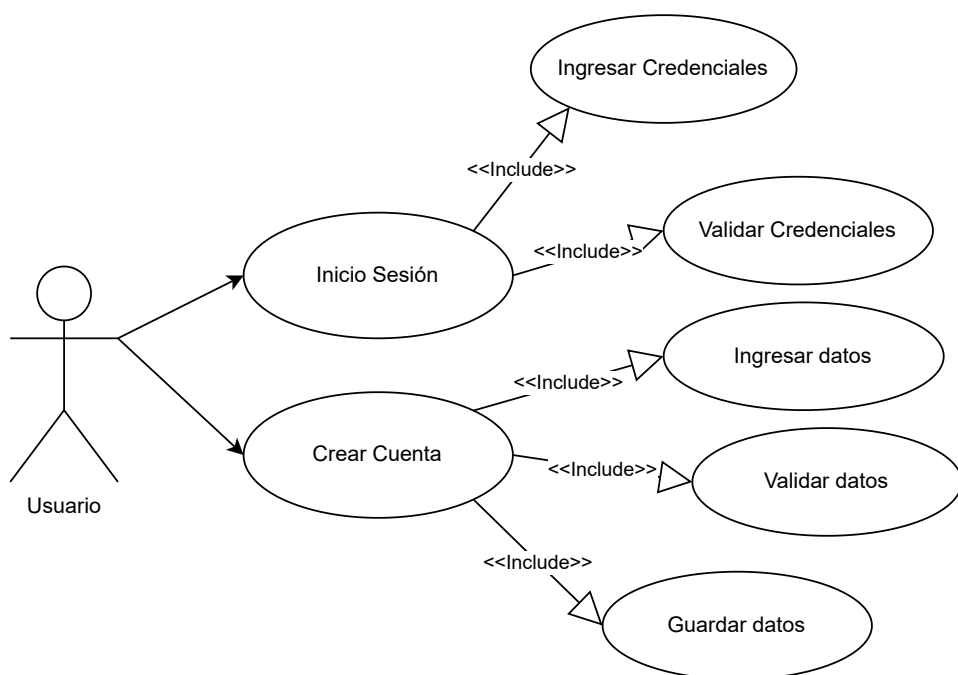
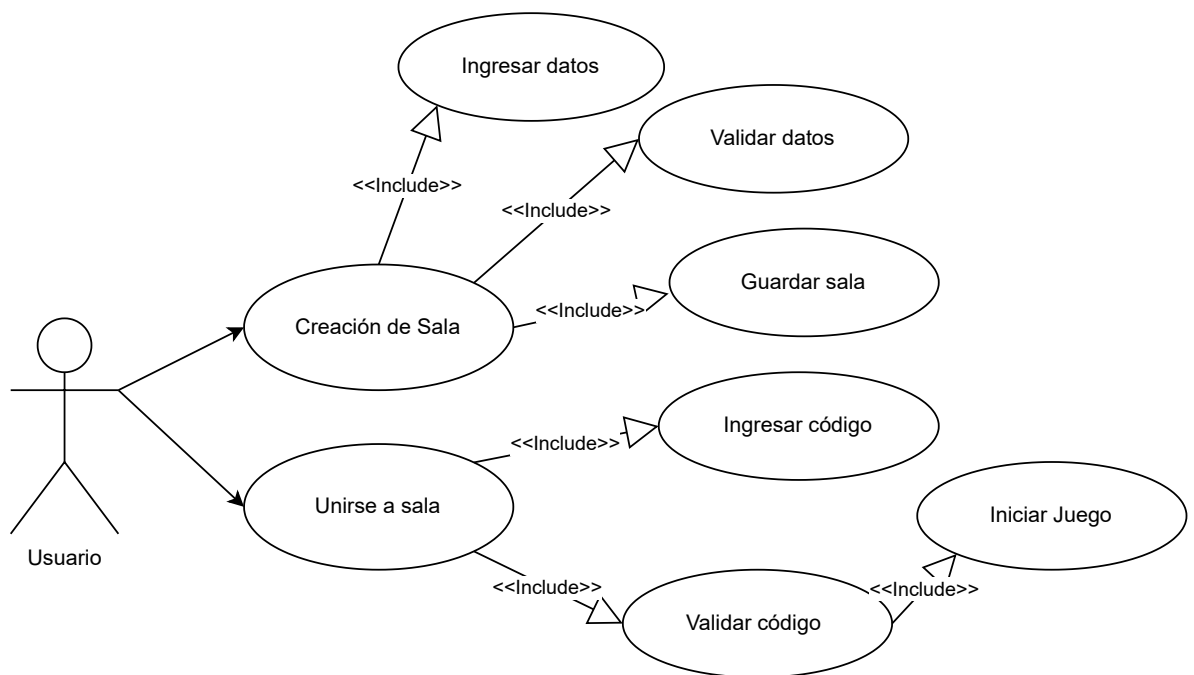


Magical Creature- Inicio Sesión, Crear Cuenta



Magical Creature- Sala



Magical Creature-

