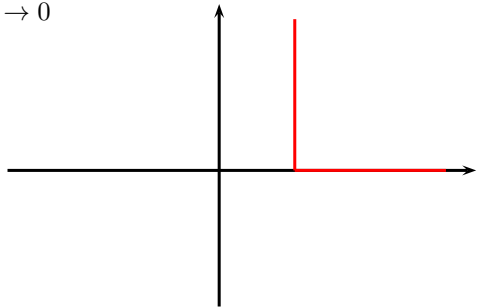
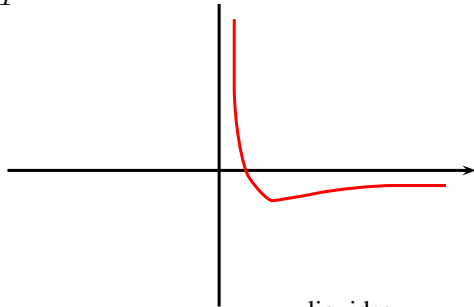


$$U \rightarrow 0$$



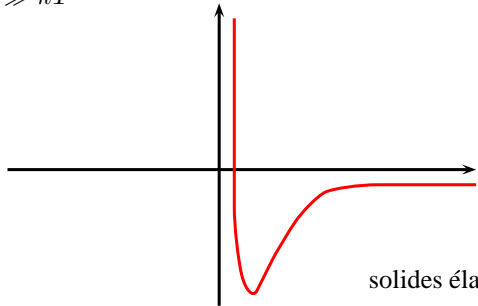
sphères dures - gaz

$$U \approx kT$$



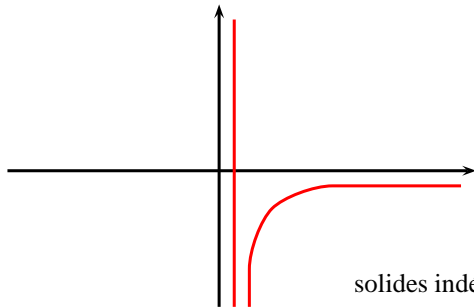
liquides

$$U \gg kT$$



solides élastiques

$$U \rightarrow$$



solides indéformables