

## Message Text

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ORIGIN ARA-15

INFO OCT-00 ADS-00 HA-05 ICAE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-06  
H-02 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 SP-02  
SS-15 INRE-00 AID-05 TRSE-00 OMB-01 /071 R

DRAFTED BY ARA/AND - RJBLOHM:LEE  
APPROVED BY ARA/AND - MRUARNEUEY  
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O 030200Z NOV 79 ZFF4  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMEMBASSY LA PAZ NIACT IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY CARACAS IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY BOGOTA IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY QUITO IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY LIMA IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY MADRID IMMEDIATE  
INFO DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE  
USCINCSO J2 QUARRY HTS CZ IMMEDIATE

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E.O. 12065 N/A  
TAGS: PINT, BL

SUBJECT: Q'S AND A'S FROM 11/2/79 NOON PRESS BRIEFING

1. FOLLOWING IS TRANSCRIPT OF 11/2/79 NOON PRESS BRIEFING  
GIVEN BY TOM RESTON:

QUOTE: TOM, ON ANOTHER SUBJECT, WHAT DOES THE UNITED  
STATES THINK OF THE DIRECTION IN WHICH THINGS ARE MOVING  
IN BOLIVIA?

A. WHERE?  
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Q. BOLIVIA -- IT'S A COUNTRY --

Q. LAND-LOCKED BOLIVIA. (LAUGHTER)

A. YES. I DO HAVE SOMETHING I WANT TO SAY ABOUT THIS.  
THE FORCED CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT, OF COURSE, WAS BY NON-  
CONSTITUTIONAL MEAN, AND LAST NIGHT'S CLOSING OF THE  
CONGRESS WAS FURTHER DISRUPTION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL  
PROCESS. I SAID YESTERDAY THAT WE WOULD DEPLORE ANY  
DISRUPTION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESS THERE, AND I

STAND ON THAT. IT IS REGRETABLE THAT THIS MAJOR STEP  
BACKWARDS OCCURRED IN THE BOLIVIAN PEOPLES' HEARTENING

ADVANCE DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS TOWARD REPRESENTATIVE  
GOVERNMENT AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

Q. YOU ALLUDED YESTERDAY TO A REVIEW OF US-BOLIVIAN  
RELATIONS IF THE COUP IN FACT SUCCEEDED. CAN YOU SAY  
THAT WITHOUT QUALIFICATION TODAY?

A. OH, YES, I CAN SAY THAT WITHOUT QUALIFICATION.  
THAT REVIEW CONTINUES; BUT ON THE BASIS OF WHAT WE LEARNED  
YESTERDAY AND WHAT APPARENTLY HAS TAKEN PLACE ON THE  
GROUND, I WANT TO ANNOUNCE THAT IN RESPONSE TO THE SITUATION  
THERE THE UNITED STATES HAS SUSPENDED ITS ASSISTANCE  
PROGRAMS WITH BOLIVIA. WE WILL CONTINUE TO REVIEW ALL  
ASPECTS OF OUR RELATIONS.

Q. WHAT WAS THE SIZE OF THAT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM?

A. MILITARY ASSISTANCE RECENTLY HAS BEEN RUNNING AT  
APPROXIMATELY \$6 MILLION PER YEAR; PLANNED DEVELOPMENT  
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ASSISTANCE FOR FISCAL YEAR 1980, INCLUDING FOOD FOR  
PEACE, IS APPROXIMATELY \$50 MILLION. OUT OF THAT \$50  
MILLION, THE FOOD FOR PEACE AMOUNT IS \$28.5 MILLION.

Q. YOU'RE NOT SUSPENDING THAT, ARE YOU?

A. I HAVE GOT AN EXPERT IN THE NACK THERE.

ARE WE SUSPENDING THE TOTAL \$50 MILLION?

MR. TAYLOR: YES.

MR. RESTON: WE ARE SUSPENDING -- INCLUDING THE FOOD  
FOR PEACE. IT HAS ALL BEEN SUSPENDED.

Q. IS THE AMBASSADOR EXPECTED TO COME HOME?

A. NO. PAUL BOEKER IS GOING TO REMAIN ON THE SCENE  
TO REPORT ABOUT THE EVOLVING SITUATION.

Q. WHAT IS HIS LAST NAME?

A. B-O-E-K-E-R IS HIS LAST NAME.

Q. WHAT IS HIS FIRST NAME, PAUL?

A. PAUL.

Q. IN OTHER WORDS, THE US ACTION APPEARS TO MEAN THAT

YOU HAVE NOW MADE UP YOUR MIND ABOUT THIS REGIME, YOU  
DON'T LIKE IT, AND YOU ARE GOING TO DO WHAT YOU CAN  
TO DISCOURAGE IT.

A. I SAID THAT WE DEPLORE IT; WE REGRET IT. WE CONTINUE  
TO REVIEW THE TOTALITY OF OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH BOLIVIA;  
AND ON THE BASIS OF WHAT WE LEARNED YESTERDAY ABOUT  
WHAT HAS TAKEN PLACE, WE HAVE TAKEN THE CONCRETE ACTIONS  
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WHICH I HAVE JUST ANNOUNCED.

Q. WHY ARE YOU CUTTING THE FOOD FOR PEACE, WHICH GOES  
TO NEEDY PEOPLE?

A. THE QUESTION?

A. THE QUESTION IS, WHY ARE WE CUTTING THE FOOD FOR  
PEACE PROGRAM? I THINK I HAVE SUGGESTED THE REASONS  
WHICH LIE BEHIND THE ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH I HAVE JUST  
MADE.

Q. IN VIEW OF THIS FAMOUS LUNCHEON ON OCTOBER 23 AT  
THE EMBASSY, TO WHICH THIS COLONEL NATUSCH WAS INVITED  
BUT DIDN'T GO, DOES THE SECRETARY CONSIDER THIS AS NOT  
ONLY A SET-BACK FOR US POLICY BUT TO HIS OWN PRESTIGE?

A. I THINK WHAT I WANT TO SAY ABOUT THAT LUNCH WHICH  
WE HAD DOWN THERE IS THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT  
PRETEND TO CONTROL EVENTS IN EVERY OTHER COUNTRY IN  
THE WORLD.

Q. THAT'S FOR SURE. (LAUGHTER)

A. AT THAT LUNCH, THE SECRETARY MADE THE VIEWS OF THE  
UNITED STATES KNOWN TO THOSE AT THE LUNCHEON. WE HAVE  
STATED OUR DEEP CONCERN OVER THE DEPARTURE FROM CONSTI-  
TUTIONAL PROCESSES, BUT IT IS THE BOLIVIANS THEMSELVES,  
IN THE LAST ANALYSIS, WHO WILL DECIDE WHAT HAPPENS IN  
THEIR COUNTRY.

Q. LET ME FOLLOW THAT UP? THE AMERICAN SECRETARY OF  
STATE, AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, INVITES FOUR FORMER  
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PRESIDENTS, ALL THE ARMY CHIEFS, AND TALKS ABOUT DEMOC-  
RACY, AND ABOUT A WEEK LATER THERE IS A COUP. IS THIS  
A SETBACK FOR US POLICY AND FOR THE SECRETARY PERSONALLY?

A. I THINK WHAT IT REALLY -- I THINK THE TONE OF MY

STATEMENT WOULD INDICATE THAT WE PERHAPS BELIEVE IT IS A SETBACK FOR CONSTITUTIONALL PROCESSES IN BOLIVIA.

Q. TON, CAN YOU TELL US WHETHER WE HAVE TALKED TO ANY OTHER LATIN AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS ABOUT THIS OR ARE WE ATTEMPTING TO COORDINATE ACTIVITIES IN ORDER TO BRING PRESS ON BOLIVIA?

A. I THINK I TOOK THAT QUESTION YESTERDAY, BUT I DIDN'T GET AN ANSWER TO IT. I'LL CHECK AGAIN, TODAY.

Q. TOM, DO YOU KNOW WHAT THE TIMING WOULD BE ON THE AID CUTOFF -- LIKE WOULD WEAPONS SHIPMENTS BE STOPPED OR TRAINING PROGRAMS BE TERMINATED? OR IS THERE SOMETHING YOU COULD REVERSE IF EVENTS DOWN THERE CHANGED IN A FAIRLY SHORT TIME?

A. WHAT I SHOW HERE IS THE SUSPENSION OF THESE PROGRAMS, AND I ASSUME THAT THAT MEANS THAT THEY WILL BE FROZEN.

Q. TOM, COULD I JUST FOLLOW UP ON THAT AND ONE OTHER QUESTION?

A. YES.

Q. WHEN YOU TALK ABOU THIS TOTAL OF \$56 MILLION, HAS ANY PART OF THAT ALREADY GONE DOWN? ARE WE TALKING ABOUT THE ENTIRE \$56 MILLION BEING SUSPENDED OR HAS MOST OF IT ALREADY --

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A. IT'S \$50 MILLION.

Q. IT'S \$50 MILLION PLUS \$6 MILLION MILITARY, RIGHT?

A. OH, YES. I'M SORRY. YOU'RE ABSOLUTELY RIGHT.

Q. HOW MUCH IS FOOD FOR PEACE?

A. \$28.5 IS FOOD FOR PEACE, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IS \$50 MILLION, MILITARY IS --

Q. WHAT ABOUT --

Q. WAIT A MINUTE. LET'S GET THE ANSWER FIRST.

A. THE \$50 MILLION IS PLANNED DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE FOR FISCAL YEAR '80, WHICH BEGAN OCTOBER 1 OF THIS YEAR. I WILL TAKE THE QUESTION AS TO WHAT AMOUNT HAS ALREADY

BEEN SENT DOWN THERE, WHAT AMOUNT IS IN THE PIPELINE,

AND WHAT AMOUNT REMAINS TO BE SENT.

Q. AND, OF COURSE, MILITARY IS WHAT?

A. I WILL GET A PRECISE FIGURE FOR FISCAL YEAR 80 AND  
WILL BREAK IT OUT IN THE SAME MANNER.

Q. DO YOU HAVE LAST YEAR'S?

Q. THEN, I JUST WANTED TO ASK ANOTHER QUESTION: YES-  
TERDAY, I BELIEVE YOU WERE UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT  
THIS COLONEL WAS OF THE RIGHT-WING PERSUASION, BUT THERE  
HAVE ALSO BEEN STORIES THAT --

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A. I DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING ABOUT HIM.

Q. I'M SORRY. WELL, MAYBE I SAW THAT SOMEWHERE ELSE.  
DOES THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE ANY EVALUATION YET OF  
WHERE ON THE POLITICAL SPECTRUM THIS GENTLEMAN STANDS?

A. I HAVE SOME BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION ABOUT HIM;  
I DON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO OFFER ABOUT HIS IDEOLOGICAL  
PERSUASIONS EXCEPT FROM HIS ACTIONS. HE OBVIOUSLY HAS  
A PARTICULAR VIEW OF POLITICS.

Q. NOT A CONVICTED DEMOCRAT. (LAUGHTER)

A. DO YOU WANT THE BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION?

Q. NO, BUT WHAT I WOULD LIKE, THOUGH, IS SOME SENSE  
OF THE WHOLE -- AND I'D APPRECIATE IT IF YOU WOULD TAKE  
THE QUESTION -- NOT JUST OF HIS IDEOLOGICAL PERSUASION,  
BUT WHO THE FORCES ARE BEHIND HIM. DO YOU HAVE ANY  
SENSE OF THAT?

A. WELL, LET'S SEE WHAT I CAN GET FOR YOU ON THAT.

Q. DO YOU KNOW IF BOLIVIA RECEIVES DEVELOPMENT BANK  
ASSISTANCE, AND IF SO, WILL THE UNITED STATES ACT IN  
THOSE FORA TO CUT AID TO BOLIVIA, WHICH IS WHERE IT  
COUNTS, USUALLY?

A. I'LL TAKE THAT QUESTION.

Q. I WONDERED IF PIPELINE AID WAS ALSO BEING SUSPENDED  
-- IN OTHER WORDS, SHIPS AT SEA, ARE THEY BEING TURNED  
BACK?

A. WE'LL TRY TO FIND THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION.  
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Q. STUFF IN THE FY 79 BUDGET, SOMETIMES THAT STUFF,  
YOU KNOW, EVEN THOUGH THE YEAR IS ENDED, IS STILL ON  
THE WAY.

A. I'VE SAID THAT WE ARE SUSPENDING OUR AID HERE.  
WE ARE NOT GOING TO MAKE UP OUR MINDS ABOUT THESE THINGS  
DEPENDING ON WHICH FISCAL YEAR THE BUDGETARY CYCLE IS  
IN. I WILL TAKE THE QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER STUFF WHICH  
IS ON ITS WAY IS GOING DOWN THERE, BUT I DON'T THINK  
WE ARE GOING TO MAKE UP OUR MINDS ABOUT THIS AS TO WHETHER  
IT WAS DONE BEFORE OR AFTER OCTOBER 1.

Q. IS YOUR ANNOUNCEMENT HERE THE FIRST WORD TO THEM  
OR HAVE THEY BEEN FORMALLY NOTIFIED THROUGH THE EMBASSY?

A. WE HAVE FORMALLY NOTIFIED THEM THROUGH THE EMBASSY.

Q. TOM, YOU PUSHED ASIDE WHAT I THINK WAS A VERY LEGIT-  
IMATE QUESTION A COUPLE OF MINUTES AGO. IT HAS OFTEN  
BEEN OUR PRACTICE IN THE PAST, FOR EXAMPLE, IN DEALING  
WITH THE SOMOZA GOVERNMENT IN NICARAGUA, NOT TO SUSPEND  
WHAT WE CALL HUMANITARIAN AID THAT BENEFITED THE PEOPLE  
OF A COUNTRY. WE HAVE EXPRESSED A LOT OF CONCERN ABOUT  
FAMINE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD DESPITE OUR DISAPPROVAL  
OF GOVERNMENTS THERE. WHY IS IT THAT WE ARE INCLUDING  
FOOD FOR PLACE AND OTHER HUMANITARIAN PROGRAMS IN THIS  
SUSPENSION?

A. LET ME TAKE THAT QUESTION AND SEE IF I CAN GET YOU  
A MORE ELAUORATE RATIONALE BEYOND WHAT HAS OBVIOUSLY  
HAPPENED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

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Q. DO YOU CONSIDER THIS GOVERNMENT CONSOLIDATED ALREADY?

A. THE SITUATION LAST NIGHT IN BOLIVIA APPEARED TO  
BE CALM. THERE DOES NOT SEEM TO BE ACTIVE MILITARY  
OPPOSITION TO THE NEW BOLIVIAN REGIME. THERE DOES,  
HOWEVER, SEEM TO BE SOME OPPOSITION AMONG CIVILIAN GROUPS.  
EX-PRESIDENT PAZ ESTENSSORO, THE LEADER OF THE NATIONAL  
REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT, HAS EXPRESSED HIS OPPOSITION  
AS HAVE SEVERAL OTHER LEADING POLITICAL FIGURES AND  
ORGANIZATIONS IN BOLIVIA, INCLUDING FORMER PRESIDENT  
AND COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES GENERAL DAVID PADILLA,  
AND INCLUDING THE PRINCIPAL LABOR LEADERSHIP IN BOLIVIA.

Q. TOM, A FOLLOW UP?

A. YES, GO AHEAD AND FOLLOW UP.

Q. DEMOCRACY IN BOLIVIA WAS INSTALLED IN A REGIONAL CONTEXT IN WHICH MANY COUNTRIES WERE SUPPORTING THIS PROCESS. WHY AREN'T YOU ABLE TO TELL US WHAT KIND OF CONTACTS YOU ARE HAVING WITH THE ANDEAN COUNTRY AND IS THERE ANY ROLE FOR THE COUP BY BRAZIL AND ARGENTINA?

A. IS THERE ANY ROLE FOR THE COUP?

Q. YES. DID ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL PLAY ANY ROLE SUPPORTING THE COUP?

A. I HAVE NOTHING ABOUT PURPORTED ROLES BY ARGENTINA OR BRAZIL. AS TO YOUR OTHER QUESTION ABOUT, HAVE WE BEEN IN TOUCH WITH THE ANDEAN PACT, I DON'T SEE ANY REASON WHY WE SHOULDN'T BE ABLE TO PROVIDE THAT ANSWER TO YOU, AND I WOULD HOPE THAT THE BUREAUCRATIC WHEELS WOULD START TO TURN AND GET AN ANSWER TO YOUR VERY LEGITIMATE QUESTION.

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Q. TOM, I KNOW YOU DO NOT DEAL WITH QUESTIONS OF RECOGNITION OF CHANGES OF GOVERNMENT, BUT IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THERE IS SUBSTANTIAL SPECIAL CIVILIAN OPPOSITION, INCLUDING FORMER PRESIDENT GUEVARA METING WITH A RUMP SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, DO YOU NOW RECOGNIZE COLONEL NATUSCH AS THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT OF BOLIVIA? OR ARE YOU CONSIDERING THAT JUDGMENT NOT TO BE MAKEABLE AT THIS POINT?

A. I CAN'T MAKE THAT JUDGMENT FROM THIS PODIUM HERE. I THINK WE HAVE OUR AMBASSADOR ON THE GROUND THERE, WHO IS REPORTING ON WHAT IS VERY CLEARLY AN EVOLVING SITUATION. WE ARE REVIEWING THE TOTALITY OF OUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH BOLIVIA, AND THAT MEANS AS WELL, OBVIOUSLY, WE ARE REVIEWING THE NATURE OF OUR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONSHIP WITH BOLIVIA.

Q. TOM, DO YOU HAVE ANYTHING FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES OF WHAT AID ACTUALLY WENT TO BOLIVIA LAST YEAR?

A. I CAN GET THAT FOR YOU, SURE.

Q. TOM, YOU MENTIONED THAT ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL ARE NOT INVOLVED. WHAT ABOUT CHILE?

A. I MENTIONED THAT ARGENTINA AND --

Q. AND BRAZIL THAT THERE IS NO APPARENT ROLE.

A. I SAID THAT I DIDN'T HAVE ANYTHING TO OFFER ABOUT THAT.

Q. WHAT ABOUT CHILE?

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A. I REALLY HAVE NOTHING THAT I CAN OFFER ON THE NATURE OF THE CHILEAN RELATIONSHIP, IF ANY.

Q. YOU SAID THAT YOU WERE EXAMINING THE NATURE OF OUR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BOLIVIA?

A. I SAID, YESTERDAY, THAT WE WERE REVIEWING THE TOTALITY OF OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH BOLIVIA --

Q. YES, BUT WE SPECIFICALLY --

A. -- AND "TOTALITY" OBVIOUSLY WOULD INCLUDE EVERYTHING, INCLUDING DIPLOMATIC --

Q. WAIT A MINUTE, DON'T GO AWAY --

A. OH, I AM GOING TO HAVE TO GO AWAY PRETTY SOON, AS A MATTER OF FACT.

Q. YES, I KNOW. YESTERDAY, WE EXCLUDED DIPLOMATIC BECAUSE YOUR POLICY USED TO BE THAT YOU DON'T RECOGNIZE GOVERNMENTS, YOU RECOGNIZE COUNTRIES.

A. YES.

Q. IS THERE A QUESTION WHETHER -- IS THERE A POSSIBILITY YOU ARE SAYING THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING WHETHER OR NOT TO MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BOLIVIA? IS THAT WHAT YOU ARE SAYING?

A. I WOULD NOT WANT YOU TO WRITE THAT, FRANKLY, I DON'T THINK THAT IS VERY --

Q. WELL, WOULD THEY --

A. I DON'T THINK THAT IS WHERE I AM TRYING TO TAKE UNCLASSIFIED

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YOU HERE.

Q. BUT YOU SAID YOU WERE REVIEWING IT.

A. I SAID WE WERE REVIEWING OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH BOLIVIA IN LIGHT OF THE DEVELOPMENTS WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE THERE OVER THE LAST 36 HOURS OR SO.

Q. THAT IS NOT WHAT YOU SAID YESTERDAY.

A. YES, THAT'S WHAT I SAID YESTERDAY.

Q. TODAY YOU SAID "DIPLOMATIC RELATIONSHIPS."

A. THEN I WAS ASKED THE QUESTION: "WELL, WHAT DOES THAT MEAN? HOW MUCH OF YOUR RELATIONSHIP?

AND I SAID WE WERE REVIEWING THE TOTALITY OF OUR RELATIONSHIP.

Q. RIGHT.

A. NOW, DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS CAN INVOLVE A GREAT MANY THINGS. I WAS ASKED THE QUESTION EARLIER IN THE BRIEFING TODAY AS TO WHETHER WE WERE GOING TO RECALL OUR AMBASSADOR THERE.

I SAID, NO, WE'RE NOT GOING TO RECALL OUR AMBASSADOR THERE. THAT IS PART OF DIPLOMATIC RELATION. WE ARE GOING TO LEAVE THE AMBASSADOR THERE TO REPORT ON THE SITUATION AS IT DEVELOPED.

I HAVE NOTHING TO OFFER YOU.

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Q. O.K.

A. ABSOLUTELY NOTHING, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, ABOUT THE STATUS OR OUR PRESENT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BOLIVIA.

Q. WELL, YOU PROBABLY WANT TO STAY ON BOLIVIA FOR A WHILE, DON'T YOU?

A. I DON'T, BUT THEY DO. (LAUGHTER)

Q. TOM, DO YOU HAVE ANY INFORMATION WHETHER ANY PART OF THE BOLIVIAN ARMED FORCES ARE IN TOUCH WITH THE CIVILIAN OPPOSITION TO THIS COUP?

IN OTHER WORDS, IS THERE SOME HOPE OF REVERSAL HERE, OR WHAT?

A. I REALLY CAN'T ANSWER THAT QUESTION BECAUSE I DON'T KNOW THE ANSWER. BUT I HAVE A MORE OFFICIAL POSTURE TO PUT ON IT, WHICH IS THAT I KNOW OF NO MILITARY UNIT IN THE COUNTRY WHICH IS IN OPPOSITION AT THE PRESENT TIME --

Q. EXCEPT THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

A. -- TO THE COLONEL'S PEOPLE.

Q. TOM, YOU TOOK THE QUESTION ABOUT TALKS WITH ANDEAN COUNTRIES. IF, WHEN CHECKING, YOU DISCOVERED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT CONSULTED WITH ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL, WOULD THIS INDICATE THAT YOU ARE THINKING THAT THESE TWO COUNTRIES ARE PLAYING WITH THE COUP?

A. NO, I DON'T THINK SO. UUT I WILL TRY TO CHECK AND UNCLASSIFIED

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SEE WHETHER WE HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH WITH THE OTHERS, AS WELL, ABOUT IT.

WE HAVE DONE A GOOD DEAL OF WORK OVER RECENT MONTHS WITH MEMUERS OF THE ANDEAN PACT QUAANDEAN PACT. WE WORKED CLOSELY WITH THEM TO TRY TOHELP RESOLVE THE NICARAGUAN SITUATION.

THE SECRETARY WAS IN QUITO FOR THE INSTALLATION OF THE NEW ECUADOREAN PRESIDENT, AND HE MET WITH THE ANDEAN PACT AS MEMBERS OF THE ANDEAN PACT THEN.

AGAIN AT THE OAS MEETING, WE MET WITH THEM AS MEMBERS OF THE ANDEAN PACT.

THEREFORE, IT SEEMS TO ME LOGICAL IN THAT FRAMEWORK, THAT WE WOULD HAVE BEEN CONSULTING WITH MEMBERS OF THE ANDEAN PACT ABOUT WHAT HAS HAPPENED WITHIN ONE OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.

Q. TOM, GENERAL BANZER WAS THE OTHER MAN WHO DIDN'T COME TO LUNCH LAST WEEK, I GATHER. DO YOU REGARD HIM AS BEING INVOLVED OR BEHIND THIS COUP?

A. I REALLY DON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO OFFER ON THAT.

Q. CAN YOU TAKE THAT QUESTION?

A. YES, LET ME FIND OUT WHAT WE THINK THE GENERAL IS UP TO.

Q. BY TAKING THIS DRASTIC ACTION, INCLUDING SUSPENSION OF FOOD AID -- A STEP WHICH HAS NOT EVEN TAKEN WITH UNCLASSIFIED

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RESPECT TO CAMBODIA WHERE A HOLOCAUST IS GOING ON -- ARE YOU TRYING TO PROMOTE THE RESTORATION OF CIVILIAN

RULE? ARE YOU TRYING TO UNDERCUT THIS GOVERNMENT?

A. WHO RUNS BOLIVIA IS A MATTER FOR THE BOLIVIANS TO DECIDE. WE DO NOT CONTROL THAT. BUT WE, LIKE BOLIVIA, ARE A SOVEREIGN NATION: AND WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO TAKE ACTIONS WHICH ARE WITHIN OUR CONTROL.

Q. THAT DOESN'T ANSWER THE QUESTION.

WHAT IS YOUR ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE BY TAKING THIS DRASTIC ACTION?

A. I DON'T WANT TO STAND HERE AND GIVE YOU A TOTE LIST OF WHAT THE ULTIMATE OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE.

WHEN THE SECRETARY WAS IN LA PAZ, HE MADE VERY, VERY CLEAR TO THE BOLIVIANS THE PREFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES.

Q. TOM, LET ME FOLLOW THAT UP, PLEASE. THAT'S A GENERAL QUESTION.

CAN YOU RECALL ANY OTHER TIME WHEN THE US HAS CUT OFF FOOD -- AID -- WHEN IT WAS SUSPENDED?

Q. CHILE.

Q. WHEN THIS ADMINISTRATION HAS DONE IT.

A. I WILL TAKE THAT QUESTION.

Q. YES, IN FACT IT MIGHT HELP IF YOU COULD, IF YOU LISTED INSTANCES, BECAUSE I KNOW THERE HAVE BEEN PRECE- UNCLASSIFIED

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DENTS -- BUT I DON'T KNOW WHICH COUNTRIES. THEY WERE SMALL COUNTRIES.

A. I WILL TAKE THE QUESTION.

Q. YES, I WANT TO FOLLOW UP WITH THIS QUESTION:

WHEN YOU WERE LISTING THE TIMES RECENTLY WHEN YOU HAVE DEALT WITH THE ANDEAN PACT AS THE ANDEAN PACT, THEY

HAVE TENDED TO BE TIMES WHEN THE ANDEAN PACT HAS NOT FOLLOWED THE PREFERABLE US POLICY IN GIVEN SITUATIONS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK A PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTION:

IF THE NEW GOVERNMENT INDEED IS ORIENTED ALONG THE LINES OF, FOR INSTANCE, ARGENTINA, DO YOU THINK THAT THEY

WOULD PLAY A ROLE IN TENDING TO BE MORE SUPPORTIVE OF THE KIND OF INITIATIVES THAT THE ANDEAN PACT HAS REBUFFED THAT SECRETARY VANCE MADE IN THE INSTANCES YOU MENTIONED?

A. OH, LAURA, I THINK THAT IS A SPECULATIVE QUESTION.

Q. I CAN REPHRASE IT LESS DIPLOMATICALLY.

A. I AM SURE YOU CAN, LAURA.

Q. TOM, I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU A COUPLE OF QUESTIONS ABOUT CUBA.

Q. STILL ON BOLIVIA -- CAN YOU SAY WHETHER ANY US OFFICIALS ARE MEETING OR TALKING WITH MEMBERS OF THE FORMER GUEVARA GOVERNMENT OR OTHER OPPONENTS OF THE COUP IN BOLIVIA, AND ARE ENCOURAGING THEM TO TAKE SOME STEPS  
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TO RESTORE THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES THERE?

A. I THINK YOU CAN ASSUME THAT AMBASSADOR BOEKER AND HIS STAFF AT THE EMBASSY IN LA PAZ ARE IN TOUCH WITH A NUMBER OF BOLIVIAN POLITICAL FIGURES TO DISCUSS WITH THEM THE SITUATION.

I AM NOT GOING TO DETAIL FOR YOU WHAT THE AMBASSADOR AND HIS STAFF PRECISELY MIGHT BE SAYING.

Q. OPPOSITION? INCLUDING THE OPPOSITION?

A. A NUMBER OF BOLIVIAN POLITICAL LEADERS.

Q. TOM, THERE IS ONE INCONSISTENCY HERE THAT I JUST CAN'T RECONCILE IN MY MIND. YOU DESCRIBE THIS AS AN EVOLVING SITUATION.

YOU HAVE GOT THE AMBASSADOR TALKING TO OPPOSITION POLITICAL FIGURES.

AND YET YOU HAVE TAKEN SUCH A DECISIVE ACT AS TO CUT OFF, OR SUSPEND ALL AID. DOESN'T THAT DECISION IMPLY THAT YOU REGARD THIS AS PRETTY MUCH A FAITACCOMPLI?

I DON'T SEE HOW IT CAN BE EVOLVING AND WHILE IT IS EVOLVING YOU TAKE SUCH A DECISIVE STEP.

A. I DON'T NECESSARILY SEE ANY INCONSISTENCY IN THAT.

Q. WELL, LET'S PUT IT THIS WAY: DO YOU SEE THIS ACTION AS BEING A FACTOR IN THE EVOLUTION OF THE SITUATION?

A. WELL, WE WILL SEE ABOUT THAT, WON'T WE? BECAUSE --

Q. IS IT THE CONTENTION OF THIS GOVERNMENT THAT IT  
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SHOULD BE A FACTOR IN THE EVOLUTION OF THE SITUATION?

A. I THINK THAT YOU ARE JUST GOING TO HAVE TO USE YOUR OWN JUDGMENT ON THAT. AND AS TO WHETHER IT WILL TURN OUT TO BE A FACTOR, THAT IS SOMETHING THAT ONLY THE FUTURE WILL TELL. END QUOTE.

2. SUBSEQUENT TO THE ABOVE VERBATIM EXCHANGE, THE DEPARTMENT POSTED A CORRECTION AS TO WHICH ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WAS BEING SUSPENDED.

A. THE CORRECTION IS AS FOLLOWS: WE ARE SUSPENDING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WHILE WE FOLLOW DEVELOPMENTS IN BOLIVIA AND REVIEW OUR PROGRAMS IN THE LIGHT OF THE DEVELOPMENTS. WE DO NOT INTEND TO SUSPEND, OR CUT OFF, TITLE II PL 480 OR OTHER HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE.

B. AT THE SAME TIME THIS CORRECTION WAS POSTED, THE PRESS WAS GIVEN THE FOLLOWING BREAKDOWN OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE:

FY 1979      FY 1980

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE LOANS \$20.0 MILLION \$14.0 MILLION

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE GRANTS 8.9      7.1

FOOD FOR PEACE TITLE I      9.2      11.2

FOOD FOR PEACE TITLE III      12.0      17.3

TOTALS      \$50.1 MILLION \$49.6 MILLION

C. DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SUBSEQUENTLY FURTHER CLARIFIED THAT TITLE III ASSISTANCE WAS ALSO NOT AFFECTED BY THE REVIEW. CHRISTOPHER

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptoning:** X  
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**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** n/a  
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**Review Markings:**  
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