

PoseNet-Pytorch 를 활용한 Visual 기반 Localization 실습

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진행도

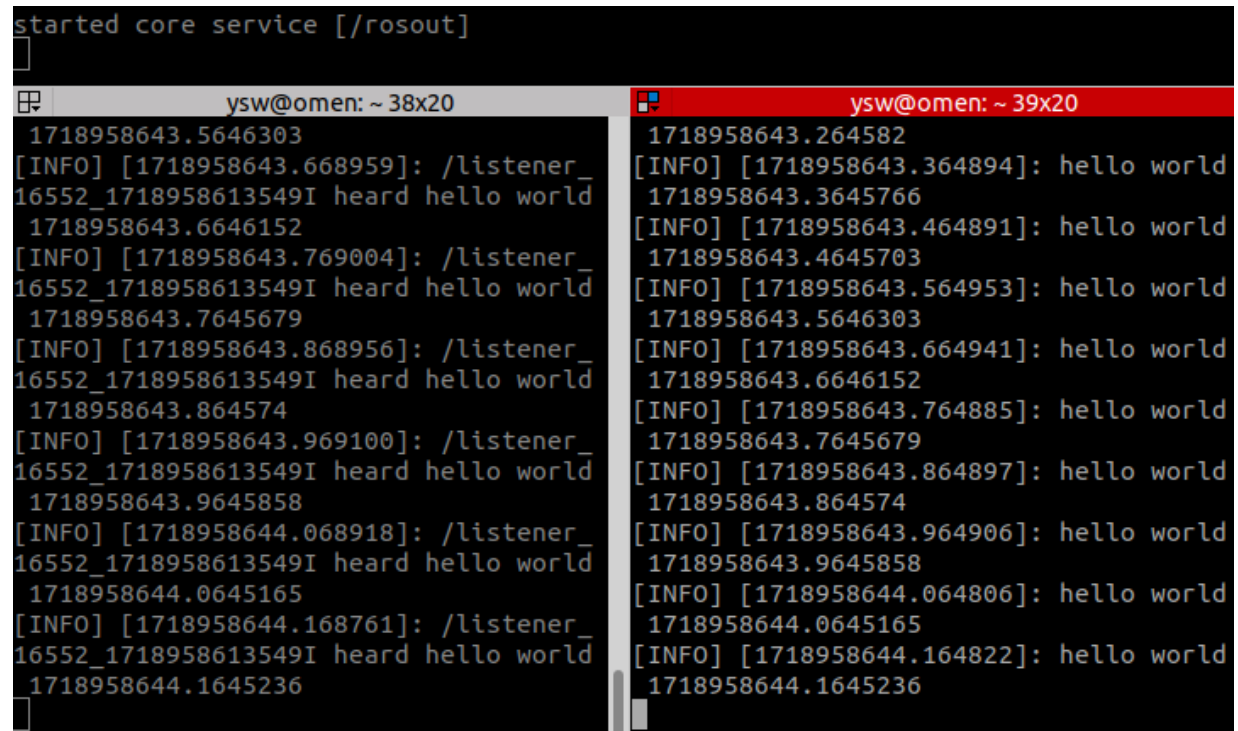
- ROS1 Tutorial
- PoseNet-Pytorch 실습
- PoseNet Test 를 하는 ROS 노드 만들기 (진행중)

ROS1 Tutorial

- 개발 도구 (terminator, vscode) 설치
- ROS1 Noetic 설치 및 간단한 turtlesim 프로그램 실습
- ROS1 노드 및 메시지 통신의 종류
 - data 의 전달 형식을 목적에 따라 topic, service, action
 - publisher: subscriber 에게 topic(data) 을 전달하는 객체
 - service 는 일회성이고, 진행 과정의 정보 획득 (feedback) 불가
 - action 은 topic 과 service 를 혼합된 형태

ROS1 Tutorial

- 작업 환경 구성 , package.xml, CMakeList.txt 수정
□ catkin 빌드 시스템
- Topic 실습 (listener.py, talker.py) 및 Service, Action 실습
- Topic 실습 캡처



```
started core service [/rosout]
ysw@omen: ~ 38x20
1718958643.5646303
[INFO] [1718958643.668959]: /listener_
16552_1718958613549I heard hello world
1718958643.6646152
[INFO] [1718958643.769004]: /listener_
16552_1718958613549I heard hello world
1718958643.7645679
[INFO] [1718958643.868956]: /listener_
16552_1718958613549I heard hello world
1718958643.864574
[INFO] [1718958643.969100]: /listener_
16552_1718958613549I heard hello world
1718958643.9645858
[INFO] [1718958644.068918]: /listener_
16552_1718958613549I heard hello world
1718958644.0645165
[INFO] [1718958644.168761]: /listener_
16552_1718958613549I heard hello world
1718958644.1645236

ysw@omen: ~ 39x20
1718958643.264582
[INFO] [1718958643.364894]: hello world
1718958643.3645766
[INFO] [1718958643.464891]: hello world
1718958643.4645703
[INFO] [1718958643.564953]: hello world
1718958643.5646303
[INFO] [1718958643.664941]: hello world
1718958643.6646152
[INFO] [1718958643.764885]: hello world
1718958643.7645679
[INFO] [1718958643.864897]: hello world
1718958643.864574
[INFO] [1718958643.964906]: hello world
1718958643.9645858
[INFO] [1718958644.064806]: hello world
1718958644.0645165
[INFO] [1718958644.164822]: hello world
1718958644.1645236
```

PoseNet-Pytorch 실습

- 주요 작업

```
$ sudo apt install python3-pip
```

```
$ pip install torch tensorboard tensorboardx
```

```
$ python3 train.py --image_path ./posnet/KingsCollege --metadata_path ./posenet/KingsCollege □ 에러 (torchvision 설치 필요)
```

```
$ pip install torchvision
```

```
$ python3 train.py --image_path ./posnet/KingsCollege --metadata_path ./posenet/KingsCollege □ 에러 (pandas 설치 필요)
```

```
$ pip install pandas
```

```
$ python3 train.py --image_path ./posnet/KingsCollege --metadata_path ./posenet/KingsCollege □ 에러 (메타데이터: 텍스트파일)
```

```
$ python3 test.py --image_path ./posenet/KingsCollege --metadata_path ./posenet/KingsCollege/dataset_test.txt
```

PoseNet-Pytorch 실습

- gpu: rtx 2060 사용 (노트북)
- 학습시간: 총 101 분 소요 (epoch 당 약 15 초, 400 epochs train)

```
70th train Loss: total loss -1.595 / pos loss 0.999 / ori loss 0.020
71th train Loss: total loss -1.721 / pos loss 0.900 / ori loss 0.019
72th train Loss: total loss -1.800 / pos loss 0.904 / ori loss 0.015
73th train Loss: total loss -1.704 / pos loss 0.934 / ori loss 0.018
74th train Loss: total loss -1.888 / pos loss 0.778 / ori loss 0.017
75th train Loss: total loss -1.668 / pos loss 0.962 / ori loss 0.018
76th train Loss: total loss 1.717 / pos loss 3.752 / ori loss 0.048
0th val Loss: total loss -2.543 / pos loss 0.269 / ori loss 0.009
1th val Loss: total loss -2.488 / pos loss 0.321 / ori loss 0.009
2th val Loss: total loss -2.584 / pos loss 0.205 / ori loss 0.010
3th val Loss: total loss -2.532 / pos loss 0.260 / ori loss 0.010
4th val Loss: total loss -2.568 / pos loss 0.285 / ori loss 0.007
5th val Loss: total loss -2.616 / pos loss 0.213 / ori loss 0.009
6th val Loss: total loss -2.533 / pos loss 0.302 / ori loss 0.008
Train and Validation error -1.7035514116287231 / -2.5425829887390137
=====
=====
Training complete in 101m 26s
ysw@omen:~/posenet-pytorch$
```

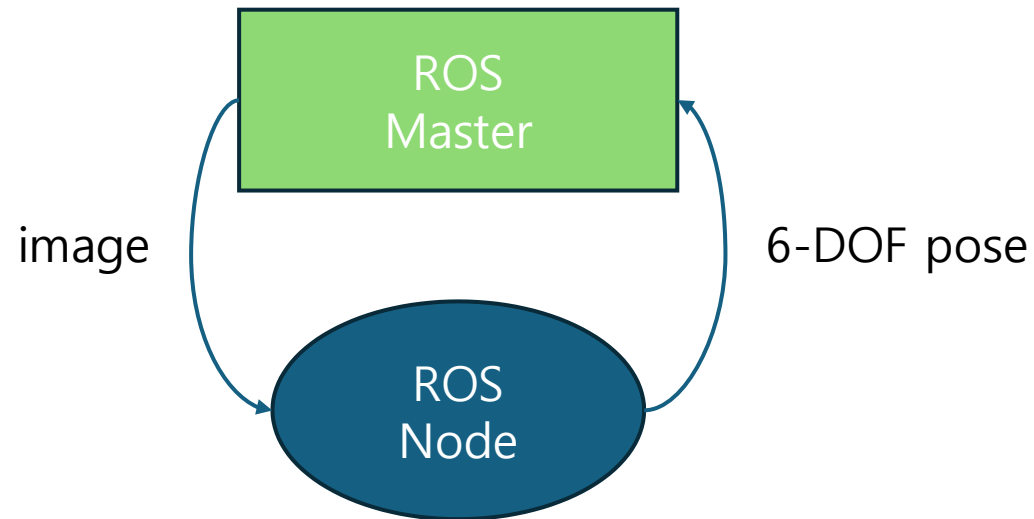
PoseNet-Pytorch 실습

- Test 실습

```
341
pos out [ 72.45353 -37.663326  1.436178]
ori_out [ 1.49019604  0.8185997 -0.11318472]
pos true [ 81.29604 -43.51499  2.048095]
ori true [1.61446474 0.55484911 0.0112505 ]
[ 72.45353 -37.663326  1.436178]
[ 81.29604 -43.51499  2.048095]
341th Error: pos error 10.621 / ori error 0.317
342
pos out [ 82.73235 -40.62176  1.36263]
ori_out [ 1.46025687  0.85183457 -0.13022172]
pos true [ 81.68888 -43.72547  1.541449]
ori true [ 1.52373395  0.48387185 -0.01602025]
[ 82.73235 -40.62176  1.36263]
[ 81.68888 -43.72547  1.541449]
342th Error: pos error 3.279 / ori error 0.390
=====
Overall median pose error 1.169 / 0.099
Overall average pose error 1.408 / 0.114
ysw@omen:~/posenet-pytorch$
```

PoseNet Test 를 하는 ROS 노드 만들기 (진행중)

- test.py 를 통해 실행되는 ROS 노드 하나가 KingsCollege 폴더 내의 image 들을 subscribe 하고 , 6-DOF pose 결과를 publish 하게 만들기
- 기존 solver.py 의 test() 속 출력문을 주석 처리하고 , loginfo() 를 통해 터미널에 출력하도록 변경함



PoseNet Test 를 하는 ROS 노드 만들기 (진행중)

- test 할 때 , test.py 가 solver.py 의 test() 함수만 호출하므로 이 함수 내에서 토픽 지정 , 노드 생성 , 토픽 publish 를 해보려고 시도함
 - ROS1 Tutorial 의 topic 실습에서 만든 catkin_ws 폴더를 활용해서 /home/catkin_ws/src/topic_test/src 디렉토리에 PoseNet-Pytorch 실습 폴더를 전부 그대로 복사 후 붙여넣음
- \$ catkin_make --only-pkg-with-deps topic_test
- 이후 ROS Master 를 실행시키고 , 노드를 실행해봤지만 , 에러 발생

PoseNet Test 를 하는 ROS 노드 만들기 (진행중)

solver.py 변경한 부분

import rospy 추가

Import std_msgs.msg import String 추가

test() 함수 수정

```

274
275     for i, (inputs, poses) in enumerate(self.data_loader):
276         #print(i)
277
278         inputs = inputs.to(self.device)
279
280         pub = rospy.Publisher('chatter', String, queue_size=10) # 토픽 이름 지정
281         rospy.init_node('6-DOF pose publisher', anonymous=True) # 노드 생성
282
283
284         # forward
285         if self.config.bayesian:
286             num_bayesian_test = 100
287             pos_array = torch.Tensor(num_bayesian_test, 3)
288             ori_array = torch.Tensor(num_bayesian_test, 4)
289
290             for i in range(num_bayesian_test):
291                 pos_single, ori_single, _ = self.model(inputs)
292                 pos_array[i, :] = pos_single
293                 ori_array[i, :] = F.normalize(ori_single, p=2, dim=1)
294
295             pose_quat = torch.cat((pos_array, ori_array), 1).detach().cpu().numpy()
296             pred_pose, pred_var = fit_gaussian(pose_quat)
297
298             pos_var = np.sum(pred_var[:3])
299             ori_var = np.sum(pred_var[3:])
300
301             pos_out = pred_pose[:3]
302             ori_out = pred_pose[3:]
303         else:
304             pos_out, ori_out, _ = self.model(inputs)
305             pos_out = pos_out.squeeze(0).detach().cpu().numpy()
306             ori_out = F.normalize(ori_out, p=2, dim=1)
307             ori_out = quat_to_euler(ori_out.squeeze(0).detach().cpu().numpy())
308             #print('pos out', pos_out)
309             #print('ori_out', ori_out)
310             rospy.loginfo(pos_out, ori_out) # 터미널에 출력
311             pub.publish(pos_out, ori_out)
312

```

```
ysw@omen: ~/catkin_ws
roscore http://omen:11311/ 105x35

SUMMARY
=====

PARAMETERS
* /roscdistro: noetic
* /rosversion: 1.16.0

NODES

auto-starting new master
process[roscout-1]: started with pid [16442]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://omen:11311/

setting /run_id to 74d68d68-2fa8-11ef-9f96-2fd6ca5e1652
process[roscout-1]: started with pid [16463]
started core service [/roscout]
^C[roscout-1] killing on exit
[roscout-1] killing on exit
shutting down processing monitor...
... shutting down processing monitor complete
done
ysw@omen:~$ cd catkin_ws
ysw@omen:~/catkin_ws$ catkin_make --only-pkg-with-deps topic_test
Base path: /home/ysw/catkin_ws
Source space: /home/ysw/catkin_ws/src
Build space: /home/ysw/catkin_ws/build
Devel space: /home/ysw/catkin_ws/devel
Install space: /home/ysw/catkin_ws/install
Whitelisted packages: topic_test
####
#### Running command: "make cmake_check_build_system" in "/home/ysw/catkin_ws/build"
####
####

ysw@omen: ~/catkin_ws 105x20
ysw@omen:~/catkin_ws$ rosruncatkin_ws/src/test.py --image_path ./src/topic_test/src/posenet/KingsCollege --metadata_path ./src/topic_test/src/posenet/KingsCollege/dataset_test.txt
[roscrun] Couldn't find executable named /home/ysw/catkin_ws/src/topic_test/src/test.py
ysw@omen:~/catkin_ws$
```

