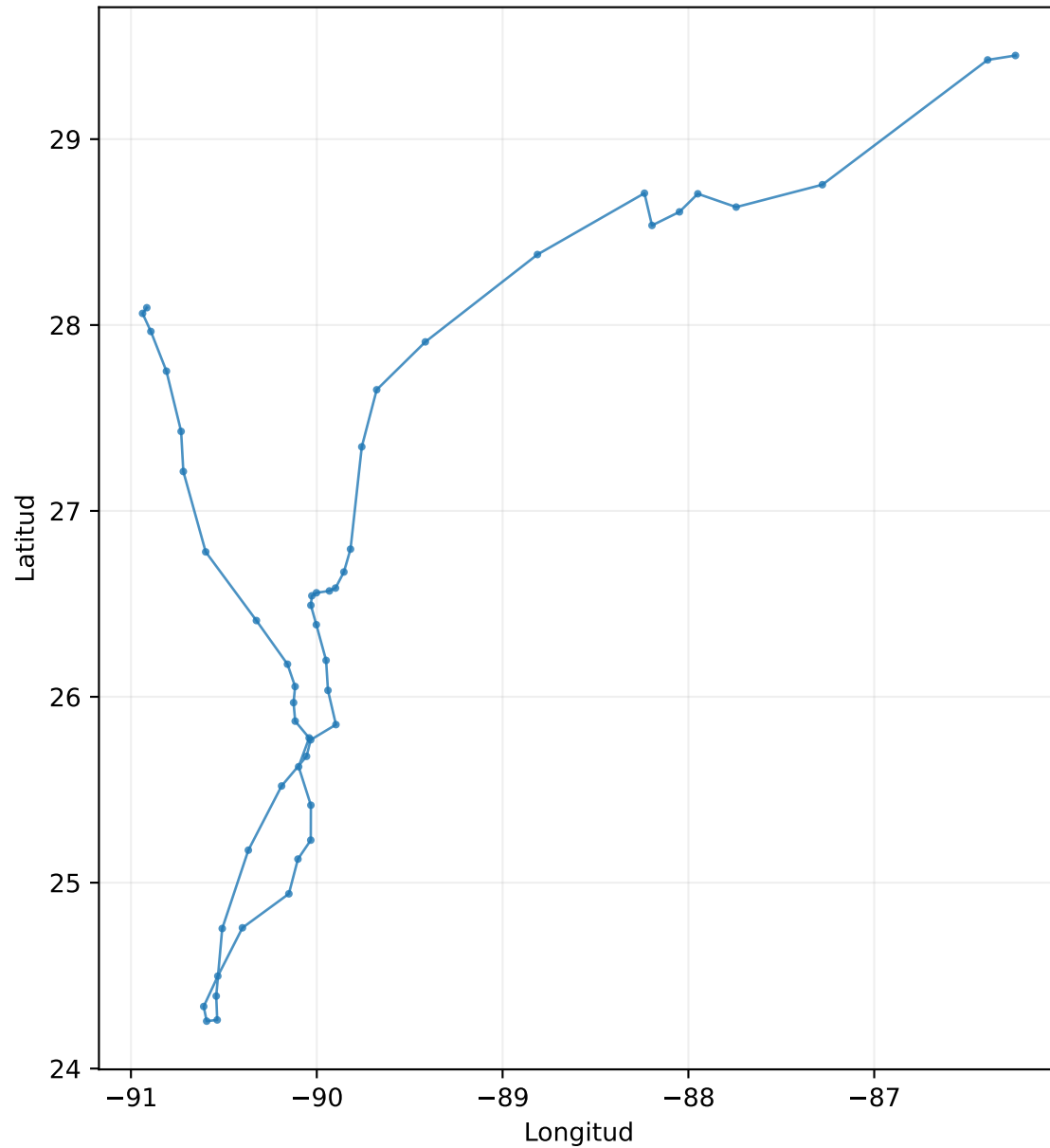


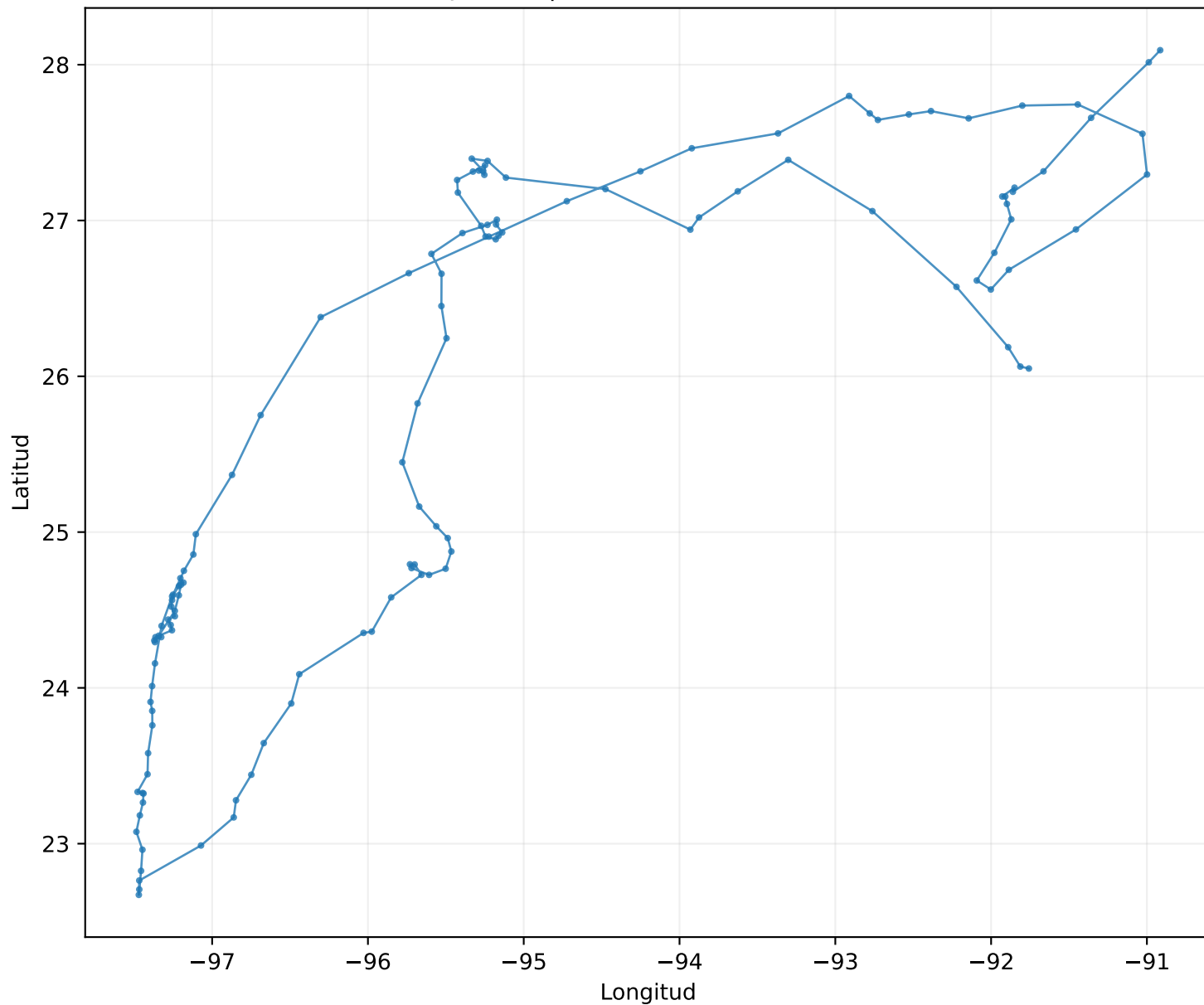
Trayectoria individuo 45101
100 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-10-17



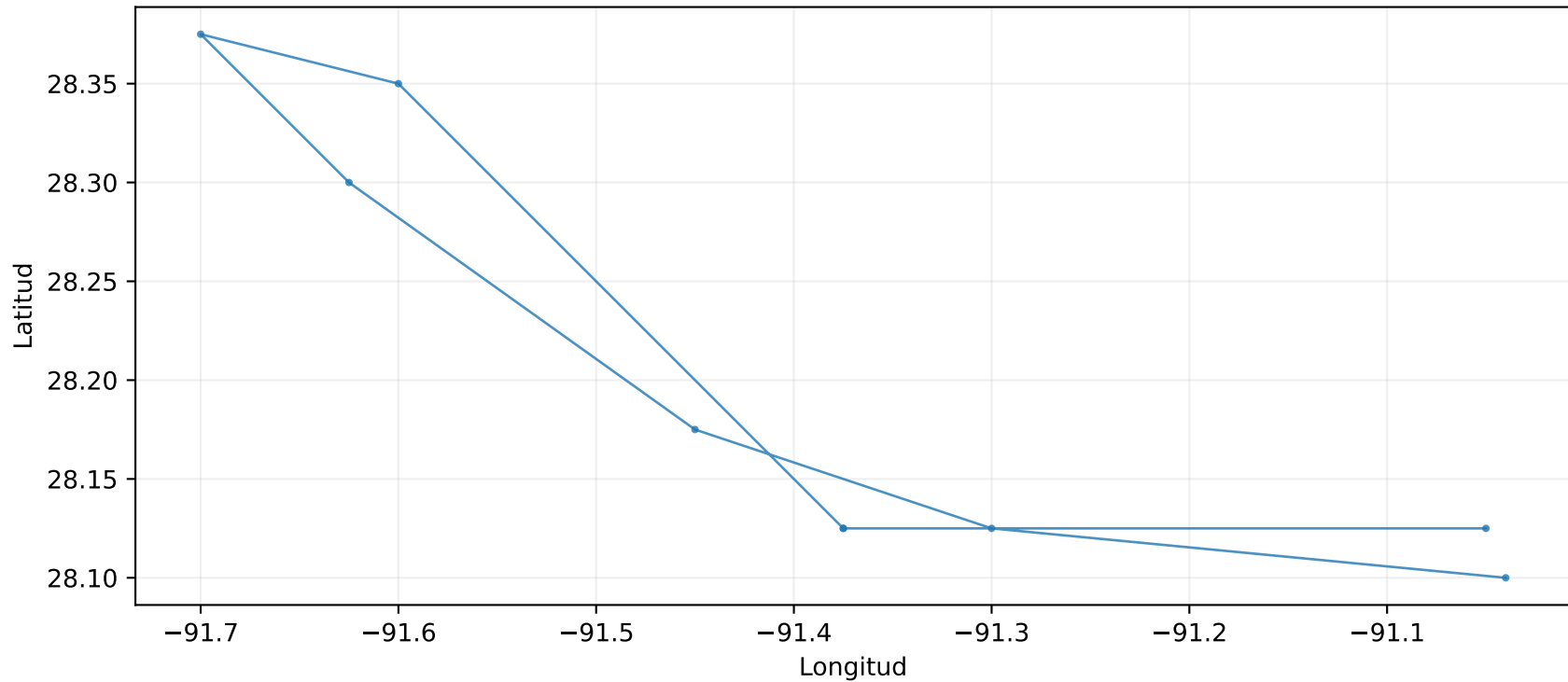
Trayectoria individuo 77007
52 puntos | 2009-06-11 a 2009-08-01



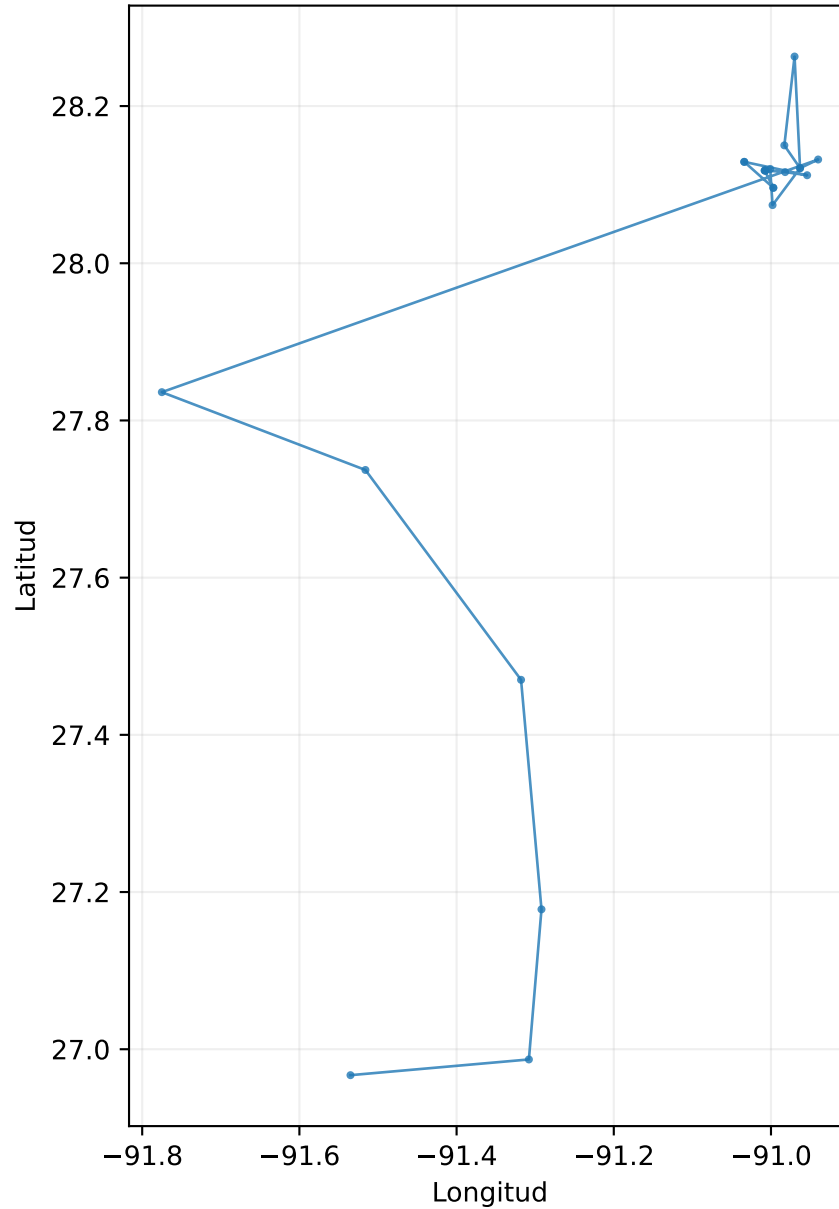
Trayectoria individuo 85224
130 puntos | 2009-06-11 a 2009-10-18



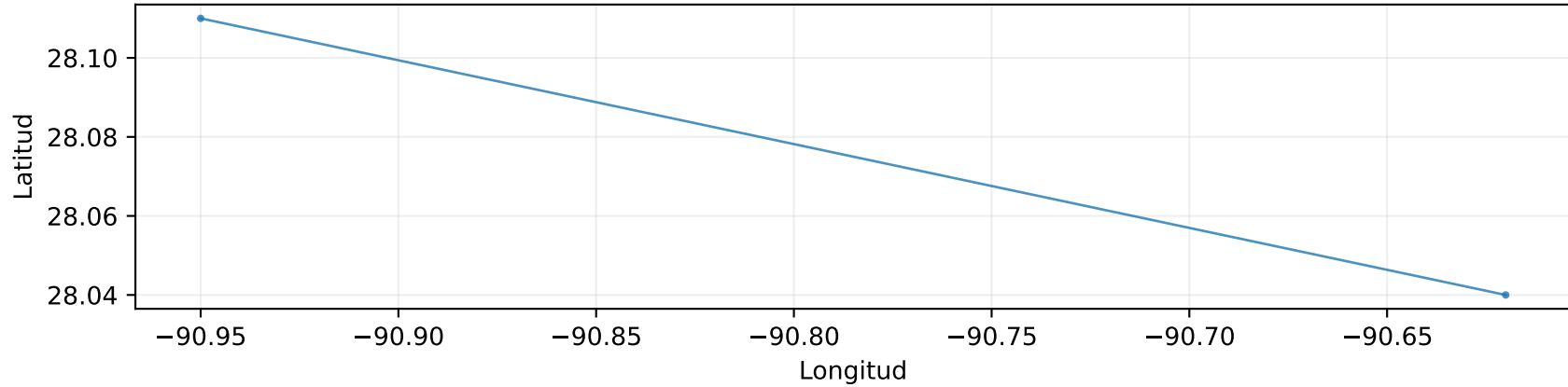
Trayectoria individuo 85225
9 puntos | 2010-06-22 a 2010-06-30



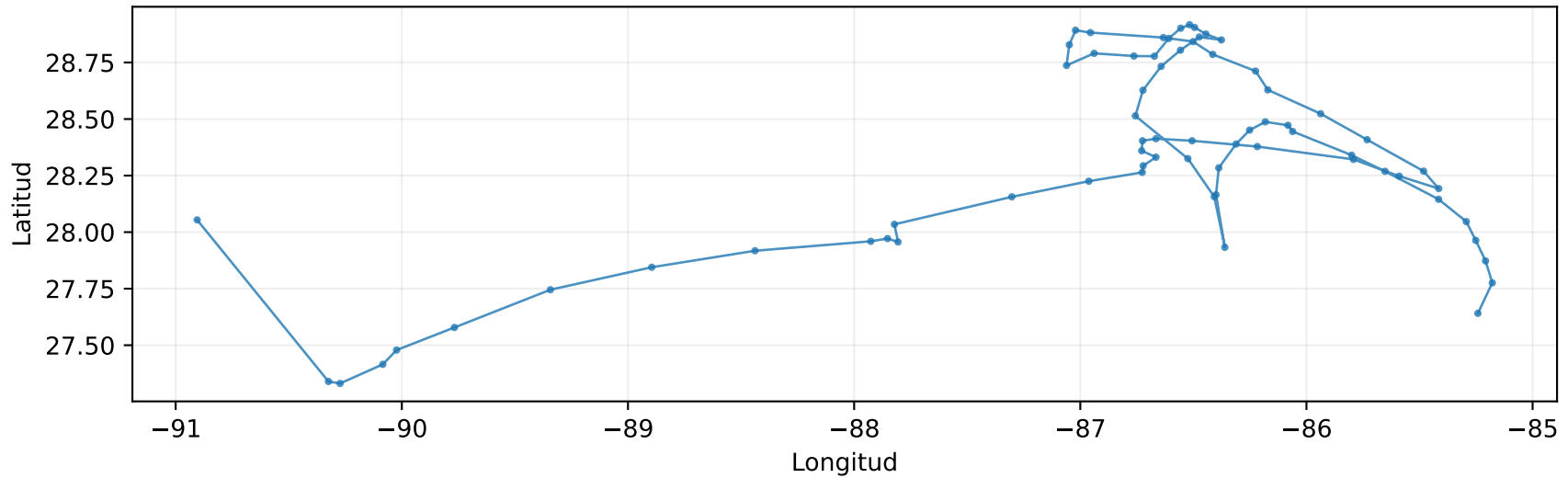
Trayectoria individuo 85226
23 puntos | 2010-06-22 a 2010-07-17



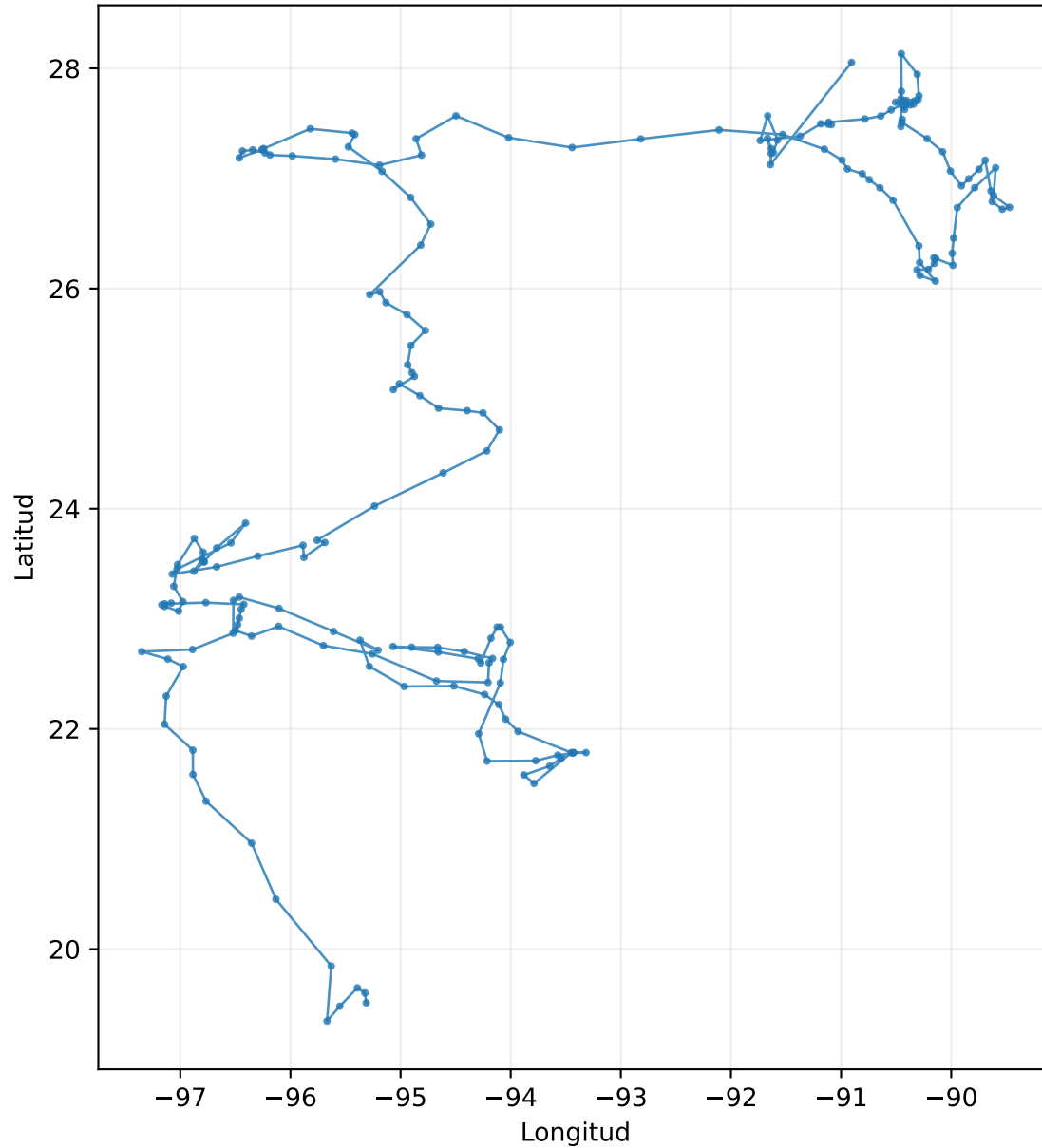
Trayectoria individuo 85227
2 puntos | 2010-06-22 a 2010-06-30



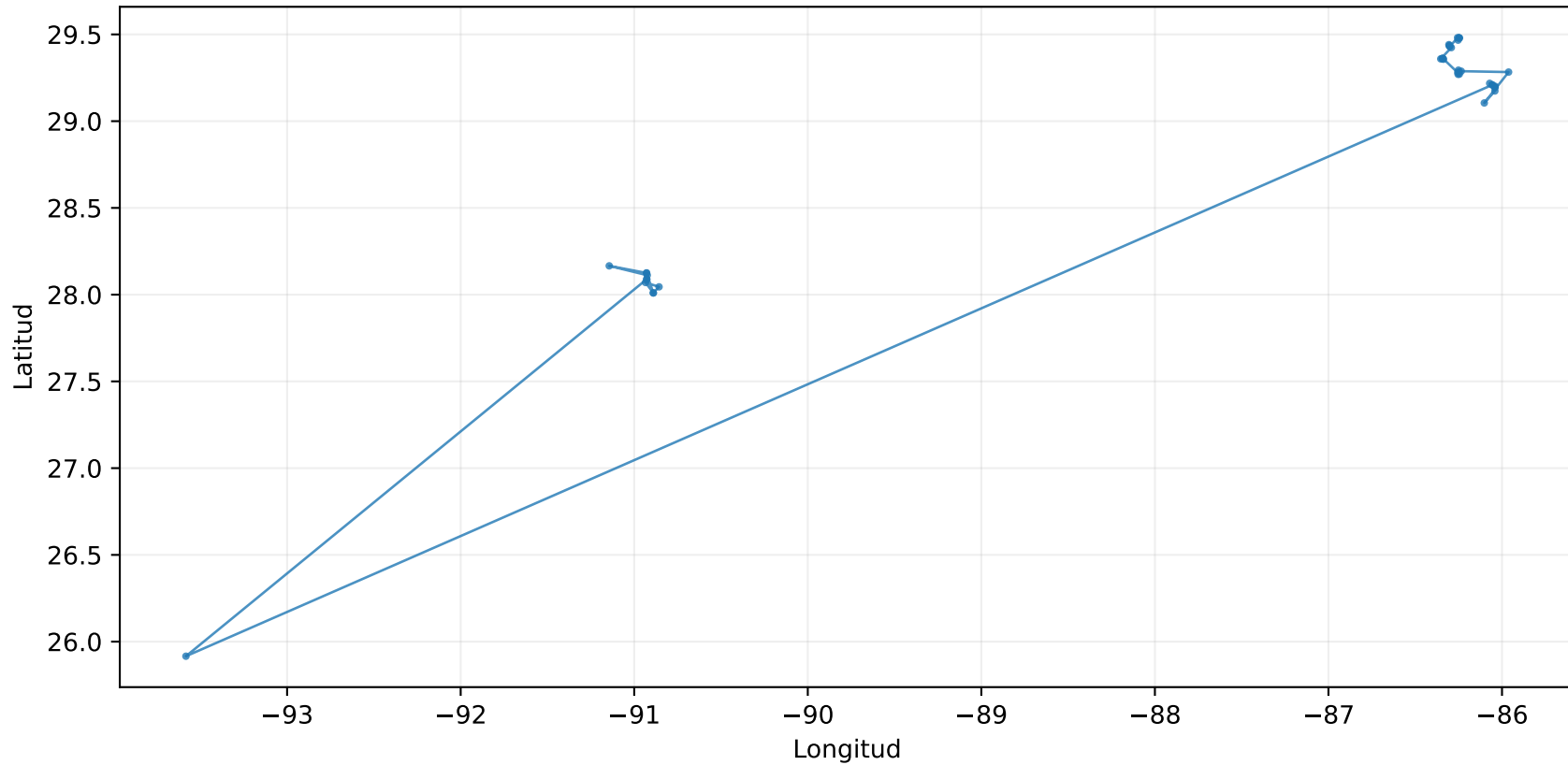
Trayectoria individuo 85237
70 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-09-17



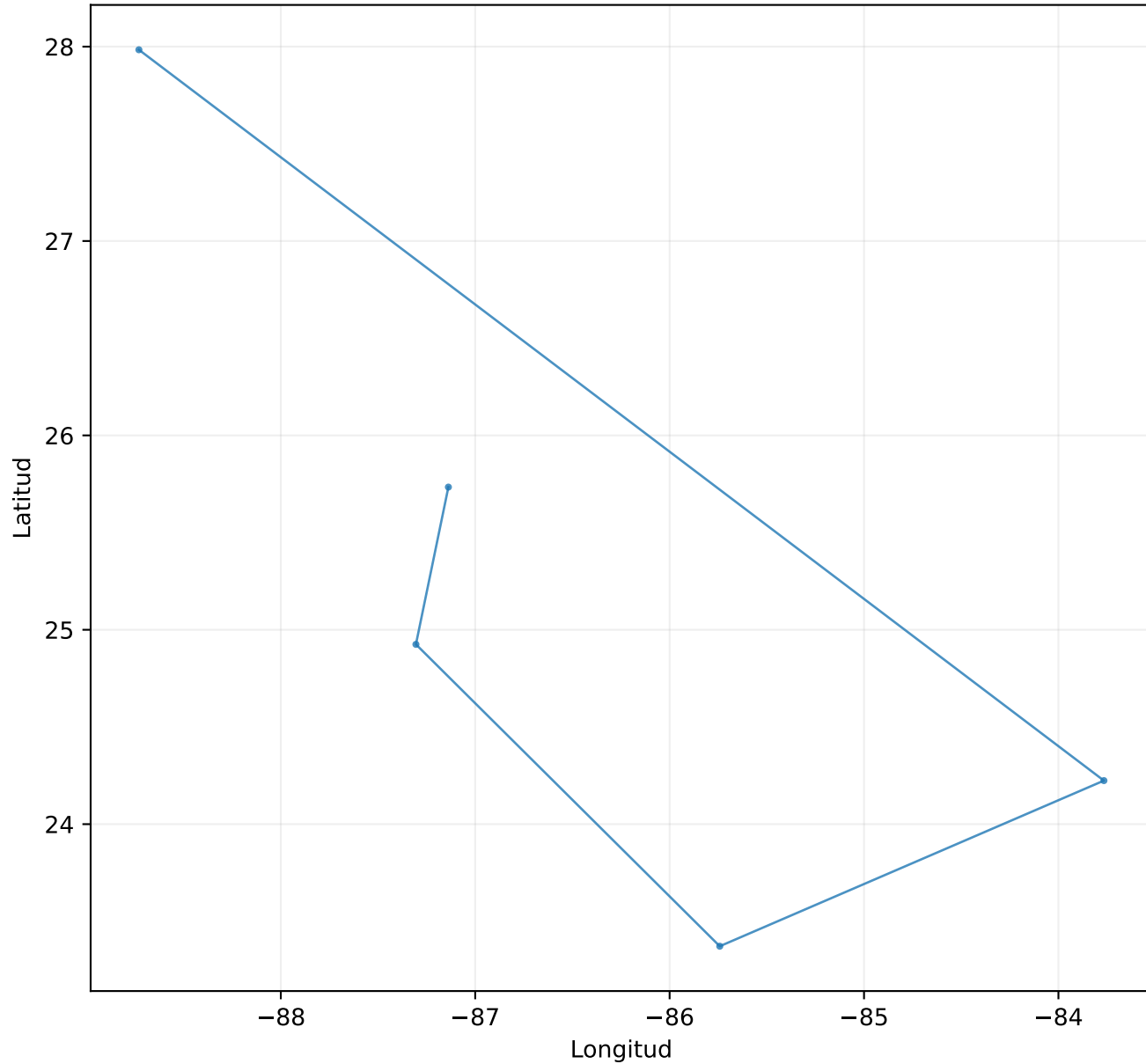
Trayectoria individuo 85238
209 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2015-02-03



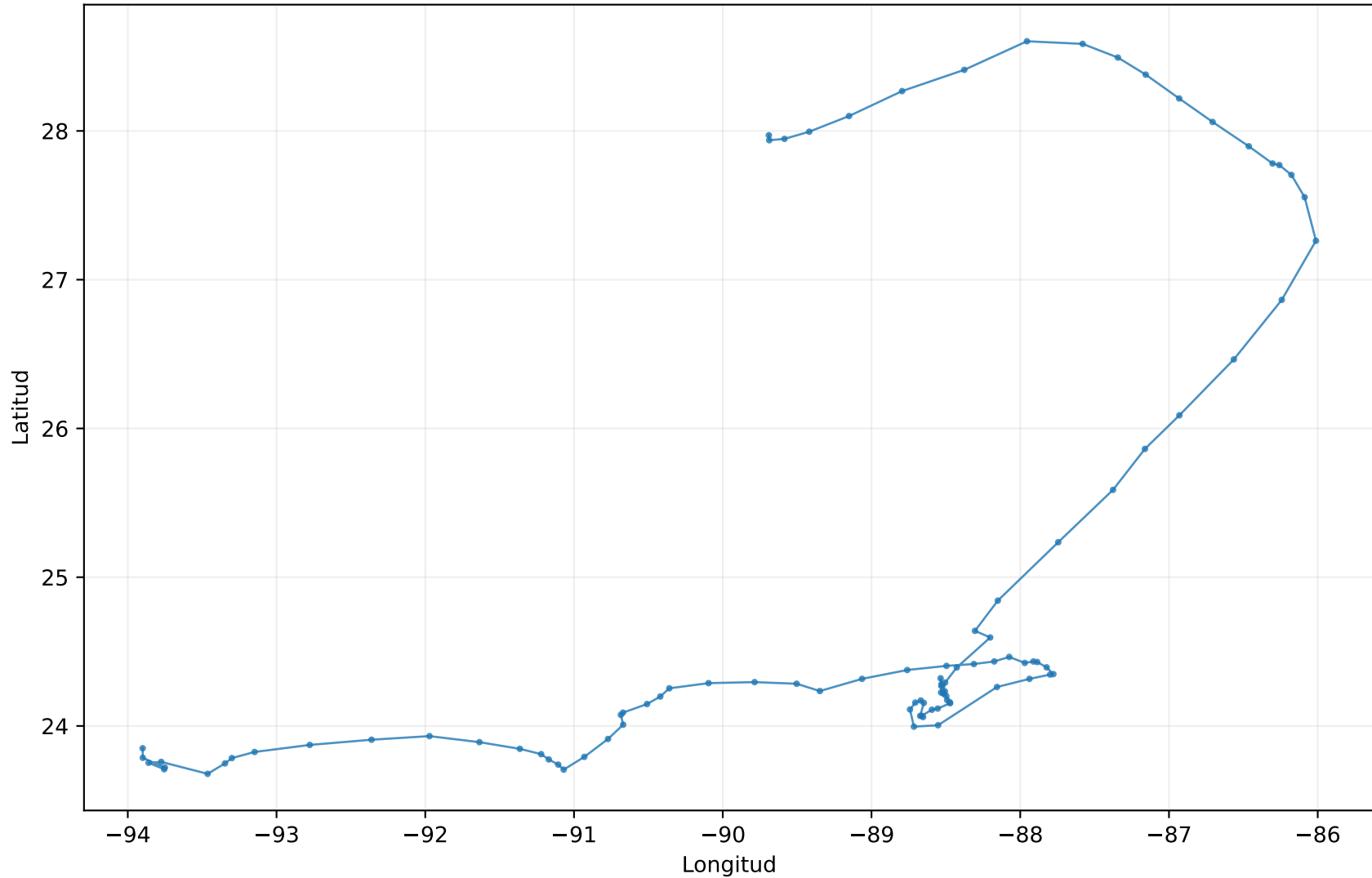
Trayectoria individuo 100489
41 puntos | 2013-06-22 a 2013-08-26



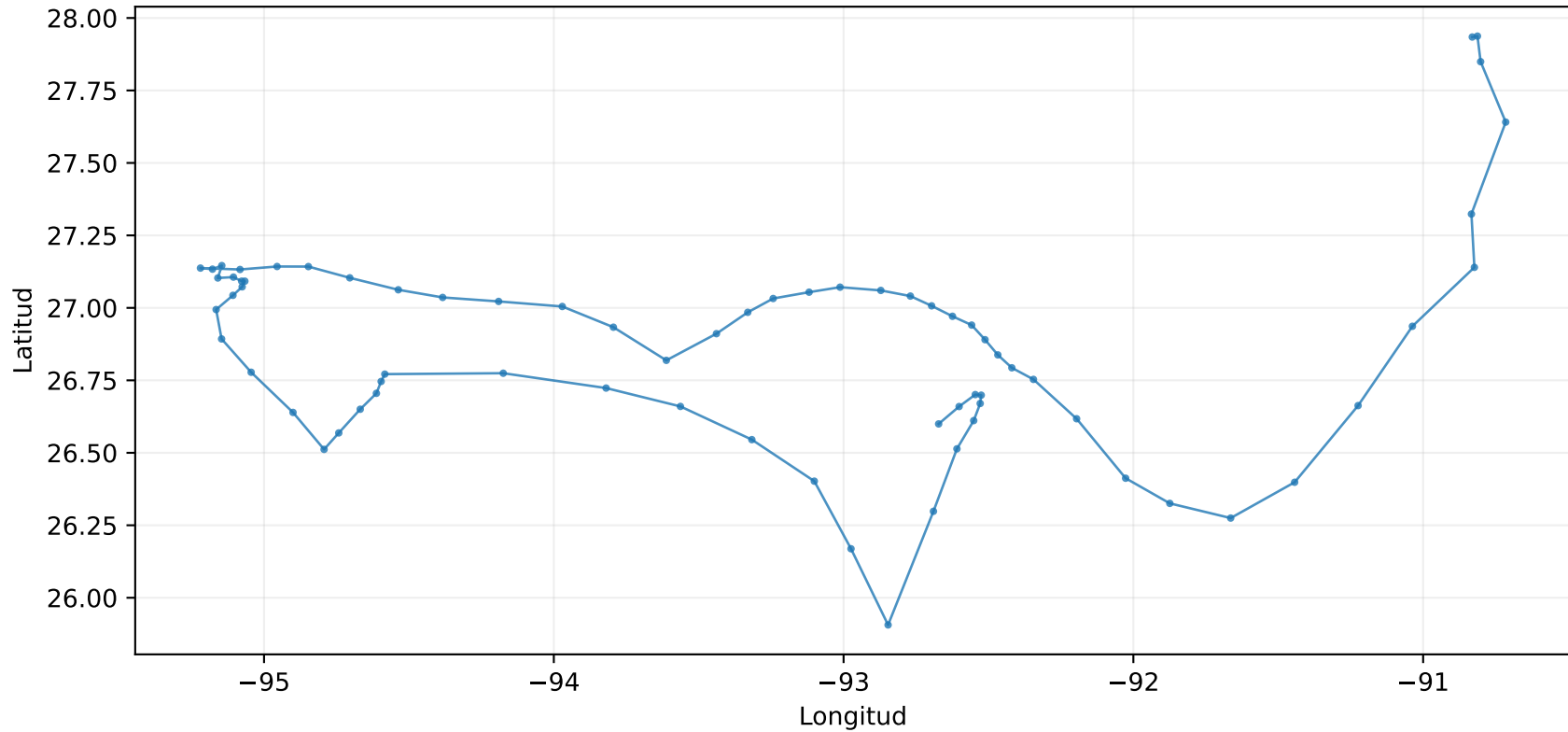
Trayectoria individuo 100490
5 puntos | 2012-10-06 a 2013-01-02



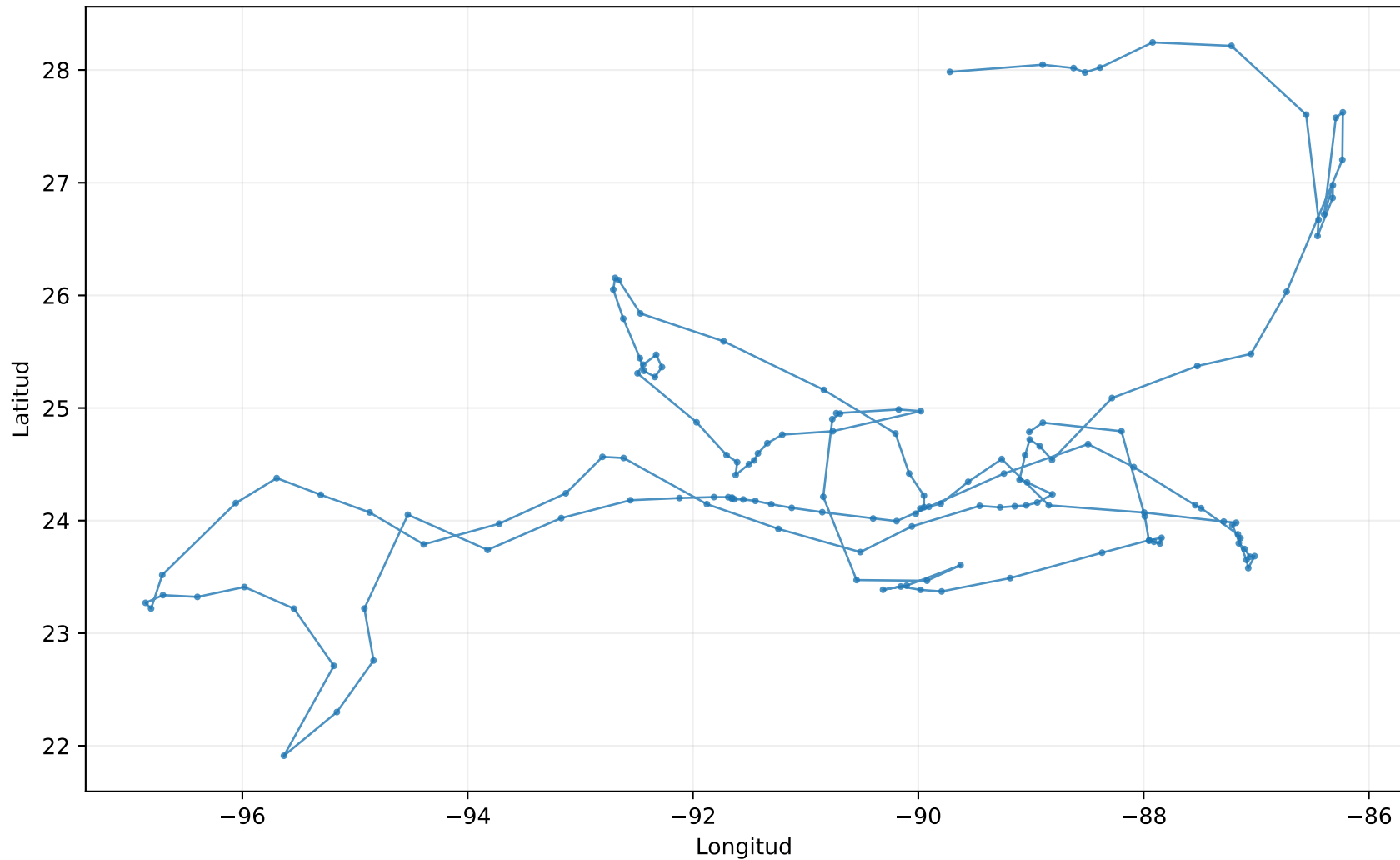
Trayectoria individuo 100508
97 puntos | 2011-09-15 a 2011-12-20



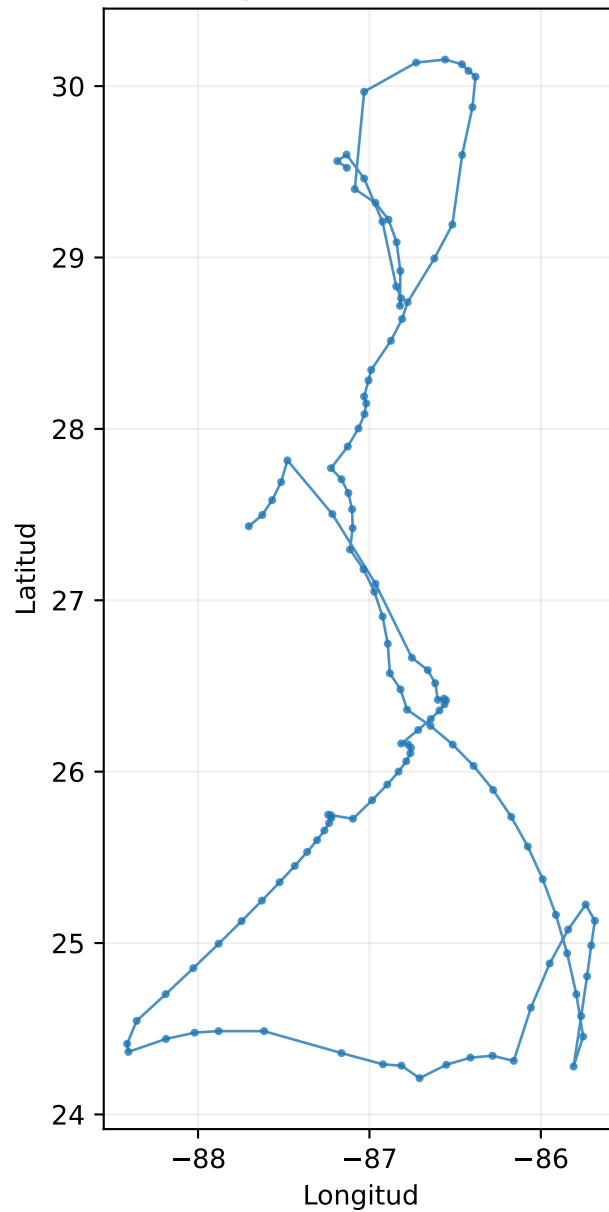
Trayectoria individuo 100510
71 puntos | 2010-08-09 a 2010-10-19



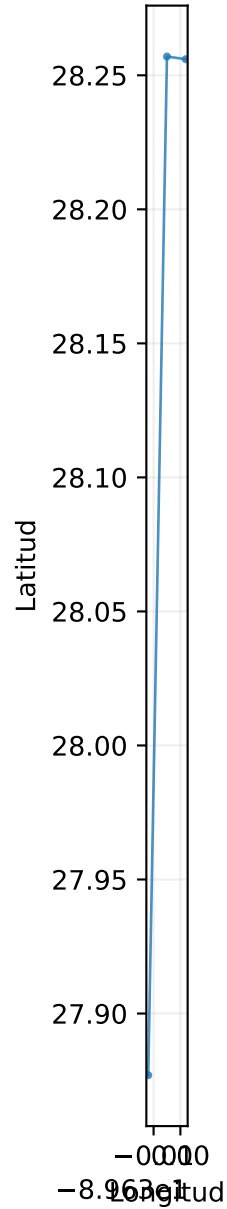
Trayectoria individuo 100512
151 puntos | 2011-09-15 a 2012-02-12



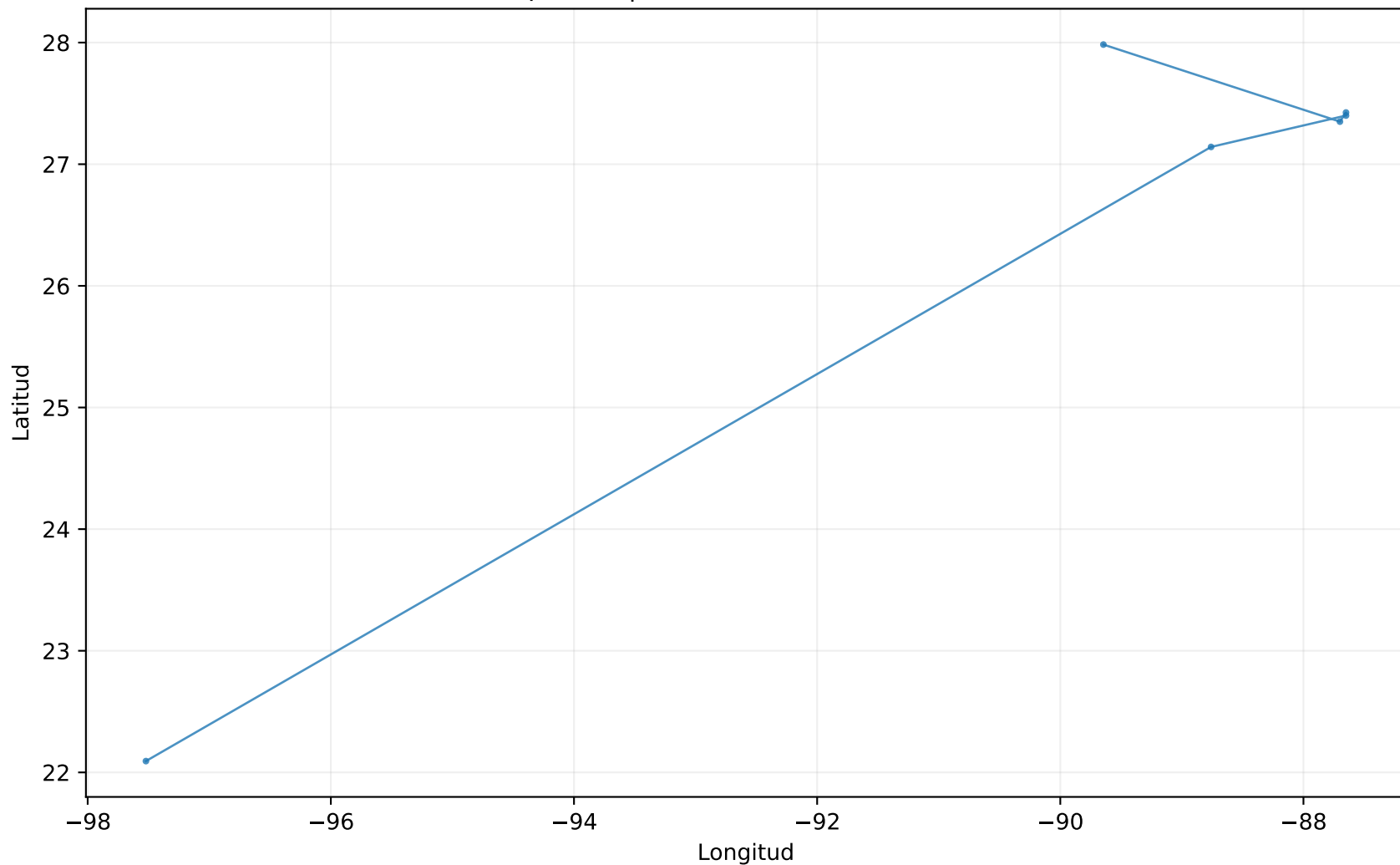
Trayectoria individuo 100516
121 puntos | 2010-10-11 a 2011-02-08



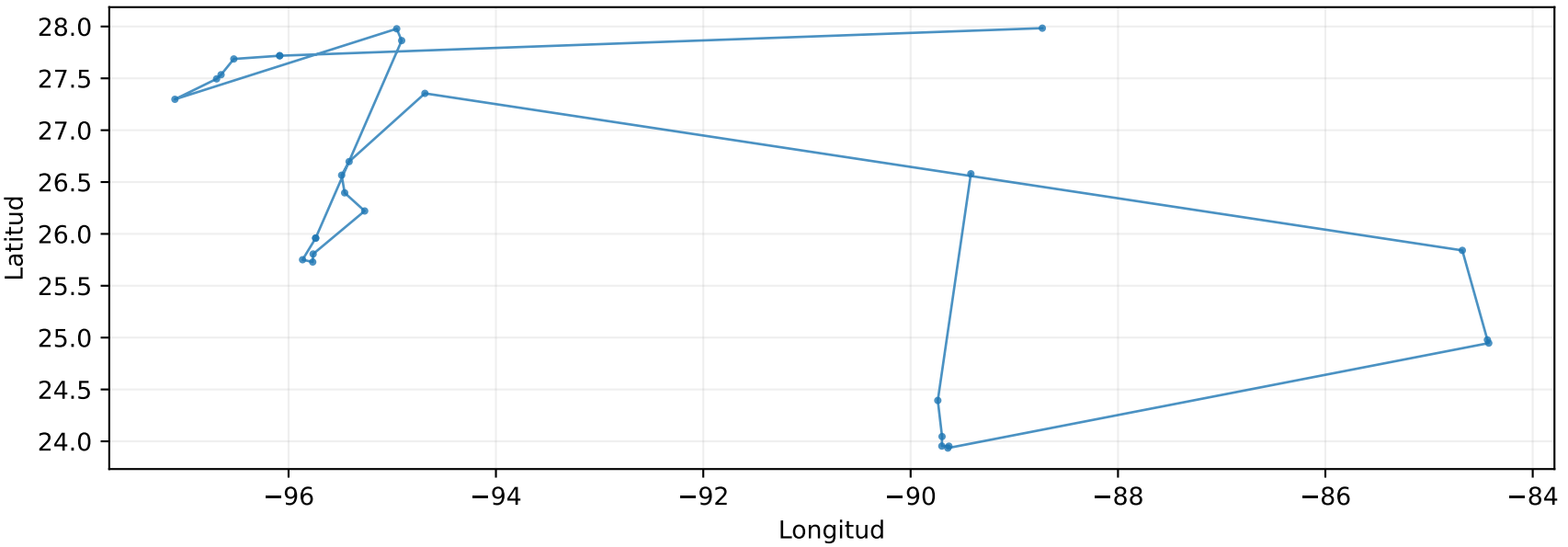
Trayectoria individuo 100517
3 puntos | 2011-09-11 a 2011-09-14



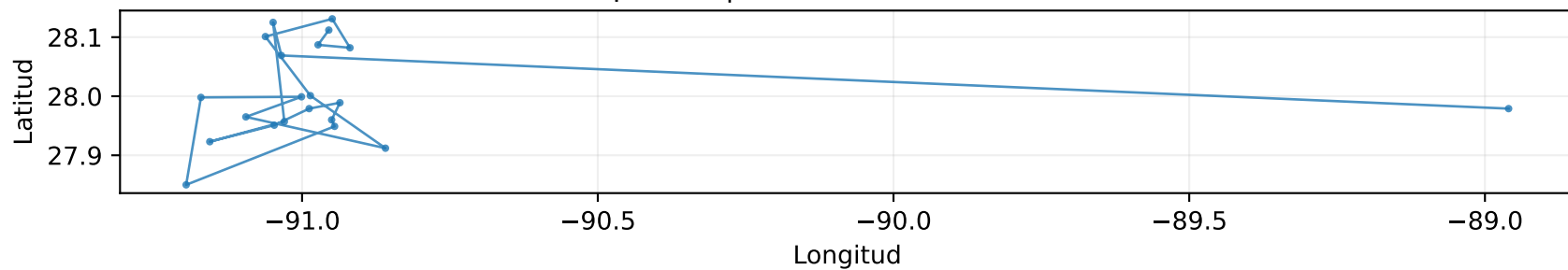
Trayectoria individuo 100518
6 puntos | 2011-09-15 a 2012-05-22



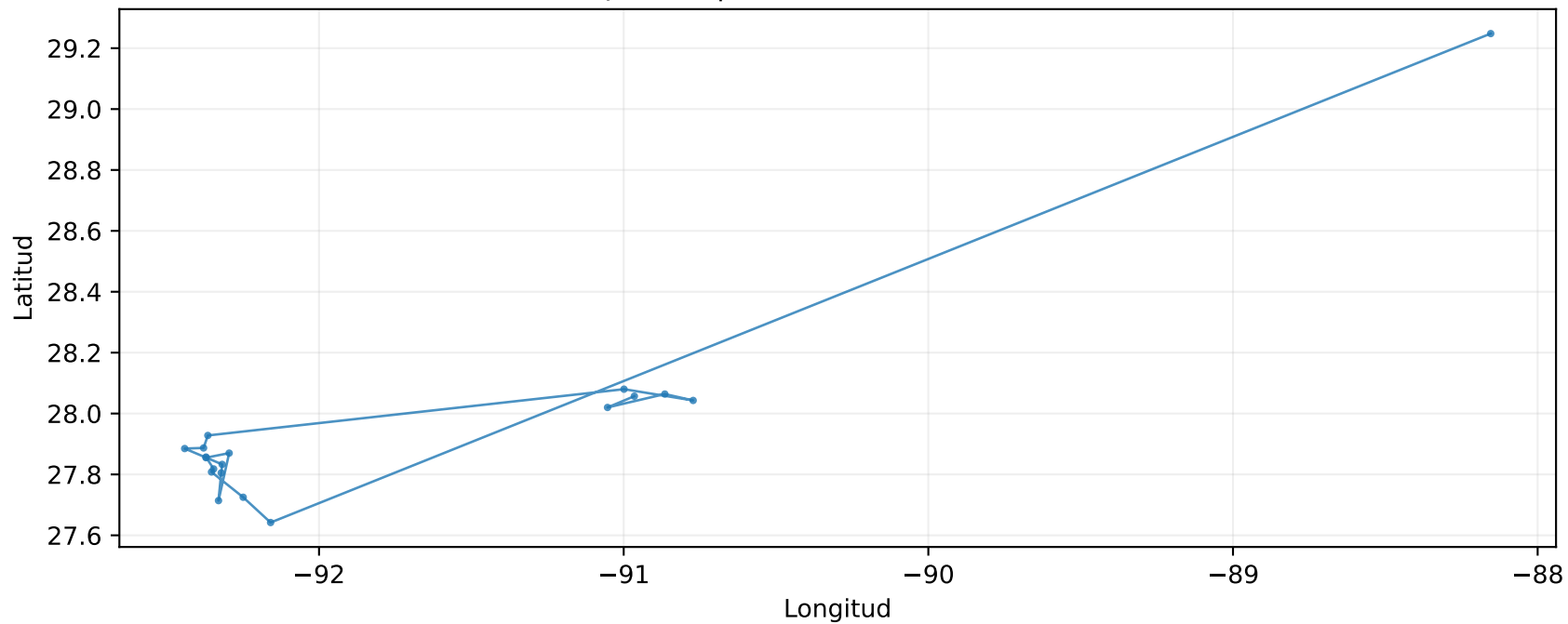
Trayectoria individuo 100519
28 puntos | 2012-10-06 a 2013-03-27



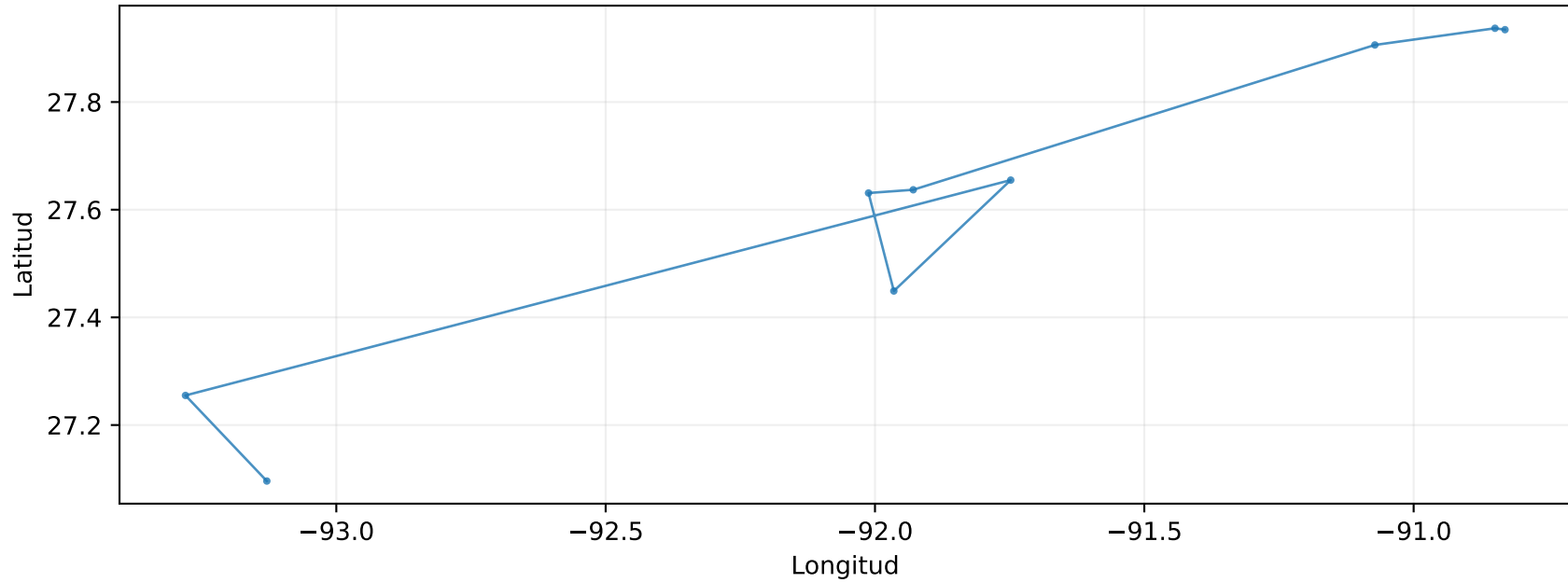
Trayectoria individuo 100521
21 puntos | 2011-06-19 a 2011-07-31



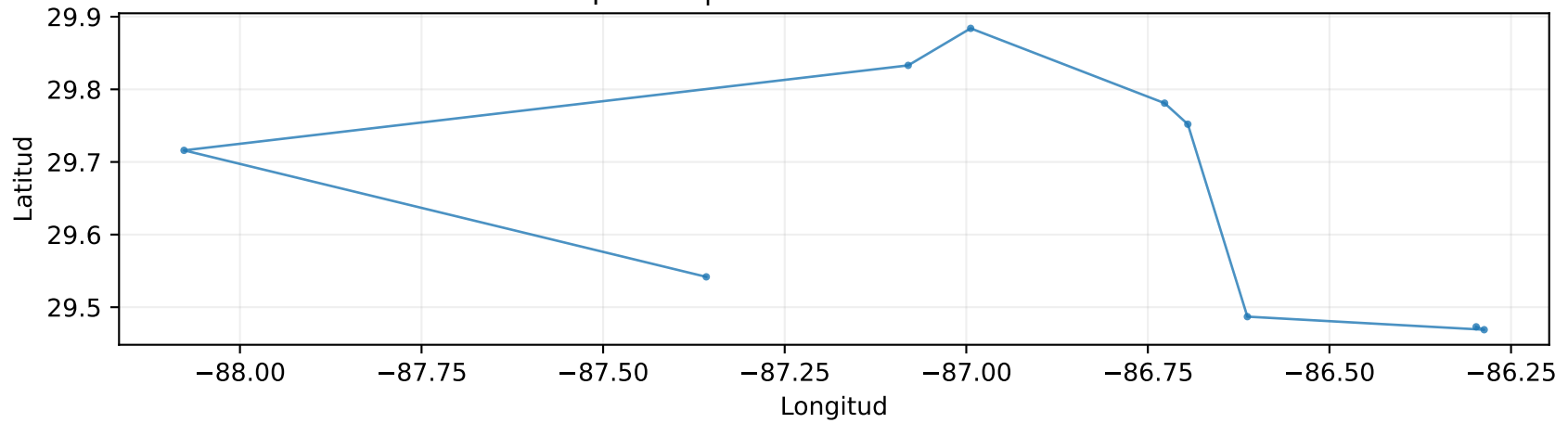
Trayectoria individuo 100522
19 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-09-09



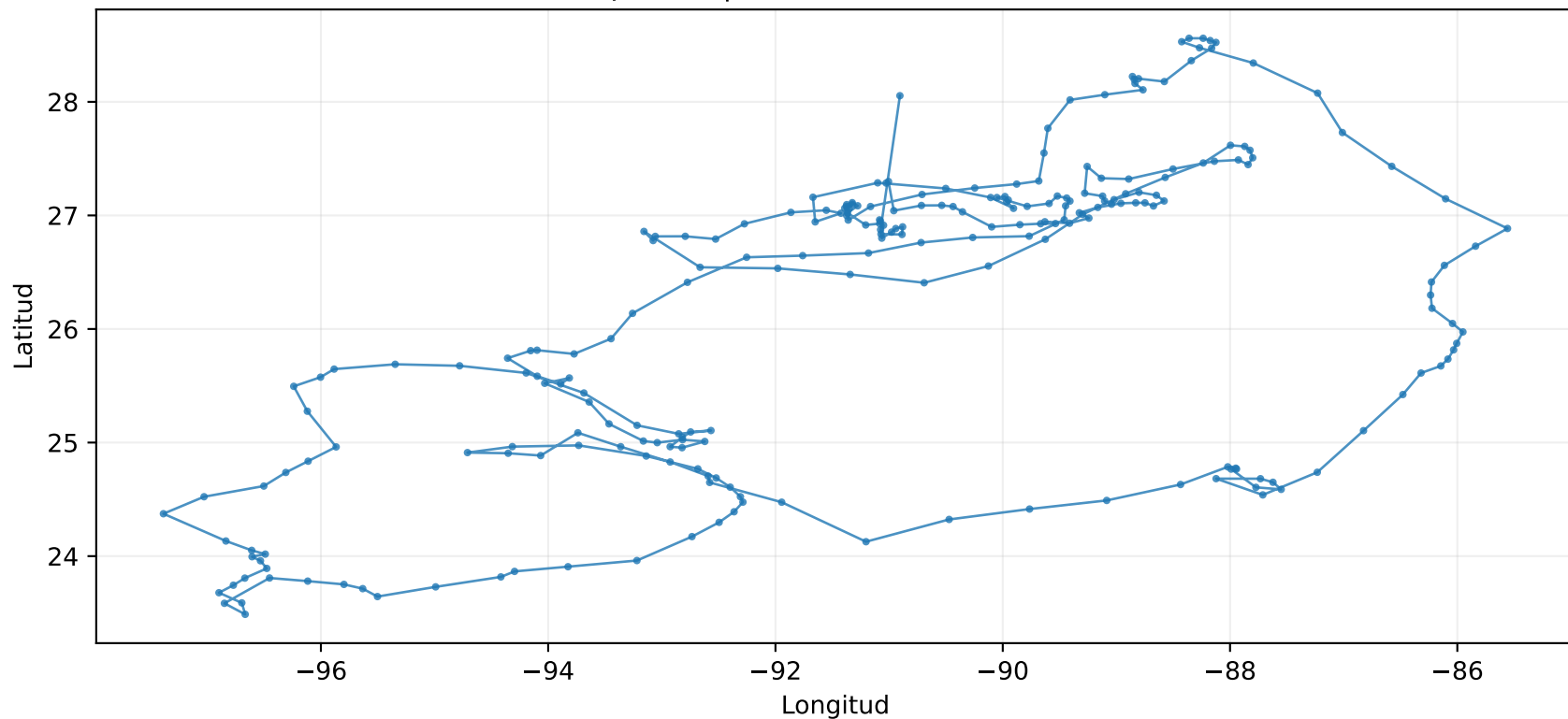
Trayectoria individuo 100523
9 puntos | 2010-08-09 a 2010-08-30



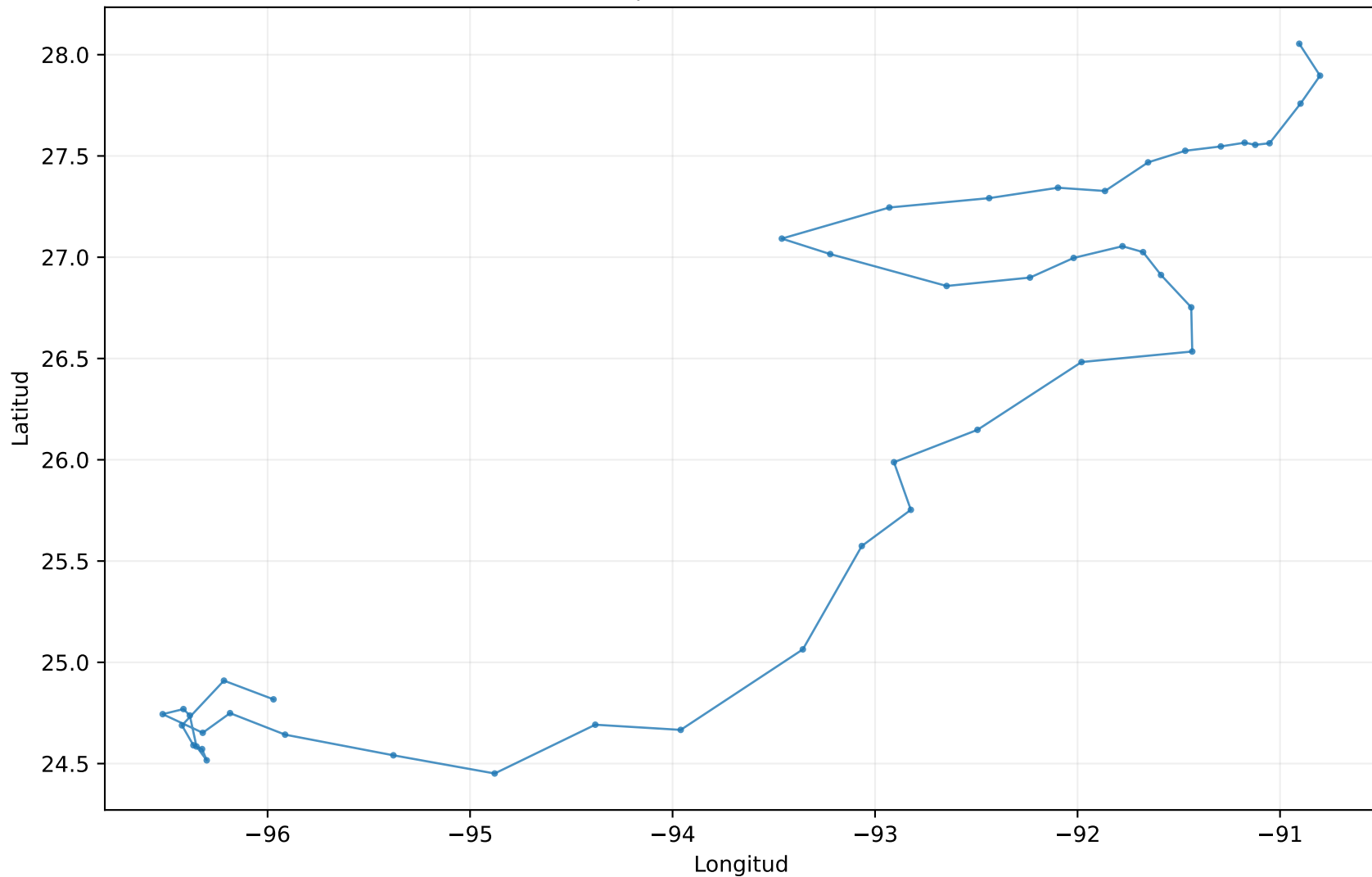
Trayectoria individuo 100526
9 puntos | 2010-09-10 a 2010-09-25



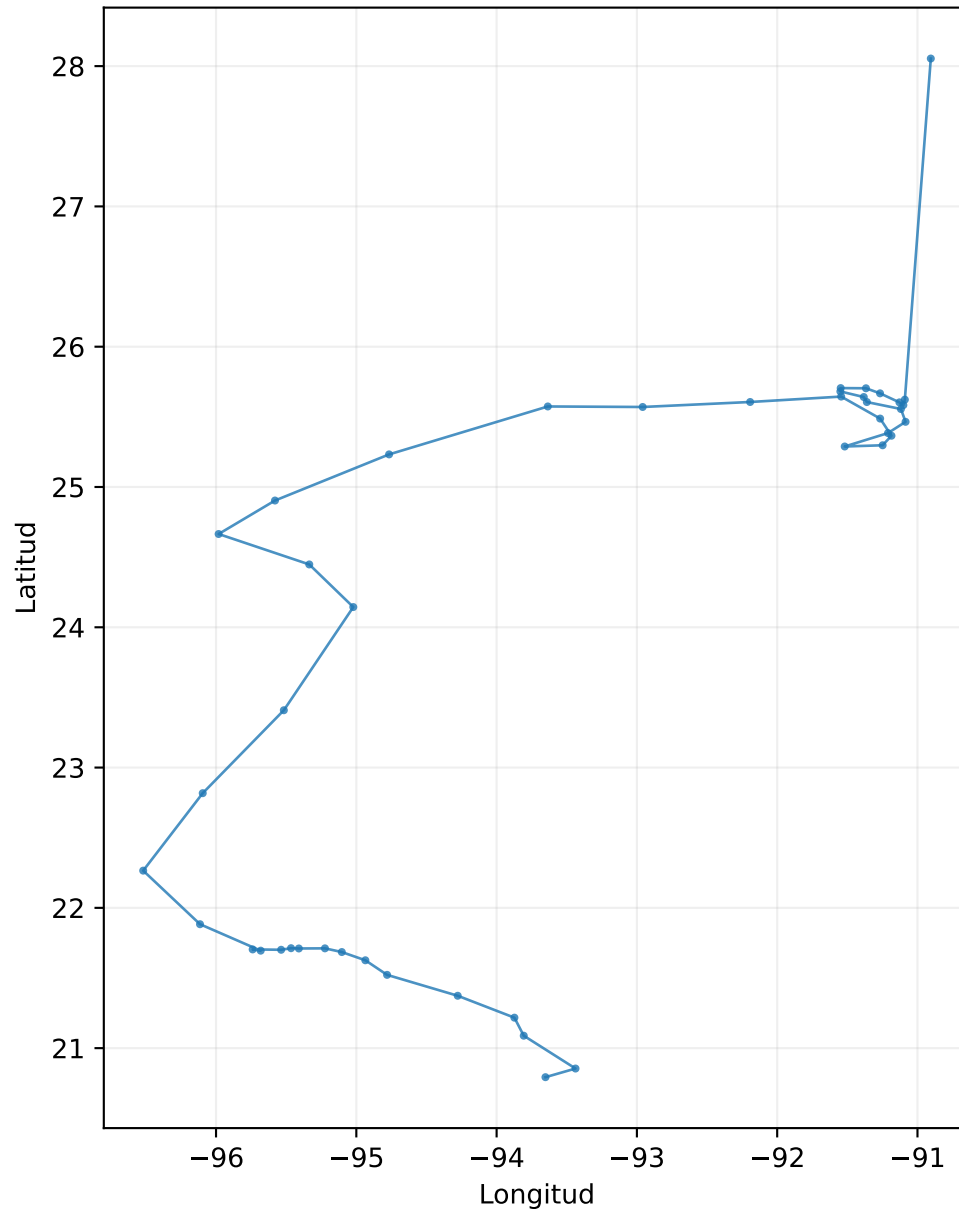
Trayectoria individuo 101197
243 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2015-03-09



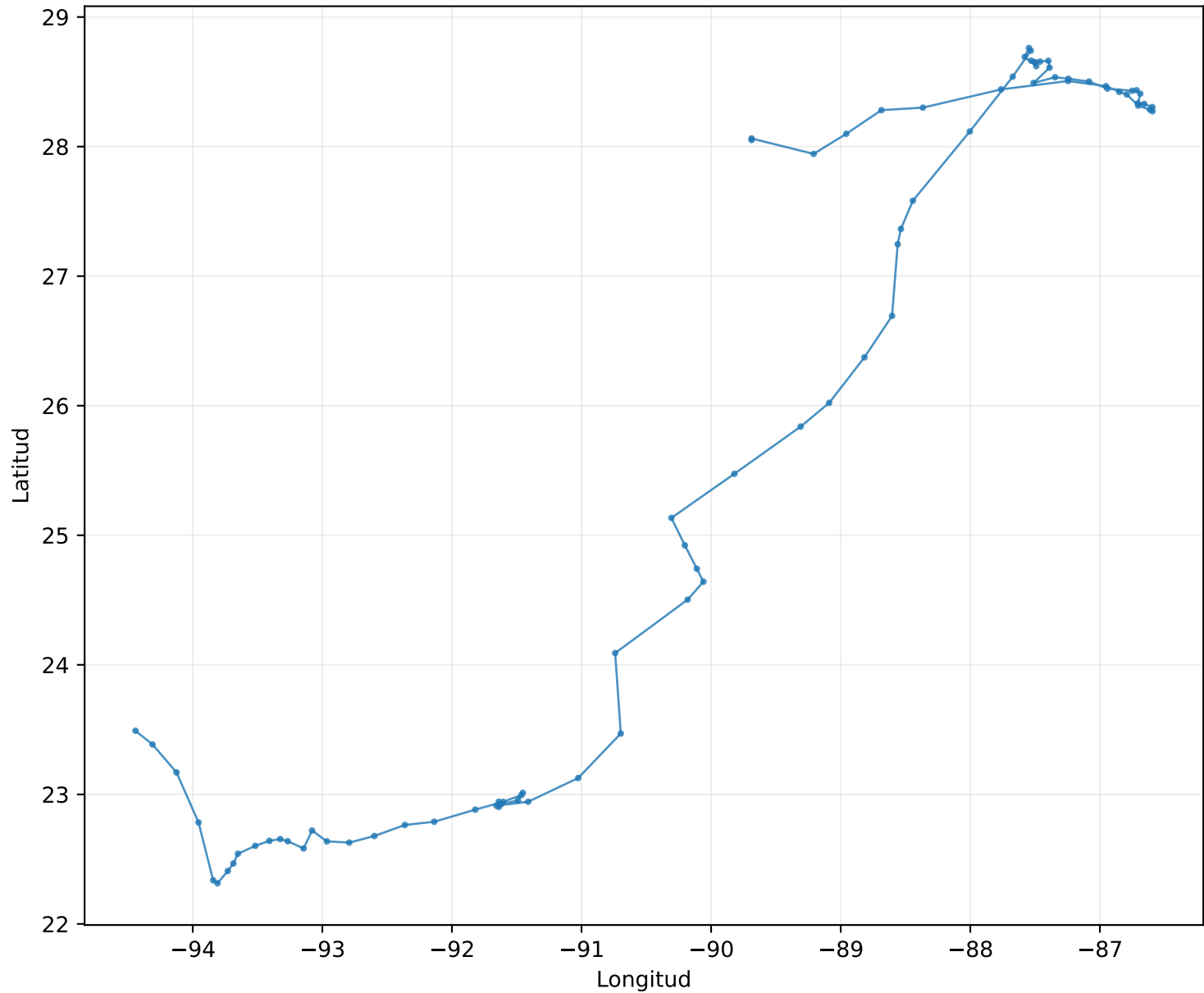
Trayectoria individuo 101198
46 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-08-24



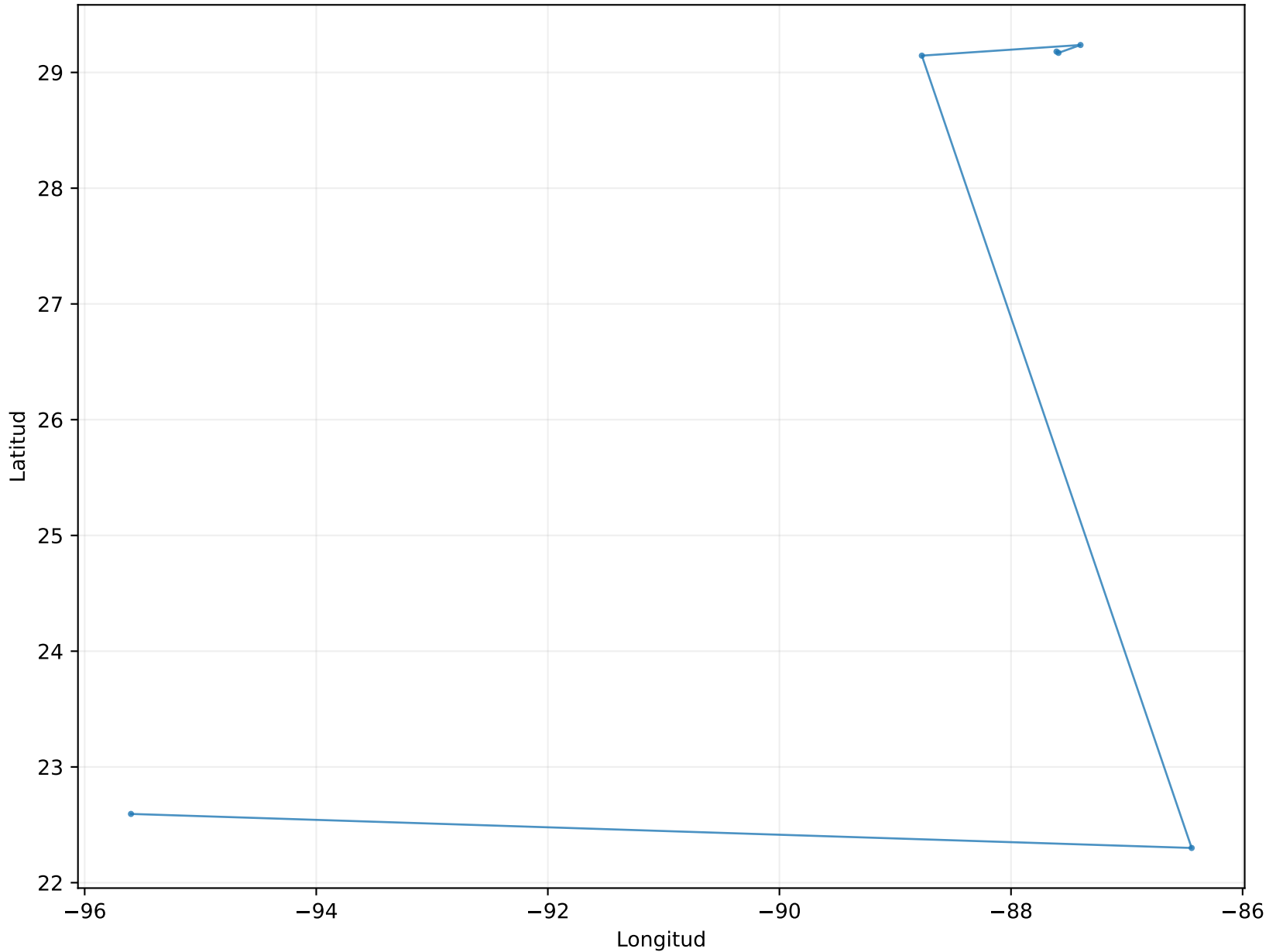
Trayectoria individuo 101199
44 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-08-22



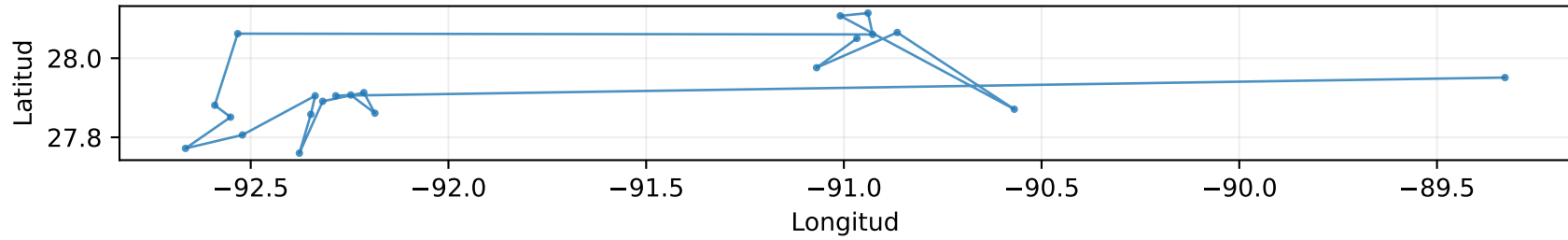
Trayectoria individuo 102303
82 puntos | 2011-09-15 a 2011-12-05



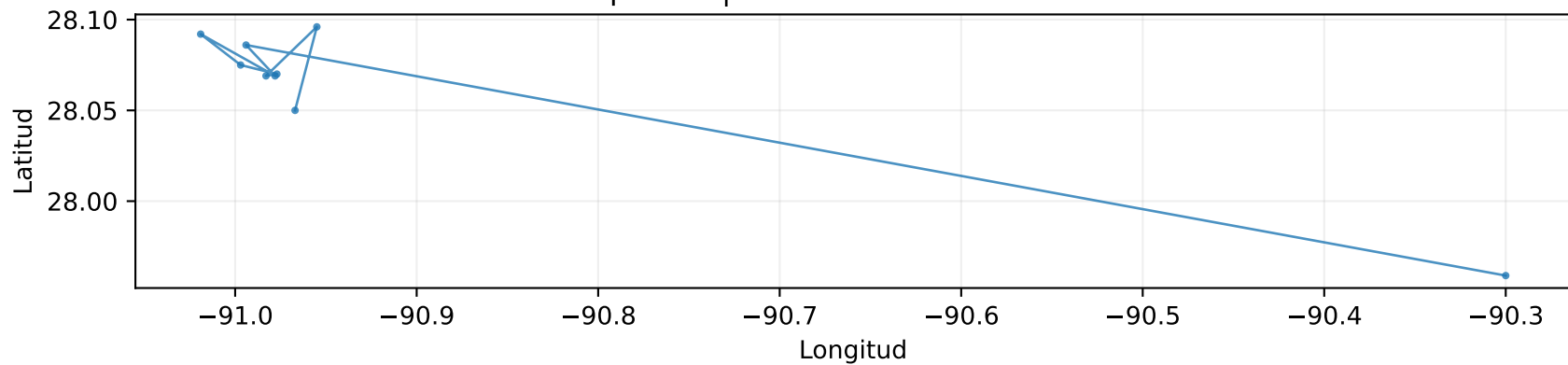
Trayectoria individuo 102308
6 puntos | 2011-09-27 a 2012-01-22



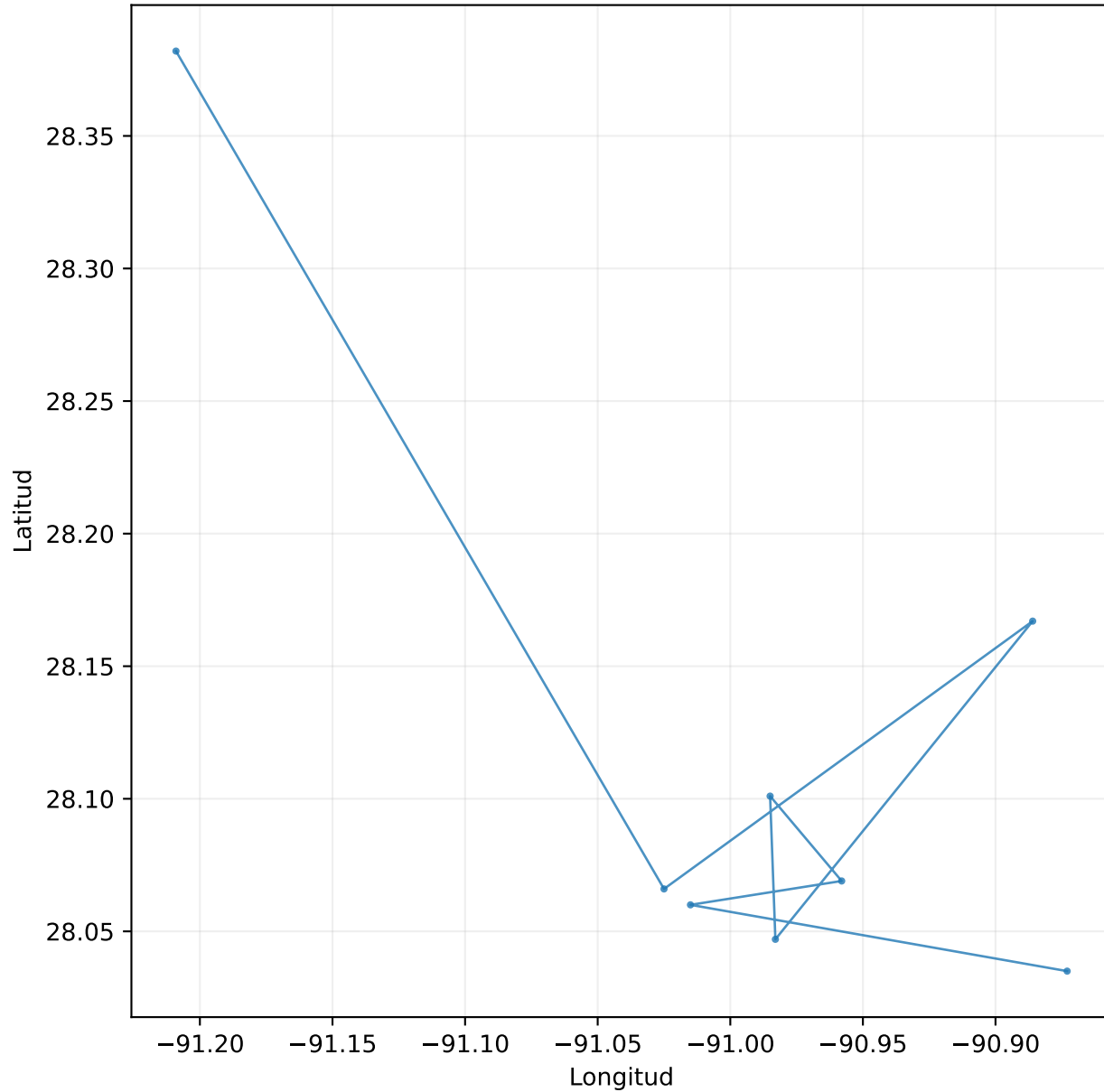
Trayectoria individuo 128382
21 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-07-31



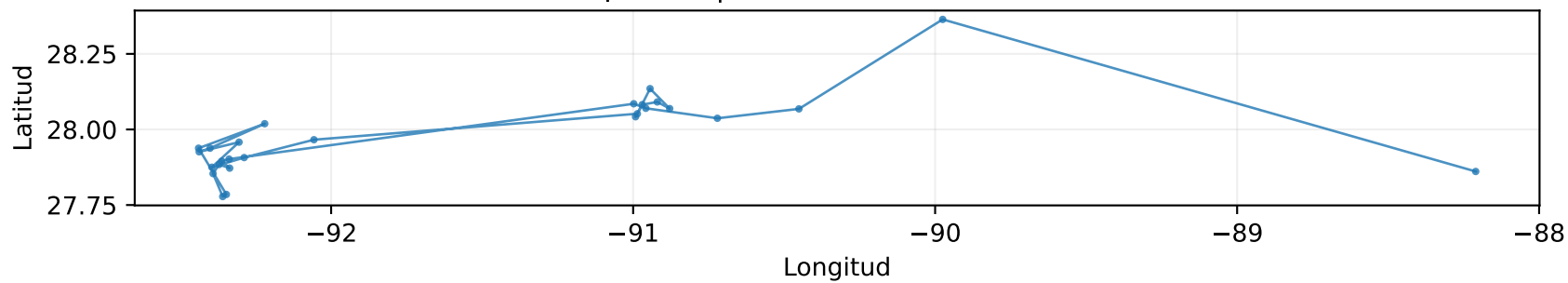
Trayectoria individuo 128383
9 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-07-05



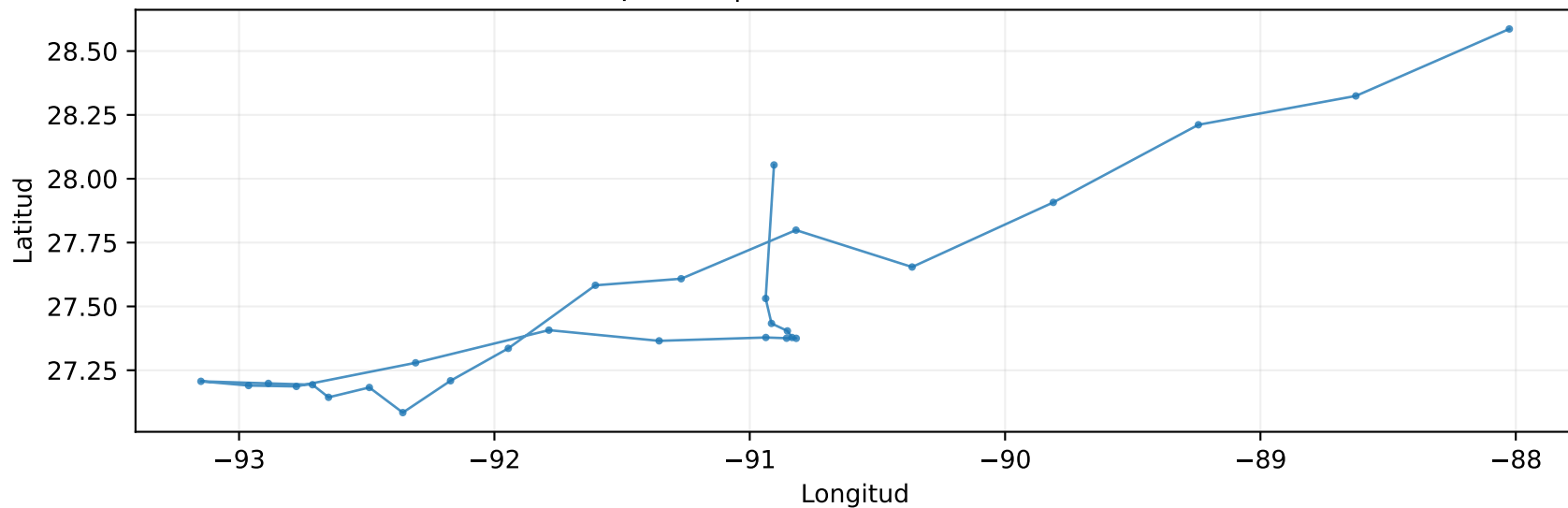
Trayectoria individuo 128385
8 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-07-30



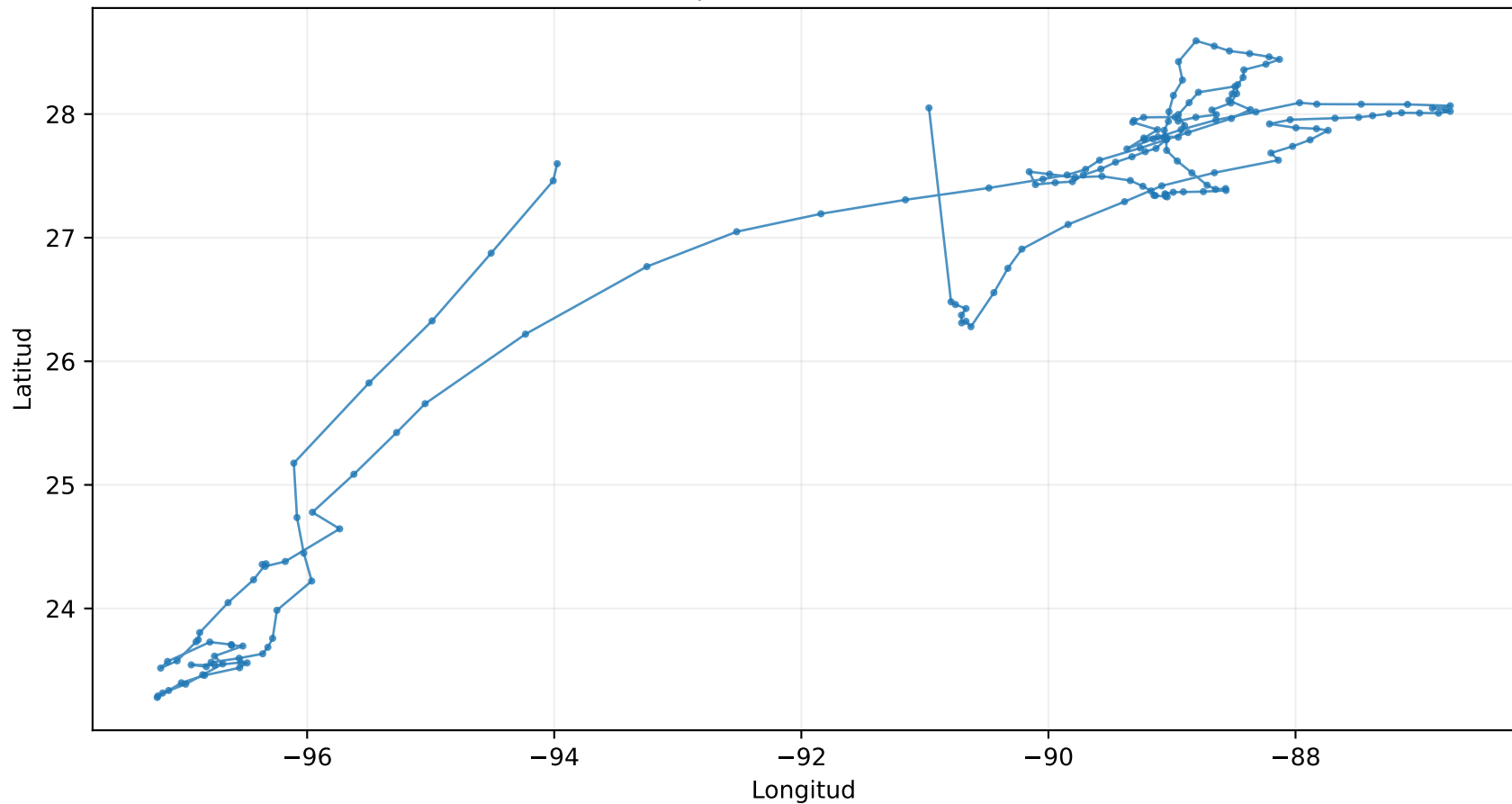
Trayectoria individuo 128386
27 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-08-22



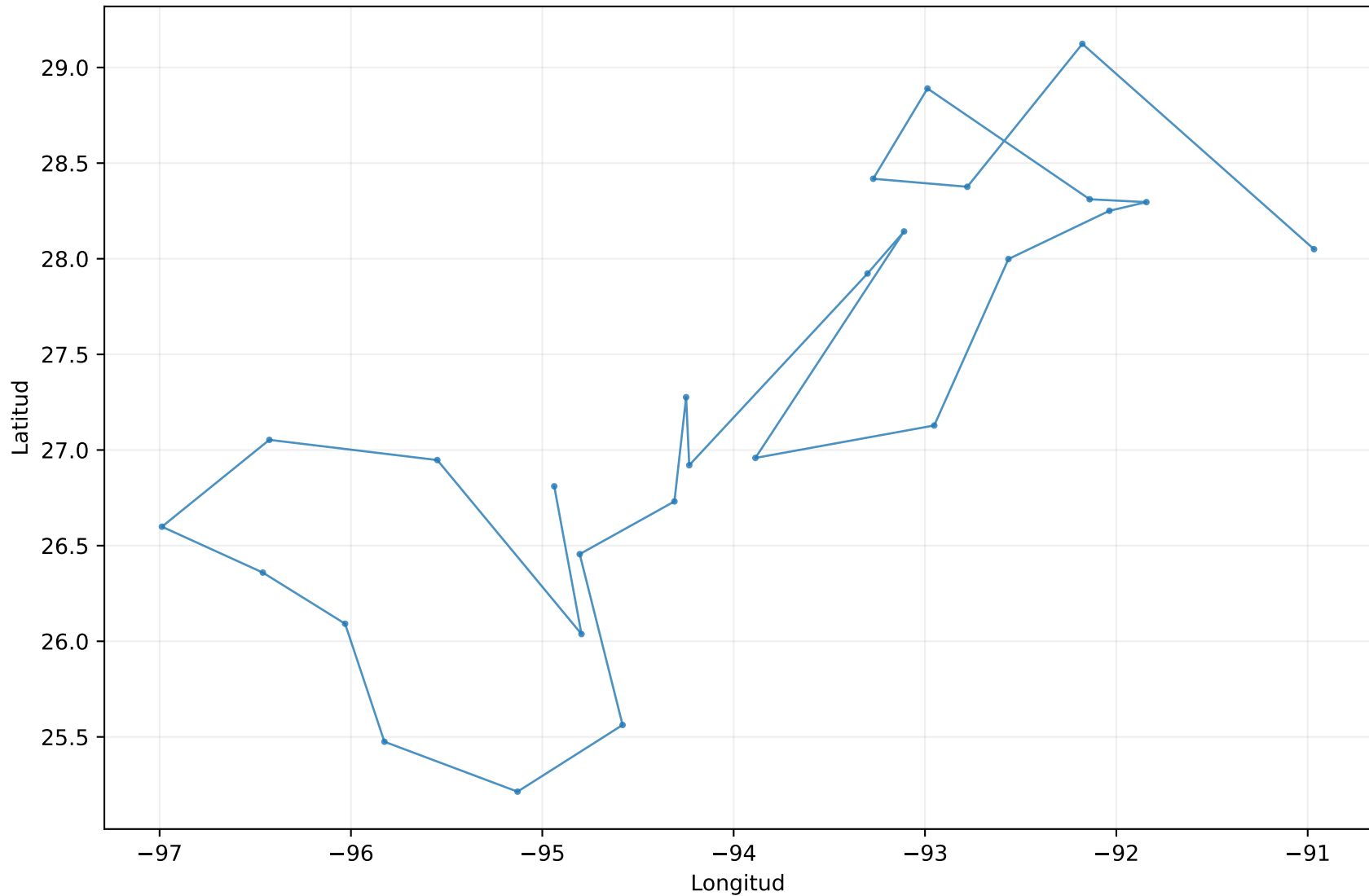
Trayectoria individuo 128778
29 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-08-07



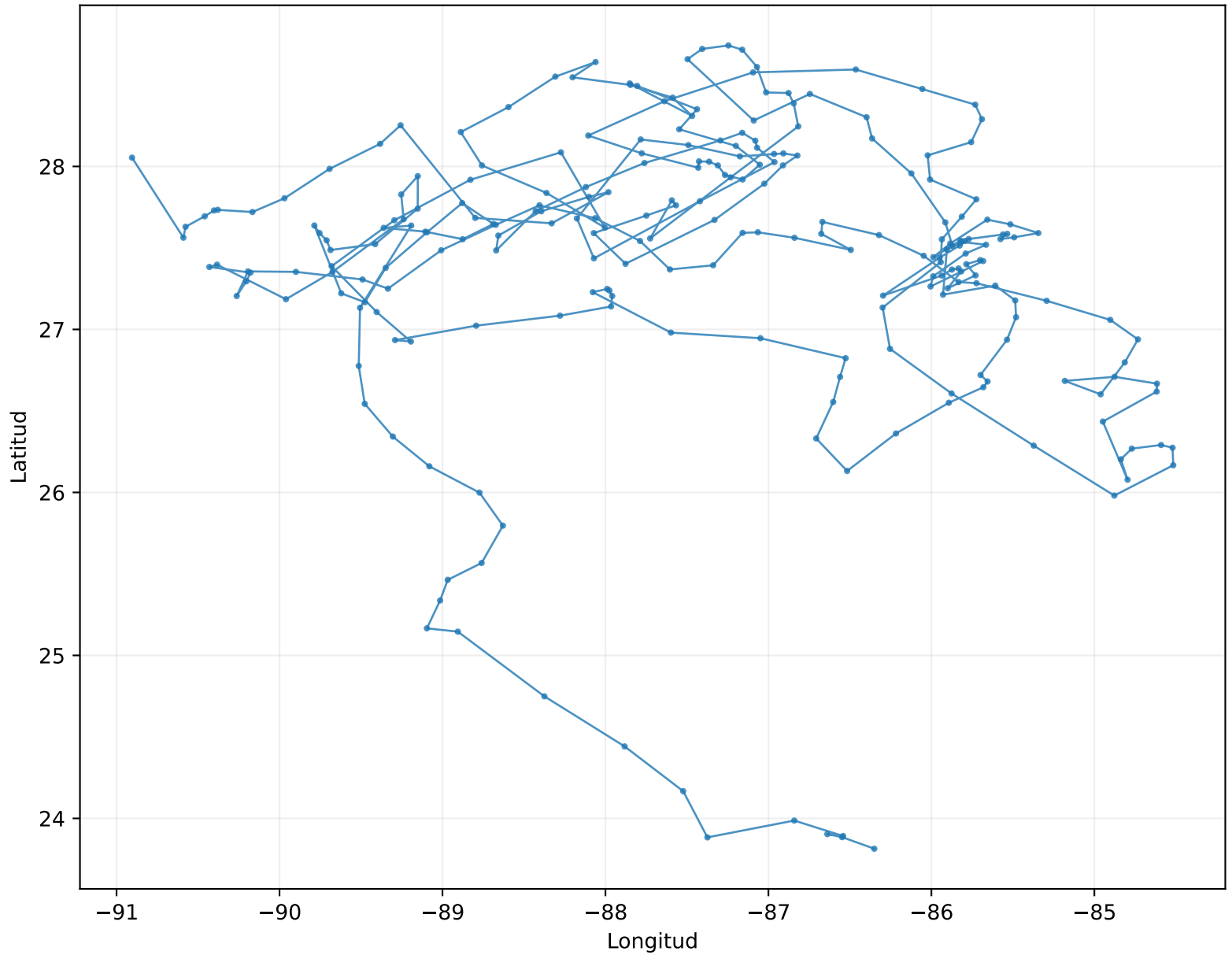
Trayectoria individuo 128779
184 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-12-20



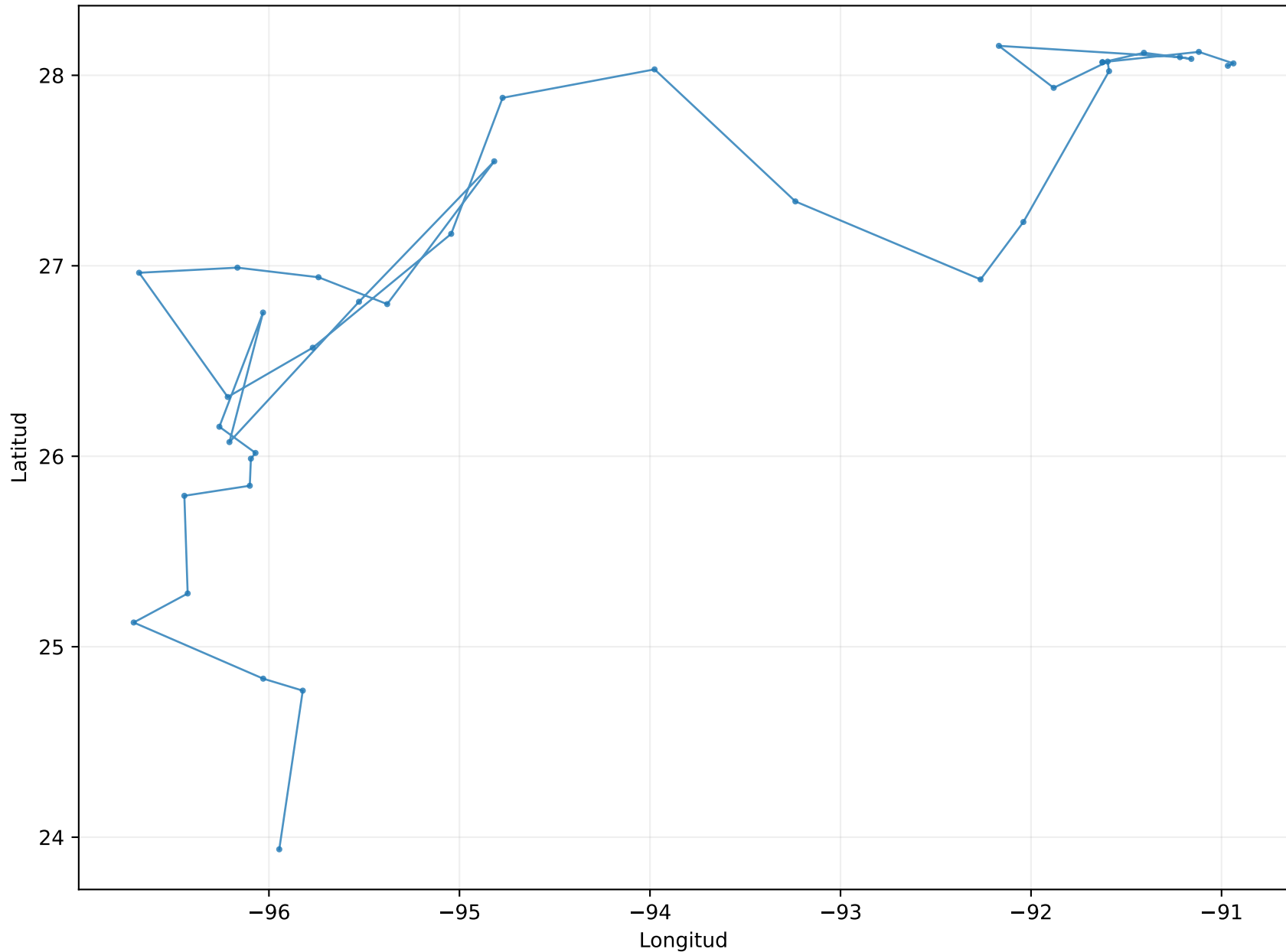
Trayectoria individuo 128780
27 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-07-16



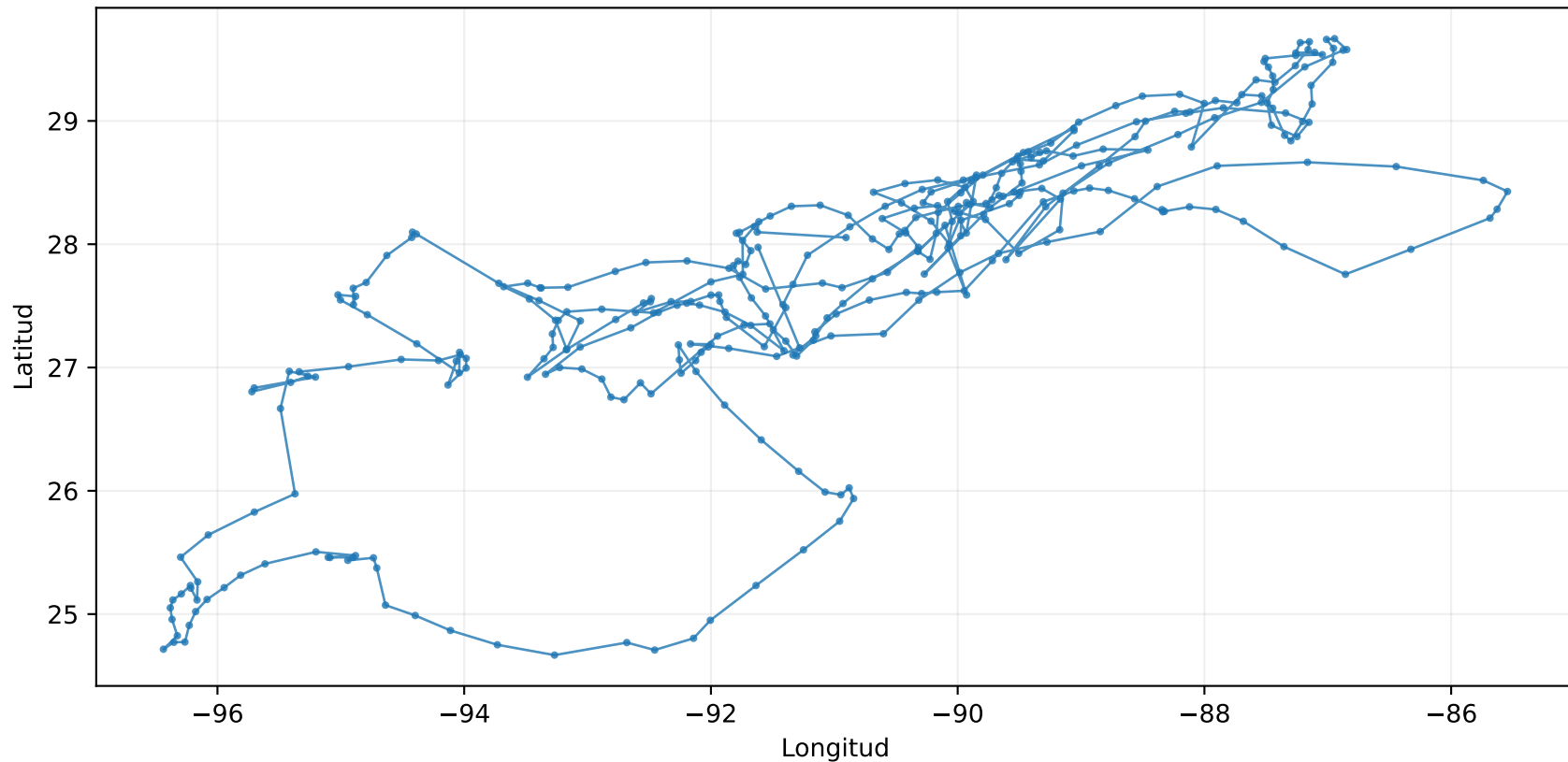
Trayectoria individuo 128781
249 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2015-03-15



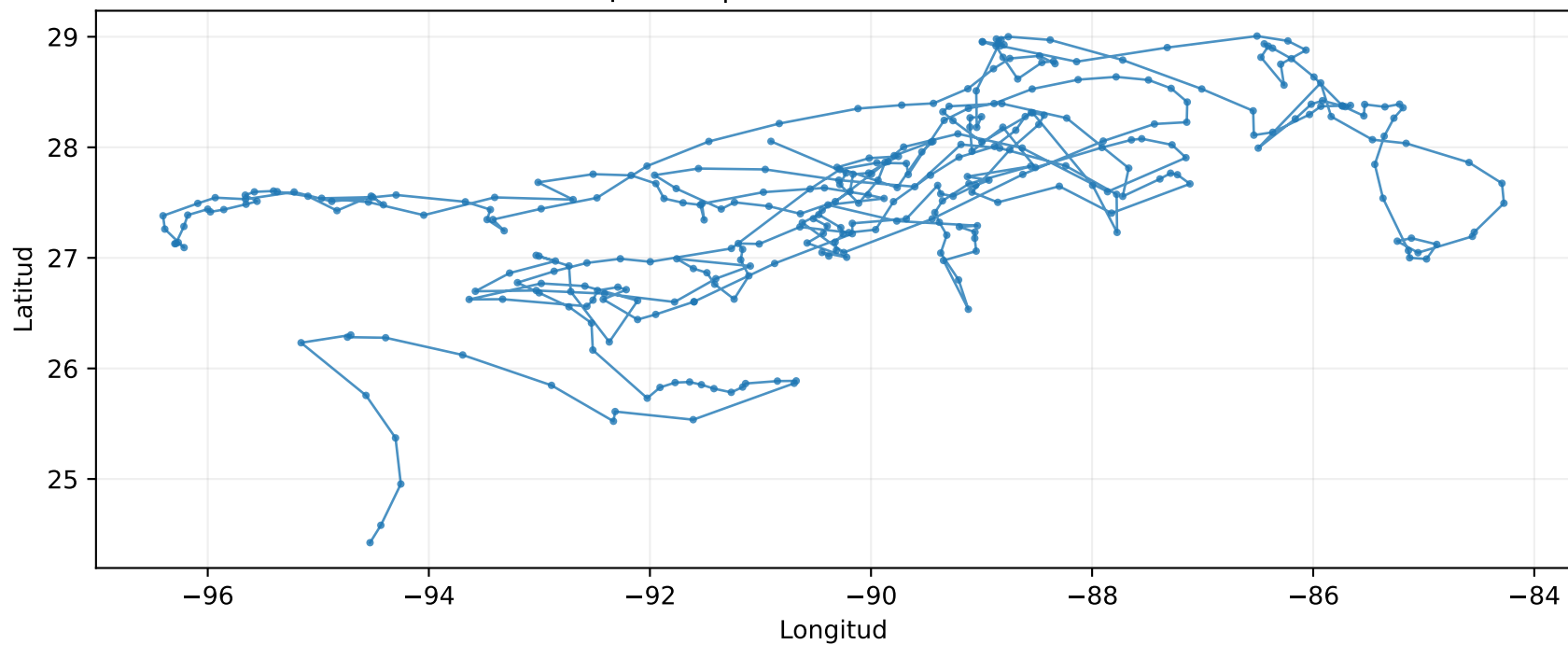
Trayectoria individuo 128782
38 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-07-27



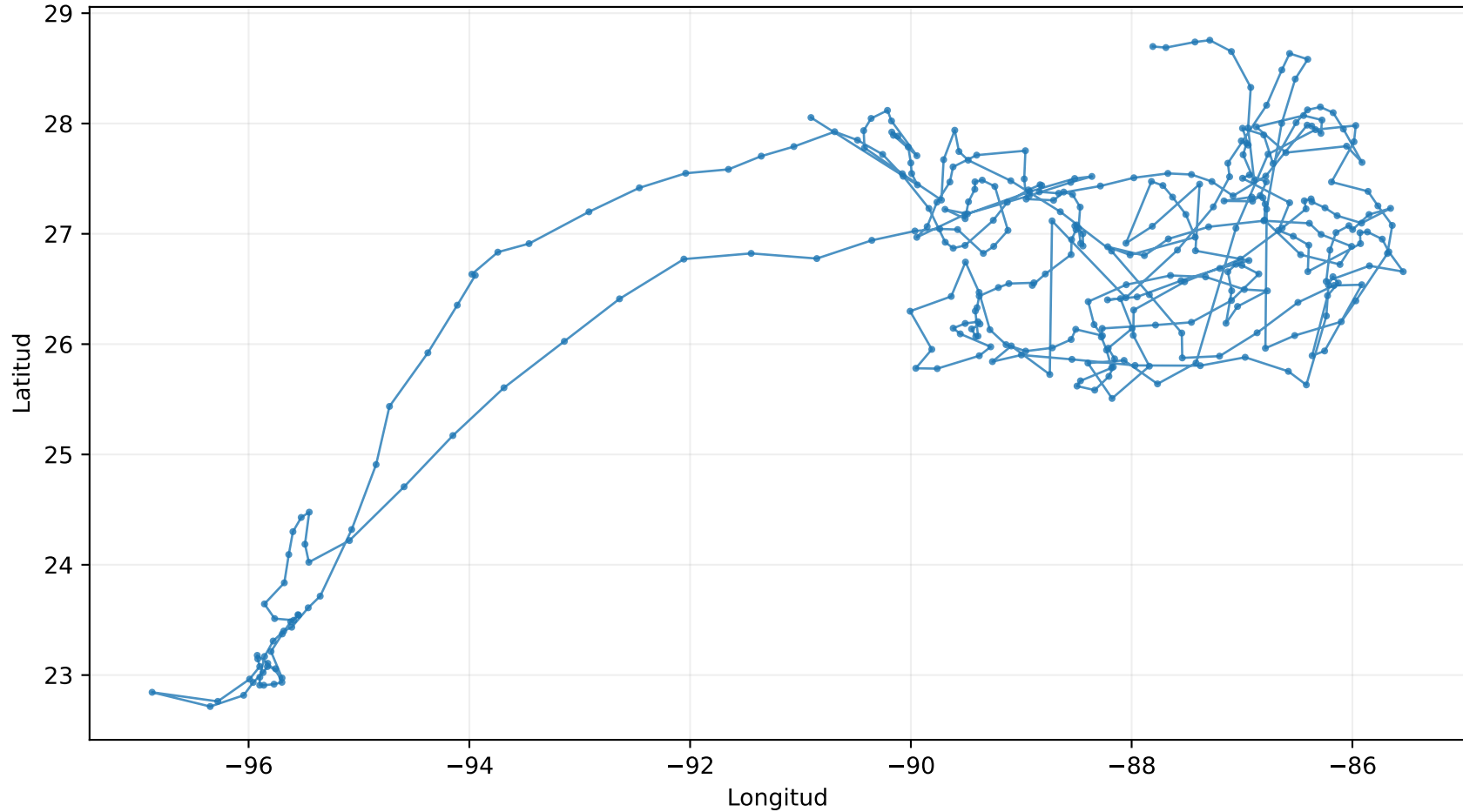
Trayectoria individuo 128783
366 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2015-07-10



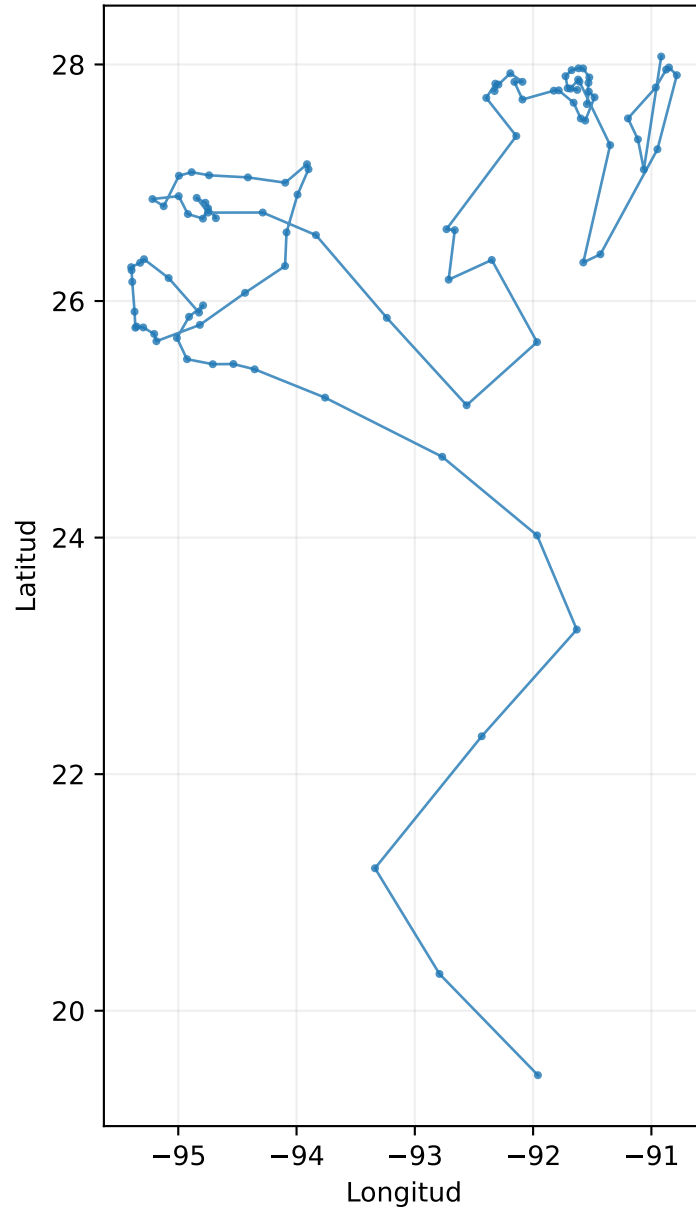
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349 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2015-06-23



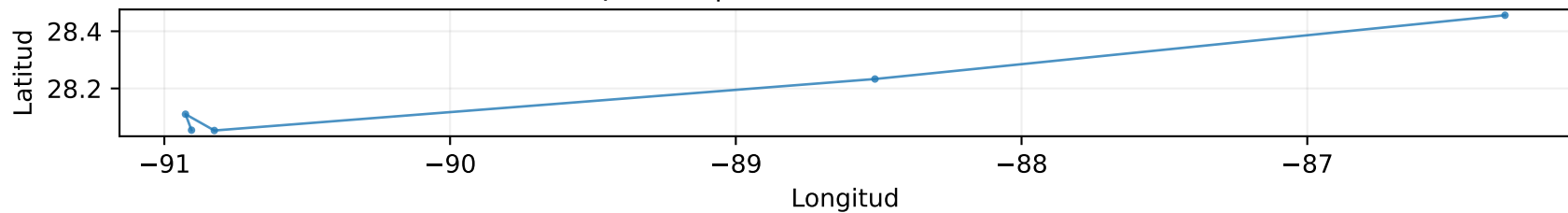
Trayectoria individuo 128786
367 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2015-07-11



Trayectoria individuo 128787
99 puntos | 2013-06-20 a 2013-09-26



Trayectoria individuo 132393
5 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-07-25



Trayectoria individuo 132396
7 puntos | 2014-07-10 a 2014-07-18

