

# Lesson 12 - Code Quality

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## Code Review

- Code review
- Git flow
- Pull requests
- Issue templates
- Open source contributions
- Peer code review

## References

<https://github.com/stevemao/github-issue-templates>

<https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/comparing-workflows/gitflow-workflow>

<https://smartbear.com/learn/code-review/best-practices-for-peer-code-review/>

## Gas optimization

- (Review) Gas costs
- (Review) Read and write operations
- (Review) Storage, memory and stack
- Compiler optimizer
- Converting state reads to local reads
- Converting multiple state writes to multiple local writes and single state write
- Packing Structs

## References

<https://hardhat.org/guides/compile-contracts.html#configuring-the-compiler>

<https://eip2535diamonds.substack.com/p/smart-contract-gas-optimization-with>

<https://github.com/iskdrewns/awesome-solidity-gas-optimization>

## Smart contract security

- (Review) Payable and Fallbacks
- (Review) Attack vectors
- Self destruct
- (Review) External calls
- (Review) Inspecting transactions to reveal data
- (Review) Overflow and Underflow
- Exploiting architecture flaws
- Live examples
  - Ethernaut challenge 5

- Ethernaut challenge 8
- Ethernaut challenge 15

## References

[https://ethereum-contract-security-techniques-and-tips.readthedocs.io/en/latest/known\\_attacks/](https://ethereum-contract-security-techniques-and-tips.readthedocs.io/en/latest/known_attacks/)

<https://ethernaut.openzeppelin.com/>

## Homework

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- Read the references
- (Optional) Complete the security challenges from Ethernaut
- (Optional) Play and finish [Capture the Ether](#)

## Weekend project

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- Form groups of 3 to 5 students
- Peer review each others code from last classes
- Propose changes
- Open issues and discussions on github repositories
- Create pull requests to address issues discussed in your github repositories