

```
from collections import deque
new *
def enqueue(Q, e):
    Q.append(e)

new *
def dequeue(Q):
    if Q:
        return Q.pop(0)
    else:
        raise Exception("Queue is empty")

new *
def push(D, e):
    D.appendleft(e)

2 usages (2 dynamic) new *
def pop(D):
    if D:
        return D.pop()
    else:
        raise Exception("Deque is empty")

D = deque([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8])
Q = []
```

```
four = D[3]
five = D[4]

D.remove(four)
D.remove(five)

D.insert(3, five)
D.insert(4, four)
```

```

new *
def push(D, e):
    D.appendleft(e)

2 usages (2 dynamic)  new *
def pop(D):
    if D:
        return D.pop()
    else:
        raise Exception("Deque is empty")

D = deque([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8])
Q = []

four = D[3]
five = D[4]

D.remove(four)
D.remove(five)

D.insert(3, five)
D.insert(4, four)

print("Dequeue:")
print("D:", list(D))
print("Q:", Q)
print()

print(D)

print()

```

Output

```

Dequeue:
D: [1, 2, 3, 5, 4, 6, 7, 8]
Q: []

```

```
1 usage new *
✓ class Stack:
  new *
  def __init__(self):
    self.stack = deque()

  3 usages new *
  def push(self, item):
    self.stack.append(item)

  1 usage new *
  def pop(self):
    return self.stack.pop() if self.stack else None

  1 usage new *
  def is_empty(self):
    return len(self.stack) == 0

D = deque([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8])
S = Stack()
```

```
for _ in range(3):
    S.push(D.popleft())

S.push(D.popleft())

S.push(D.popleft())

while not S.is_empty():
    D.appendleft(S.pop())

D[3], D[4] = D[4], D[3]

print("Stack:")
print(list(D))
```

Output:

```
Stack:
[1, 2, 3, 5, 4, 6, 7, 8]
```