UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN CARLOS DE GUATEMALA
CENTRO UNIVERSITARIO DE OCCIDENTE
DIVISION DE CIENCIAS DE LA INGENIERIA
LENGUAJES FORMALES Y DE PROGRAMACION
INGENIERO OLIVER ERNESTO SIERRA PAC
PARTE TEORICA-PRACTICA DEL PROYECTO 1



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**QUETZALTENANGO, SEPTIEMBRE 28 DEL 2021** 

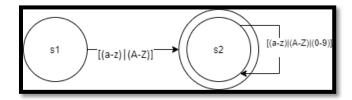
## Gramática regular de cada token

#### 1. Identificador

# Expresión regular

$$[(a-z)|(A-Z)].[(a-z)|(A-Z)|(0-9)]*$$

#### <u>Autómata finito determinista</u>



## <u>Definición formal del AFD</u>

Conjunto de estados de A

$$Q = \{s1, s2\}$$

Estado inicial

s1

Alfabeto

 $\Sigma = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z\}$ 

Estado de aceptación

s2

$$\delta = \{s1, (a-z)\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, (A-Z)\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s2, (a-z)\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s2, (A-Z)\} = s2$$

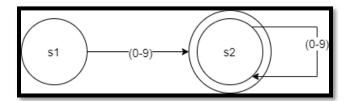
$$\delta = \{s2, (0-9)\} = s2$$

#### 2. Número

# Expresión regular

$$[0-9]+$$

## <u>Autómata finito determinista</u>



## <u>Definición formal del AFD</u>

Conjunto de estados de A

$$Q = \{s1, s2\}$$

Estado inicial

s1

Alfabeto

$$\Sigma = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

Estado de aceptación

s2

Función de transición

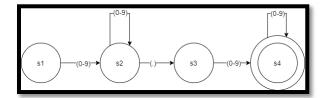
$$\delta = \{s1, (0-9)\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s2, (0-9)\} = s2$$

#### 3. Decimal

#### Expresión regular

## <u>Autómata finito determinista</u>



# <u>Definición formal del AFD</u>

Conjunto de estados de A

$$Q = \{s1, s2, s3, s4\}$$

Estado inicial

s1

Alfabeto

$$\Sigma = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, "."\}$$

Estado de aceptación

s4

Función de transición

$$\delta = \{s1, (0-9)\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s2, (0-9)\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s2, .\} = s3$$

$$\delta = \{s3, (0-9)\} = s4$$

$$\delta = \{s4, (0-9)\} = s4$$

#### 4. Puntuación

Expresión regular

[.][[,][[,]][:]

Autómata finito determinista



## <u>Definición formal del AFD</u>

Conjunto de estados de A

$$Q = \{s1, s2\}$$

Estado inicial

#### Alfabeto

$$\Sigma = \left\{ ".", \, ", \, ", \, "; ", \, ":" \right\}$$

Estado de aceptación

s2

Función de transición

$$\delta = \{s1, "."\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, ","\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, ";"\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, ":"\} = s2$$

#### 5. Operador

## Expresión regular

[+]|[-]|[\*]|[/]|[%]

## <u>Autómata finito determinista</u>



## <u>Definición formal del AFD</u>

Conjunto de estados de A

$$Q = \{s1, s2\}$$

Estado inicial

s1

Alfabeto

$$\Sigma = \{+, -, *, /, \%\}$$

Estado de aceptación

s2

$$\delta = \{s1, +\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, -\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, *\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, /\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \%\} = s2$$

## 6. Agrupación

## Expresión regular

# [(1|[)]|[(]|[])|[(]]]

# <u>Autómata finito determinista</u>



# <u>Definición formal del AFD</u>

Conjunto de estados de A

$$Q = \{s1, s2\}$$

Estado inicial

s1

Alfabeto

$$\Sigma = \{ \text{``('', '')'', ''['', '']'', ''\{'', ''\}''} \}$$

Estado de aceptación

s2

$$\delta = \{s1, (\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, [\} = s2$$

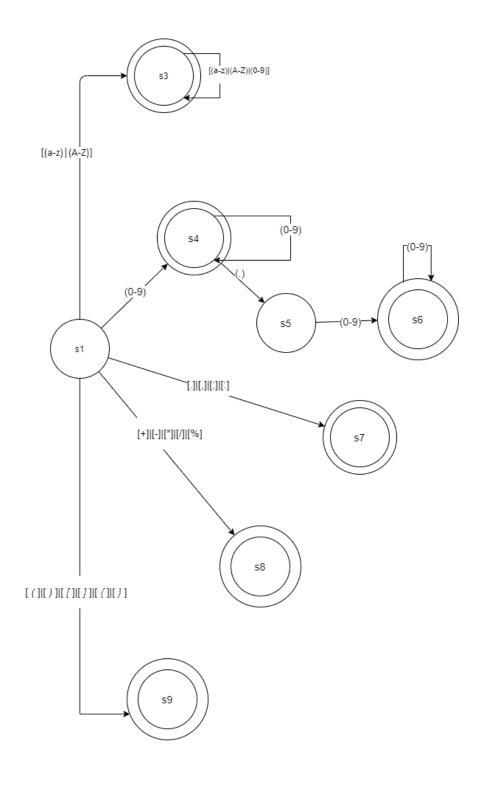
$$\delta = \{s1, ]\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \{\} = s2$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \}\} = s2$$

# Autómata finito determinista que acepta todos los tokens

# Expresión regular



## <u>Definición formal del AFD</u>

#### Conjunto de estados de A

$$Q = \{s1, s2, s3, s4, s5, s6, s7, s8, s9\}$$

#### **Estado Inicial**

s1

#### Alfabeto

Σ={0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, ".", ";", ";", ";",+, -, \*, /, %, "(", ")", "[", "]", "{", "}"}

#### Estados de aceptación

s3,s4,s6,s7,s8,s9

$$\delta = \{s1, (a-z)\} = s3$$

$$\delta = \{s1, (A-Z)\} = s3$$

$$\delta = \{s3, (a-z)\} = s3$$

$$\delta = \{s3, (A-Z)\} = s3$$

$$\delta = \{s3, (0-9)\} = s3$$

$$\delta = \{s1, (0-9)\} = s4$$

$$\delta = \{s4, (0-9)\} = s4$$

$$\delta = \{s4, "."\} = s5$$

$$\delta = \{s5, (0-9)\} = s6$$

$$\delta = \{s6, (0-9)\} = s6$$

$$\delta = \{s1, "."\} = s7$$

$$\delta = \{s1, ","\} = s7$$

$$\delta = \{s1, ";"\} = s7$$

$$\delta = \{s1, ":"\} = s7$$

$$\delta = \{s1, +\} = s8$$

$$\delta = \{s1, -\} = s8$$

$$\delta = \{s1, *\} = s8$$

$$\delta = \{s1, /\} = s8$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \%\} = s8$$

$$\delta = \{s1, (\} = s9$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \} = s9$$

$$\delta = \{s1, [\} = s9$$

$$\delta = \{s1, j\} = s9$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \{\} = s9$$

$$\delta = \{s1, \}\} = s9$$