

PROFESIONALIZANDO NUESTRO PHISHING

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Part I

Introduction

Disclaimer

This session is held to raise awareness and teach how cyber criminals carry out phishing attacks.

Everything explained in this session has been done in controlled environments and without any evil purpose.

Both speakers are not responsible for any illegitimate use for profit.

What is phishing?

- **Impersonation** of web pages, e-mails, etc.
- Use of logos, texts, images known by the user to **mislead the user** and make him fall for the trick.
- Target: credentials, malware distribution, subscriptions to spam lists...



How to detect phishing?

- Check the sender
- Check the grammar of the mail
- Where does the link go?
- Others checks like Mail Headers: IPs, domains, etc.

Phishing examples

De: Liberbank <cliente@liberbank.es>

Fecha: 3 jun. 2019 8:34 p. m.

Asunto: Notificación

Para:

Cc:

Liber bank

Buenos días,

Para evitar el uso fraudulento de tarjetas de crédito en Internet, **liberbank** tiene un nuevo sistema de control de pagos.

Este servicio es completamente gratis.

Nuestro sistema ha detectado que no activa su servicio de **Clave OTP**

Para activar este servicio, simplemente haga clic en el siguiente enlace y siga los pasos provistos :

[Acceso clientes](#)

Saludos ,

Carmen Maria Marchal Basalo.

Este email es resultado de una investigacion liberbank S.A.

<http://nuevadigital.co.vu/?ref=9809C51RO2M5BB3908H8SY1HXTFRLW3D0998D7H897>

Phishing examples

Correos

El equipo de correos: Su paquete est-esperando la entrega.

Para: Instituto Superior de Ciberseguridad

Entrada - Isciberseguridad 3:06

C



Estimado cliente,

Verifica tu tarjeta de crédito y su paquete est-esperando la entrega. Confirme el pago en el siguiente enlace, la verificación en línea debe hacerse en los próximos 15 días antes de que caduque, Siga las instrucciones :

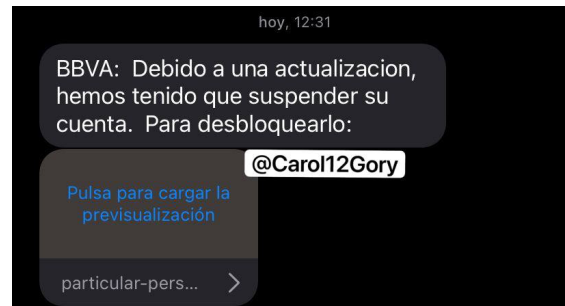
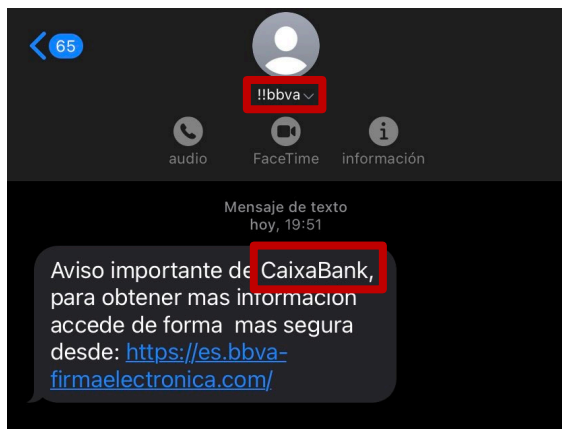
Haga clic aquí:

saludos,
El equipo de correos,

COPYRIGHT TODOS LOS DERECHOS RESERVADOS
Sociedad Estatal Correos y Telégrafos

<https://twitter.com/juliocesarlopd/status/1331142405052100609?s=20>

Phishing examples



<https://twitter.com/carol12gory/status/1416094066828267521?s=28>

Phishing examples

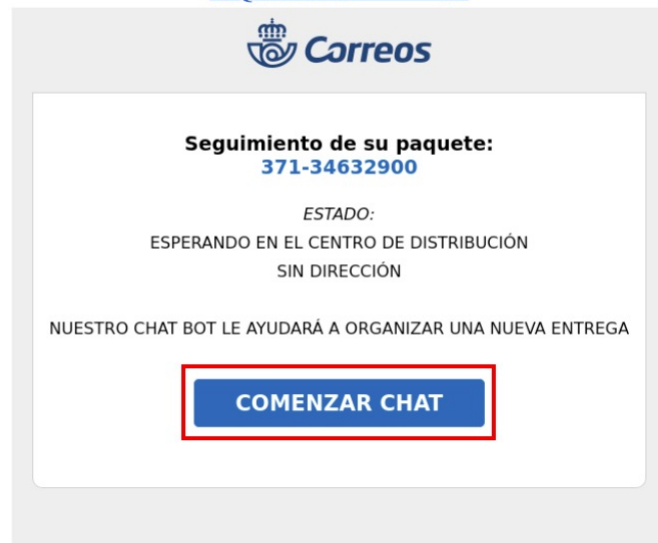


Phishing examples



De: C0NFirmación <makeit_fxillybygydenpfipmyzr@hipwireless.org.uk>
Date: mar., 5 oct. 2021 12:37
Subject: C0NFirma..TuPaquete..
To: <crashbbboy1@gmail.com>
Cc: <crashbbboy1@gmail.com>

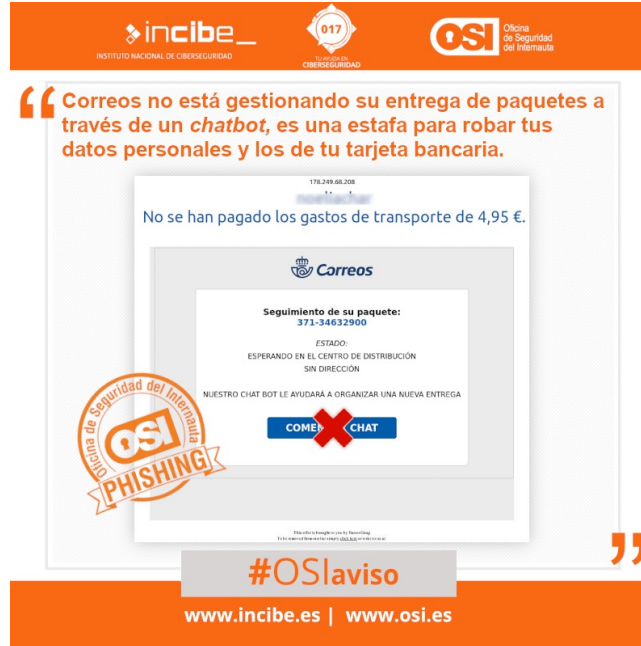
[PaQueTE:3*1-*****00](#)



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hipwireless.org.uk/rc0a5.php?32=1o09615c174dd3bb3_0u34.4wcrduy.A00vyrfrnvas1a517ti_nq1083.00r6IMGJmZWUwYmx1a2lq0m4NPa

Phishing examples



<https://twitter.com/osiseguridad/status/1448650526447464452?s=20>

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Part II

Hands on labs

Requirements

Deployment

- **GoPhish** – Mail sender
- **Evilginx** – Manage the phishing

GoPhish

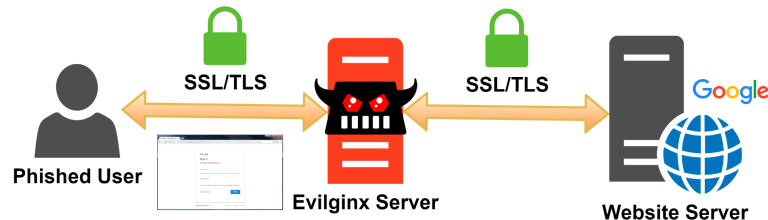
Deployment

- *Config.json* file → IP and certificates config
- Sending Profiles → Config SMTP relay.
- ~~Landing Pages → Web that is shown to the victim when he clicks on the link~~
- Email Templates → Mail received by the victim
- Users & Groups → Destinations
- Campaigns

Evilginx2

Deployment

- **Phishlet** → YAML file where are defined subdomain necessary to do proxy, which strings should be replaced in relayed packets and which cookies should be captured.
- **Lure** → generation of phishing URLs
- **Config** → general configuration
- **Sessions** → sessions and captured tokens with credentials



ENOUGH TALK

TIME TO DEMO





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Part III

How not to be phished

Countermeasures

Recommendations for final users

- Check domain in URL bar
- Use U2F devices
- DO NOT use SMS 2FA – SIMJacking
- Common sense



Countermeasures

Recommendations for developers

- Check *window.location*
- Check *window.location* & obfuscate

```
>> window.location
< Location https://www.google.com/
  ▶ assign: function assign()
    hash: ""
    host: "www.google.com"
    hostname: "www.google.com"
    href: "https://www.google.com/"
    origin: "https://www.google.com"
    pathname: "/"
    port: ""
    protocol: "https:"
  ▶ reload: function reload()
  ▶ replace: function replace()
    search: ""
  ▶ toString: function toString()
  ▶ valueOf: function valueOf()
    Symbol(Symbol.toPrimitive): undefined
```

Countermeasures

Recommendations for developers

- Check *baseURI* property of DOM items

```
>> $("body").baseURI
```

```
← "https://www.google.com/"
```

- Check headers: *X-Evilginx* or *X-Mailer*

```
Date: Thu, 22 Apr 2021 10:44:29 +0200
From: Outlook <security@microsoft-outlook.com>
X-Mailer: gophish
Message-Id: <1619081069784230589.14601.5364162700216065009@demophish>
Subject: Tu cuenta de Outlook va a ser deshabilitada
To: Marta Barrio <demophish2019@gmail.com>
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable
```


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Part IV

How to make it **more professional**

Improvements

Headers

- The **Sender Policy Framework**, or **SPF**, is responsible for certifying which IPs can send mail using the domain in question. This record is effective against phishing attacks. It also helps destination servers to be more trustworthy and not to classify legitimate mail sent by you as SPAM.
- **DomainKeys Identified Mail**, or **DKIM**, is a registry that allows you to sign mail with your domain using public keys specified in your domain zones. In this way, the recipient is sure that the mail has been sent from your server and has not been intercepted and/or forwarded from another unauthorised server.
- **Domain-based Message Authentication, Reporting and Conformance**, or **DMARC**, which complements SPF and DKIM. This log indicates what to do when the previous logs fail, so that you can take the necessary measures as soon as possible.

Improvements Deployment

```
root@let:~/go/src/github.com/gophish/gophish# rg X-Gophish
webhook/webhook.go
29:     SignatureHeader = "X-Gophish-Signature"

models/email_request.go
122:     msg.SetHeader("X-Gophish-Contact", conf.ContactAddress)

models/maillog_test.go
234:     "X-Gophish-Contact": s.config.ContactAddress,
246:     "X-Gophish-Contact": "",
254:     Header{Key: "X-Gophish-Contact", Value: ""},

models/maillog.go
186:     msg.SetHeader("X-Gophish-Contact", conf.ContactAddress)

models/email_request_test.go
82:     "X-Gophish-Contact": s.config.ContactAddress,
```

```
root@let2:~/go/src/github.com/gophish/gophish# rg X-Gophish
webhook/webhook.go.bak.bak
29:     SignatureHeader = "X-Gophish-Signature"

webhook/webhook.go.bak
29:     SignatureHeader = "X-Gophish-Signature"

models/email_request.go.bak.bak
122:     msg.SetHeader("X-Gophish-Contact", conf.ContactAddress)

models/maillog_test.go.bak.bak
234:     "X-Gophish-Contact": s.config.ContactAddress,
246:     "X-Gophish-Contact": "",
254:     Header{Key: "X-Gophish-Contact", Value: ""},

models/maillog.go.bak.bak
186:     msg.SetHeader("X-Gophish-Contact", conf.ContactAddress)
```

```
find . -type f -exec sed -i.bak 's/X-Gophish-Contact/X-Contact/g' {} +
find . -type f -exec sed -i.bak 's/X-Gophish-Signature/X-Signature/g' {} +
```

Improvements

Deployment

```
root@let:~/go/src/github.com/gophish/gophish# rg -B1 ServerName config/config.go
43-
44:// ServerName is the server type that is returned in the transparency response.
45:const ServerName = "gophish"
```

```
root@let:~/go/src/github.com/gophish/gophish# rg -B1 ServerName config/config.go
43-
44:// ServerName is the server type that is returned in the transparency response.
45:const ServerName = "IGNORE"
```

Improvements

Deployment

```
// Overwrite go's internal not found to allow templating the not found page
// The templating string is currently not passed in, therefore there is no templating yet
// If I need it in the future, it's a 5 minute change...
func customNotFound(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    tmpl404, err := template.ParseFiles("templates/404.html")
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }
    var b bytes.Buffer
    err = tmpl404.Execute(&b, "")
    if err != nil {
        http.NotFound(w, r)
        return
    }
    customError(w, b.String(), http.StatusNotFound)
}
```

```
root@let:~/go/src/github.com/gophish/gophish/templates# cat 404.html
<html>
<head><title>404 Not Found</title></head>
<body>
<center><h1>404 Not Found</h1></center>
<hr><center>KavaCON 2021</center>
</body>
</html>
```

Improvements

Deployment

```
// Overwrite net.https Error with a custom one to set our own headers
// Go's internal Error func returns text/plain so browser's won't render the html
func customError(w http.ResponseWriter, error string, code int) {
    w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "text/html; charset=utf-8")
    w.Header().Set("X-Content-Type-Options", "nosniff")
    w.WriteHeader(code)
    fmt.Fprintln(w, error)
}
```

```
// RecipientParameter is the URL parameter that points to the result ID for a recipient.
const RecipientParameter = "rid"
```

```
sed -i 's/const RecipientParameter = "rid"/const RecipientParameter = "cod"/g' models/campaign.go
```

```
// RecipientParameter is the URL parameter that points to the result ID for a recipient.
const RecipientParameter = "cod"
```

Improvements

Deployment

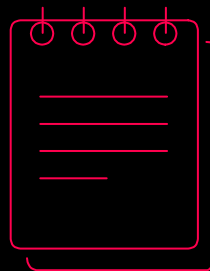
```
root@let:~/go/src/github.com/kgretzky/evilginx2# grep -Ri 'X-Evilginx' *
root@let:~/go/src/github.com/kgretzky/evilginx2#
```

```
1 | # check what we are about to remove
2 | sed -n -e '183p;350p;377,379p;381p;407p;562,566p;580p;1456,1463p' core/http_proxy.go
3 |
4 | # remove + backup original
5 | sudo sed -i.bak -e '183d;350d;377,379d;381d;407d;562,566d;580d;1456,1463d' core/http_proxy.go
```

<https://cilynx.com/how-to/evilginx2-vs-2fa-phishing/424/>

```
GNU nano 4.8                                     core/config.go
const DEFAULT_REDIRECT_URL = "https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dQw4w9WgXcQ" // Rick'roll
```

```
GNU nano 4.8                                     core/config.go
const DEFAULT_REDIRECT_URL = "https://miralaur1.es/login" // OK
```



5. References

Documentation and resources

References

- <https://github.com/kgretzky>
- <https://breakdev.org/evilginx-2-next-generation-of-phishing-2fa-tokens/>
- <https://breakdev.org/evilginx-2-3-phishermans-dream/>
- <https://breakdev.org/evilginx-2-4-gone-phishing/>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QRyinxNY0fk>
- <https://getgophish.com/documentation/>
- <https://medium.com/@valeriyshevchenko/how-to-perform-phishing-attack-with-2fa-e9d633c66383>
- <https://www.sprocketsecurity.com/blog/never-had-a-bad-day-phishing-how-to-set-up-gophish-to-evade-security-controls>
- <https://www.blackhillsinfosec.com/webcast-how-to-build-a-phishing-engagement-coding-ttps/>



Thanks!

Any questions?

You can find us at [@martrudix](#) & [@Carol12Gory](#)