

List of Internet top-level domains

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This is a **list of Internet top-level domains (TLDs)**. A top-level domain is a domain name in the Domain Name System that is a direct subdomain of the DNS root zone. The official list of all top-level domains is maintained by the Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA).^[1] In an initiative to expand the domain name space, IANA is considering approval of several proposed top-level domains. As of October 2014, there are 735 active top-level domains and a handful of retired ones which are no longer functional.

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Original top-level domain

Seven generic top-level domains were created early in the development of the Internet, and pre-date the creation of ICANN in 1998.^[2]

- Name: DNS name
- Entity: intended use
- Notes: general remarks
- IDN: support for internationalized domain names (IDN)
- DNSSEC: presence of DS records for Domain Name System Security Extensions

Name	Entity	Administrator ^[3]	Notes	IDN	DNSSEC
.com	commercial	Verisign	This is an open TLD; any person or entity is permitted to register. Though originally intended for use by for-profit business entities, for a number of reasons it became the "main" TLD for domain names and is currently used by all types of entities including nonprofits, schools and private individuals. Domain name registrations may be successfully challenged if the holder cannot prove an outside relation justifying reservation of the name, to prevent "squatting". It was originally administered by the United States Department of Defense.	Yes	Yes
.org	organization	Public Interest Registry	This is an open TLD; any person or entity is permitted to register. Originally intended for use by non-profit organizations, and still primarily used by some.	Yes	Yes
.net	network	Verisign	This is an open TLD; any person or entity is permitted to register. Originally intended for use by domains pointing to a distributed network of computers, or "umbrella" sites that act as the portal to a set of smaller websites.	Yes	Yes
.int	international organizations	Internet Assigned Numbers Authority	The .int TLD is strictly limited to organizations, offices, and programs which are endorsed by a treaty between two or more nations. However, there are a few grandfathered domain names that do not meet these criteria.	No	No
.edu	U.S. higher education	Educause (via Verisign)	The .edu TLD is limited to specific educational institutions such as, but not limited to, primary schools, middle schools, secondary schools, colleges, and universities. In the US, its usability was limited in 2001 to post-secondary institutions accredited by an agency on the list of nationally recognized accrediting agencies maintained by the United States Department of Education. This domain is therefore almost exclusively used by American colleges and universities. Some institutions that do not meet the current registration criteria have grandfathered domain names.	No	Yes
.gov	U.S. national and state government agencies	General Services Administration (via Verisign)	The .gov TLD is limited to governmental entities and agencies in the U.S.	No	Yes
.mil	U.S. military	United States Department of Defense	The .mil TLD is limited to use by the United States military.	No	Yes

Infrastructure top-level domain

Infrastructure	Entity	Notes	IDN	DNSSEC
.arpa	Address and Routing Parameter Area	Originally assigned to the Advanced Research Projects Agency in the early days on the Internet, .arpa is now exclusively used as an Internet infrastructure TLD.	No	Yes

Country code top-level domains

Note: the country code domain system was created in the early days of the Domain Name System, and pre-dates ICANN.

- Name: DNS name of the (ISO 3166-1 alpha-2) two-letter country-code top-level domain
- Entity: country, dependency, or region
- Explanation: explanation of the code when not self-evident from the English name of the country
- Notes: general remarks
- IDN: support for internationalized domain names (IDN)
- DNSSEC: presence of DS records for Domain Name System Security Extensions
- SLD: allows Second-level domain registration (restrictions may apply)
- IPv6: Registry fully supports IPv6 access

Name	Entity	Explanation	Notes	IDN	DNSSEC	SLD	IPv6
.ac	 Ascension Island		Commonly used for academic websites, such as universities. However, .ac is not to be confused with the official British academic domain .ac.uk.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
.ad	 Andorra		Local trademark, trade name or citizenship required [4][5]		Yes	Yes	
.ae	 United Arab Emirates				No	Yes	
.af	 Afghanistan				Yes	Yes	
.ag	 Antigua and Barbuda		Also unofficially used by German businesses (where AG is an abbreviation of Aktiengesellschaft, a legal entity form similar to a corporation limited by shares)		Yes	Yes	
.ai	 Anguilla				No	Yes	
.al	 Albania		Citizenship <i>no longer</i> required		No	No	
.am	 Armenia		Also unofficially used by AM radio stations or related business		Yes	Yes	
.an	 Netherlands Antilles		Local presence required; Netherlands Antilles were dissolved on October 10, 2010;		No	Yes	
.ao	 Angola				No	Unknown	
.aq	 Antarctica	<i>Antarctique</i>	Defined by the Antarctic Treaty as everything south of latitude 60°S. AQ domain names are available to government organizations who are signatories to the Antarctic Treaty and to other registrants who have a physical presence in Antarctica.		No	Yes	
.ar	 Argentina			Spanish ^[cctld 1]	No	No	
.as	 American Samoa				No	Yes	
.at	 Austria				Yes	Yes	
.au	 Australia		Restrictions apply. In general, registrants must be Australian, and most have a minimum 2 year registration period. ^[6] Includes Ashmore and Cartier Islands and Coral Sea Islands.		No	No	
.aw	 Aruba	<i>Aruba, West Indies</i>	Restricted to registered Aruban companies, organisations and citizens		Yes	Yes	
.ax	 Åland				No	Yes	
.az	 Azerbaijan				No	Yes	
.ba	 Bosnia and Herzegovina				No	Yes	
.bb	 Barbados				No	Yes	
.bd	 Bangladesh				No	No	
.be	 Belgium		Also unofficially used in the canton of Bern, Switzerland	Yes	Yes	Yes	
.bf	 Burkina Faso				No	Yes	
.bg	 Bulgaria			Cyrillic	Yes	Yes	
.bh	 Bahrain				No	Yes	
.bi	 Burundi				No	Yes	
.bj	 Benin				No	Yes	

.bm	 Bermuda		Local corporate registration required		No	Yes	
.bn	 Brunei				No	No	
.bo	 Bolivia				No	Yes	
.br	 Brazil		Restricted. Registration is done under several categories (i.e.: .edu.br for higher education institutions, .gov.br for government agencies, etc.) ^[7]	Yes ^[8]	Yes	No ^[cctld 2]	
.bs	 Bahamas				No	Yes	
.bt	 Bhutan				No	No	
.bv	 Bouvet Island		Not in use (Norwegian dependency; see .no).	No	No	No	
.bw	 Botswana				No	Yes	
.by	 Belarus	<i>Byelorussia</i>	also unofficially used to denote Bayern (Bavaria), Germany		Yes	Yes	
.bz	 Belize				Yes	Yes	
.ca	 Canada		Subject to Canadian Presence Requirements.	French ^[cctld 3]	Yes	Yes	
.cc	 Cocos (Keeling) Islands		Australian territory: not to be confused with Cocos islands in Guam. Also used as a free domain service to the public as cc.cc, cu.cc or cz.cc domain.		Yes	Yes	
.cd	 Democratic Republic of the Congo				No	Yes	
.cf	 Central African Republic				No	Yes	
.cg	 Republic of the Congo				No	Yes	
.ch	 Switzerland	<i>Confoederatio Helvetica</i> (Latin)		Yes ^[cctld 4]	Yes	Yes	
.ci	 Côte d'Ivoire				No	Yes	
.ck	 Cook Islands				No	Yes	
.cl	 Chile			Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
.cm	 Cameroon		A local entity/company in Cameroon is required to register a domain name.		No	Yes	
.cn	 People's Republic of China		A local company in China is required to register a domain name, or for personal registrations a valid ID copy of PRC. Hong Kong and Macau also maintain TLDs.		Yes	Yes	
.co	 Colombia		Marketed as a global domain – recognized as a gccTLD by Google. Anyone can register.		Yes	Yes	
.cr	 Costa Rica				Yes	Yes	
.cs	 Czechoslovakia  Serbia and Montenegro		This ccTLD was deleted around January 1995. The ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code CS was later assigned to Serbia and Montenegro but that country continued to use the ccTLD .yu instead. Serbia and Montenegro split in 2006, with Serbia assigned .rs and Montenegro .me		No	No	
.cu	 Cuba				No	Yes	

.cv	 Cape Verde				No	Yes
.cw	 Curaçao	<i>Curaçao, West Indies</i>			No	Unknown
.cx	 Christmas Island				Yes	Yes
.cy	 Cyprus				No	No
.cz	 Czech Republic			No ^[cctld 5]	Yes	Yes
.dd	 East Germany	<i>Deutsche Demokratische Republik</i>	Was proposed, but never implemented due to German re-unification.		No	No
.de	 Germany	<i>Deutschland</i>	German postal address for administrative contact (admin-c) required. Proxy registrations are allowed.	Yes ^[cctld 6]	Yes	Yes
.dj	 Djibouti				No	Yes
.dk	 Denmark			Yes ^[cctld 7]	Yes	Yes
.dm	 Dominica				No	Yes
.do	 Dominican Republic				No	Yes
.dz	 Algeria	<i>al-Djaza'ir</i>			No	Yes
.ec	 Ecuador				No	Yes
.ee	 Estonia	<i>Eesti</i>	Anyone can register but local administrative contact is required.	Yes ^[cctld 8]	Yes	Yes
.eg	 Egypt				No	Yes
.eh	 Western Sahara		.eh is reserved for Western Sahara, but does not exist in the root.		No	
.er	 Eritrea		Inactive – The domain registrar Eritrea Telecommunication Services Corporation offers no services to register domains.		No	No
.es	 Spain	<i>España</i>			No	Yes
.et	 Ethiopia				No	No
.eu	 European Union		Restricted to legal and natural persons in European Union member states. Previously unofficially used for sites in the Basque language, but now .eus is in official use.	Yes ^[cctld 9]	Yes	Yes
.fi	 Finland		Restricted to legal and natural persons residing in Finland.	Yes ^[cctld 10]	Yes	Yes
.fj	 Fiji				No	Yes
.fk	 Falkland Islands				No	No
.fm	 Federated States of Micronesia		Also unofficially used by FM radio stations or related business		No	Yes
.fo	 Faroe Islands	<i>Føroyar</i>			Yes	Yes
.fr	 France		Restricted to individuals and companies in European Union, Switzerland, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein. ^[cctld 11]	Yes ^[cctld 12]	Yes	Yes
.ga	 Gabon				No	Yes
.gb	 United Kingdom	<i>Great Britain</i>	Deprecated. ^[10] The primary ccTLD used for the United Kingdom is .uk.		No	No
.gd	 Grenada				No	Yes
.ge	 Georgia		Available for registration for residents of			


			Georgia (unlimited) or for foreign companies via representation of any local legal person (one domain name per registrant) ^[11]	No	No	Yes
.gf	 French Guiana	<i>Guyane française</i>			No	
.gg	 Guernsey				No	Yes
.gh	 Ghana				No	No
.gi	 Gibraltar				Yes	Yes
.gl	 Greenland		Previously also unofficially used in Galicia, Spain, but now .gal has been approved for such use, to be implemented in 2014		Yes	Yes
.gm	 The Gambia				No	Yes
.gn	 Guinea		A local contact is required		Yes	No
.gp	 Guadeloupe		Still used for Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin		No	Yes
.gq	 Equatorial Guinea	<i>Guinée équatoriale</i>			No	
.gr	 Greece			Yes ^[cctld 13]	Yes	Yes
.gs	 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands				Yes	Yes
.gt	 Guatemala			Yes	No	Yes
.gu	 Guam				No	No
.gw	 Guinea-Bissau				No	Yes
.gy	 Guyana				No	Yes
.hk	 Hong Kong		Special administrative region of the People's Republic of China.	Yes	No	Yes
.hm	 Heard Island and McDonald Islands				No	Yes
.hn	 Honduras				Yes	Yes
.hr	 Croatia	<i>Hrvatska</i>			Yes	Yes
.ht	 Haiti			Yes	No	Yes
.hu	 Hungary		Restricted to Hungarian companies, organisations and citizens		No	Yes
.id	 Indonesia		Restricted to Indonesian companies (co.id), organisations (or.id), academic (ac.id & sch.id) and citizens (biz.id, my.id & web.id). Second-level domains are becoming available now and will be open to general registration on August 17, 2014. ^[12]	Yes	Partial ^[13]	Yes
.ie	 Ireland		In 2002, registration was expanded to include persons or businesses with a "real and substantive" connection with the island of Ireland (including Northern Ireland). ^{[14][15]}	No	No	Yes
.il	 Israel			Yes	No	No
.im	 Isle of Man				No	Yes






.in	 India		Under INRegistry since April 2005 (except: gov.in, nic.in, mil.in, ac.in, edu.in, res.in).		Yes	Yes
.io	 British Indian Ocean Territory		Used unofficially by technology companies/startups/web applications because IO can be an acronym for input/output which is useful for domain hacks.		Yes	Yes
.iq	 Iraq				Partial ^[13]	Yes
.ir	 Iran			Yes	No	Yes
.is	 Iceland	<i>Ísland</i>		Yes	Yes	Yes
.it	 Italy		Restricted to companies and individuals in the European Union.	Yes ^[cctld 14]	No	Yes
.je	 Jersey				No	Yes
.jm	 Jamaica				No	No
.jo	 Jordan				No	Yes
.jp	 Japan		Restricted to individuals or companies with a physical address in Japan.		Yes	Yes
.ke	 Kenya				Yes	No
.kg	 Kyrgyzstan				Yes	Yes
.kh	 Cambodia	<i>Khmer, former Kâmpŭchea</i>			No	No
.ki	 Kiribati				Yes	Yes
.km	 Comoros	<i>Komori</i>			No	Yes
.kn	 Saint Kitts and Nevis				No	Yes
.kp	 Democratic People's Republic of Korea				No	No
.kr	 Republic of Korea			Yes	Yes	Yes
.kw	 Kuwait				No	No
.ky	 Cayman Islands		Restricted to qualified Cayman entities ^[16]		No	Yes
.kz	 Kazakhstan				No	Yes
.la	 Laos		Currently being marketed as the unofficial domain for Los Angeles ^[17]		Yes	Yes
.lb	 Lebanon		Restricted to registration with a company in Lebanon		Yes	No
.lc	 Saint Lucia				Yes	Yes
.li	 Liechtenstein		Also used by Long Island	Yes	Yes	Yes
.lk	 Sri Lanka	<i>Lanka</i>			Yes	Yes
.lr	 Liberia				Partial ^[13]	No
.ls	 Lesotho				No	No
.lt	 Lithuania			Yes	Yes	Yes
.lu	 Luxembourg			Yes	Yes	Yes
.lv	 Latvia			Yes	Yes	Yes
.ly	 Libya				No	Yes
.ma	 Morocco	<i>Maroc</i>	Also used as a free domain service to the public as en.ma		Partial ^[13]	Yes

.mc	 Monaco		Only for companies with a trademark registered in Monaco		No	Yes
.md	 Moldova		Restricted to individuals or companies with a physical address in Moldova.		No	Yes
.me	 Montenegro				Yes	Yes
.mg	 Madagascar				No	Yes
.mh	 Marshall Islands				No	
.mk	 Macedonia	<i>Makedonija</i>	Restricted to registration with a company in Macedonia		No	Yes
.ml	 Mali				No	Yes
.mm	 Myanmar				Yes	No
.mn	 Mongolia		The second-level domains '.gov.mn', '.org.mn', and '.edu.mn' are reserved for special use. See .mn for more information.		Yes	Yes
.mo	 Macau	<i>Macao</i>	Special administrative region of the People's Republic of China. Registrants must have a registered business in Macau, with the same name as the domain they wish to register. ^[18]		No	Yes
.mp	 Northern Mariana Islands				No	Yes
.mq	 Martinique				No	No
.mr	 Mauritania				No	Yes
.ms	 Montserrat				No	Yes
.mt	 Malta				No	No
.mu	 Mauritius				No	Yes
.mv	 Maldives				No	Yes
.mw	 Malawi				No	Yes
.mx	 Mexico				No	Yes
.my	 Malaysia		Restricted to registration by an individual or company in Malaysia	Yes ^[cctld 15]	Yes	Yes
.mz	 Mozambique				No	No
.na	 Namibia				Yes	Yes
.nc	 New Caledonia				Yes	Yes
.ne	 Niger				No	Yes
.nf	 Norfolk Island				Yes	Yes
.ng	 Nigeria				No	Yes
.ni	 Nicaragua				No	No
.nl	 Netherlands	<i>Nederland</i>	First official country code TLD. ^[19]	No	Yes	Yes
.no	 Norway		Businesses and professionals must be registered as an approved type of organization in the Brønnøysund Register Centre. Individual applicants must be of age (18 years) and be registered in the Folkeregisteret. All applicants must have a Norwegian postal address.	Yes	No	Yes

.np	 Nepal				No	No	
.nr	 Nauru		Also used as a free domain service to the public as co.nr.		No	Yes	
.nu	 Niue		Commonly used by Danish, Dutch and Swedish websites, because in those languages "nu" means "now".	Yes	Yes	Yes	
.nz	 New Zealand			Māori ^[cctld 16]	Yes	No	
.om	 Oman		Registrant must have company or trademark registered in Oman as well as a local administrative contact.		No	No	
.pa	 Panama				No	No	
.pe	 Peru			Yes ^[cctld 17]	Yes	Yes	
.pf	 French Polynesia	<i>Polynésie française</i>	With Clipperton Island		No	Yes	
.pg	 Papua New Guinea				No	No	
.ph	 Philippines				No	Yes	
.pk	 Pakistan		Operated by PKNIC since 1992		No	Yes	
.pl	 Poland			Yes ^[cctld 18]	Yes	Yes	
.pm	 Saint-Pierre and Miquelon		Restricted to individuals and companies in European Union, Switzerland, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein. ^[cctld 11]	Yes	Yes		
.pn	 Pitcairn Islands				No	Yes	
.pr	 Puerto Rico				Yes	Yes	
.ps	 State of Palestine ^[20]		West Bank and Gaza Strip.		No	Yes	
.pt	 Portugal			Portuguese	Yes	Yes	Yes ^[21]
.pw	 Palau	<i>Pelew</i>			Yes	Yes	
.py	 Paraguay				No	No	
.qa	 Qatar				No	No	
.re	 Réunion		Restricted to individuals and companies in European Union, Switzerland, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein. ^[cctld 11]	Yes ^[cctld 12]	Yes	Yes	
.ro	 Romania				No	Yes	
.rs	 Serbia	<i>Republika Srbija</i>			No	Yes	
.ru	 Russia		See also .su, still in use, and .рф.		Yes	Yes	
.rw	 Rwanda				No	Yes	
.sa	 Saudi Arabia		Registrant must have a registered trademark in Saudi Arabia matching the domain name to register or provide company incorporation documents of a company in Saudi Arabia or for personal registrations a copy of valid ID. A letter on the official letterhead of your organization addressed to SaudiNIC requesting the domain name registration is also required. Local administrative contact required. 2LD registrations rolled out in 2011. ^[22]		No	Yes	
.sb	 Solomon Islands	<i>British Solomon Islands</i>			Yes	No	
.sc	 Seychelles				Yes	Yes	

.sd	 Sudan				No	Yes
.se	 Sweden			Yes ^[cctld 19]	Yes	Yes
.sg	 Singapore				No	Yes
.sh	 Saint Helena			Yes ^[cctld 20]	Yes	Yes
.si	 Slovenia			Yes ^[cctld 21]	Yes	Yes
.sj	 Svalbard and  Jan Mayen Islands		Not in use (Norwegian dependencies; see .no).	No	Yes ^[23]	No
.sk	 Slovakia		Restricted to Slovak companies, organisations and citizens		No	Yes
.sl	 Sierra Leone				No	Yes
.sm	 San Marino		Domain name must be same as company name or trademark		No	Yes
.sn	 Senegal				No	Yes
.so	 Somalia		Relaunched on November 1, 2010	No	No	Yes
.sr	 Suriname				No	Yes
.ss	 South Sudan		Removed from the root DNS zone in April 2013		No	
.st	 São Tomé and Príncipe				No	Yes
.su	 Soviet Union		Still in use.	Yes ^[cctld 22]	Yes	Yes
.sv	 El Salvador				No	No
.sx	 Sint Maarten				Yes	No
.sy	 Syria				No	Yes
.sz	 Swaziland		Registration is restricted to Swaziland organizations with Swaziland Trading Licenses.		No	No
.tc	 Turks and Caicos Islands		.TC domains are also marketed in Turkey. The official abbreviation of 'Türkiye Cumhuriyeti' is TC.		No	Yes
.td	 Chad	<i>Tchad</i>	Chadian (.td) domains are available for registration to entities connected with Chad only.		No	Yes
.tf	 French Southern and Antarctic Lands	<i>Terres australes et antarctiques françaises</i>	Seldom used. Restricted to individuals and companies in European Union, Switzerland, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein. ^[cctld 11]	Yes ^[cctld 12]	Yes	Yes
.tg	 Togo				No	Yes
.th	 Thailand			Yes	Yes	No
.tj	 Tajikistan				No	Yes
.tk	 Tokelau		Also used as a free domain service to the public. Used in the Netherlands because tk ('te koop') means 'for sale' in Dutch.		No	Yes
.tl	 East Timor	<i>Timor-Leste</i>	Old code .tp is still in use.		No	Yes
.tm	 Turkmenistan			Yes ^[cctld 23]	Yes	Yes
.tn	 Tunisia				Yes	Yes
.to	 Tonga		Often used unofficially for Torrent. Turin.	--	--	--

			Toronto, Tokyo, or Tocantins	Yes	No	Yes
.tp	 East Timor	<i>Timor Português</i>	ISO code has changed to TL; .tl is now assigned but .tp is still in use.		No	Yes
.tr	 Turkey		.nc.tr used by Northern Cyprus	Yes ^[cctld 24]	No	Yes
.tt	 Trinidad and Tobago				Yes	Yes
.tv	 Tuvalu		Used as an abbreviation of television, the domain is currently operated by dotTV, a VeriSign company; the Tuvalu government owns twenty percent of the company.		Yes	Yes
.tw	 Taiwan		Registration allowed worldwide, local presence not required. In line with ISO 3166-1, IANA's official position is that "TW" is "designated for use to represent "Taiwan, Province of China." ^[24]	Yes ^[cctld 25]	Yes	Yes
.tz	 Tanzania		Must have a presence in Tanzania		Yes	No
.ua	 Ukraine	<i>Україна/Ukraina</i>	Ukrainian trademark required		Yes	Yes
.ug	 Uganda				Yes	Yes
.uk	 United Kingdom		The ISO 3166-1 code for the United Kingdom is <i>GB</i> . <i>UK</i> is a specially reserved ISO 3166-1 code for the UK. However, the creation of the .uk TLD predates the ISO 3166-1 list of ccTLD and is the primary TLD for the United Kingdom. ^[10]		Yes	Yes
.us	 United States of America		Formerly commonly used by US State and local governments, see also .gov TLD		Yes	Yes
.uy	 Uruguay		2LD rollout began on 10 July 2012. ^[25]		No	Yes
.uz	 Uzbekistan				No	Yes
.va	 Vatican City	<i>Vaticano</i>	Limited to the official sites of the Holy See (including those of the Vatican City State)		No	No
.vc	 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines				Partial ^[13]	Yes
.ve	 Venezuela				No	No
.vg	 British Virgin Islands				No	Yes
.vi	 United States Virgin Islands				No	Yes
.vn	 Vietnam			Yes ^[cctld 26]	No	Yes
.vu	 Vanuatu				No	Yes
.wf	 Wallis and Futuna		Restricted to individuals and companies in European Union, Switzerland, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein. ^[cctld 11]	Yes ^[cctld 12]	Yes	Yes
.ws	 Samoa	Formerly Western Samoa	Marketed to be used in general WebSites	Yes	No	Yes
.ye	 Yemen				No	No
.yt	 Mayotte		Restricted to individuals and companies in European Union, Switzerland, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein. ^[cctld 11]	Yes ^[cctld 12]	Yes	Yes
.yu	 SFR Yugoslavia  FR		After renaming of FR Yugoslavia, used for the  State Union of Serbia and Montenegro. .cs was assigned for the State union, but never used. .yu has not been		No	No

	 Yugoslavia		used after dissolution of the State Union in 2010.			
.za	 South Africa	<i>Zuid-Afrika</i>			No	No
.zm	 Zambia				No	No
.zr	 Zaire		Zaire renamed Democratic Republic of the Congo in 1997. .zr was removed in 2001		No	Unknown
.zw	 Zimbabwe				No	No

Notes

- [^] (November 17, 2009) Spanish-Portuguese specific characters (á, â, ã, ä, é, ê, í, ó, ô, õ, ú, ü, ñ, ç) allowed, as approved by law (<http://www.infoleg.gov.ar/infolegInternet/anexos/160000-164999/160861/norma.htm>)
- [^] Currently not allowed, but some higher-learning institutions were grandfathered in.
- [^] "About Internationalized Domain Names" (<http://www.cira.ca/assets/Documents/Legal/IDN/faq.pdf>) (PDF). Cira.ca. Retrieved 21 October 2014.
- [^] Since March 2004, see details (<http://www.nic.ch/en/faq/idn.html>)
- [^] IDN not adopted due to lack of public and corporate interest^[9]
- [^] 93 non-ASCII characters, see details (<http://www.denic.de/en/domains/internationalized-domain-names/idn-conversion.html>)
- [^] (January 1, 2004), (æ, ø, å, ö, ä, ü, & é): see details (<http://æøå.dk-hostmaster.dk>)
- [^] Estonian domain names to incorporate diacritics (IDN) Starting from June 13, 2011 [1] (<http://www.internet.ee/eng/news/estonian-domain-names-to-incorporate-diacritics-idn>)
- [^] Supported characters (latin, greek, cyrillic): see details (<http://www.eurid.eu/en/eu-domain-names/idns-eu/supported-unicode-characters>)
- [^] (September 2005) Supported characters (latin): see details (<http://www.ficora.fi/en/index/palvelut/palvelutaiheitain/fiverkkotunnukset/aakostenkaytto.html>)
- [^] *a b c d e f* (6 December 2011) "Opening to Europe of the .fr, .wf, .re, .yt, .pm, and .tf TLDs" (<http://www.afnic.fr/en/about-afnic/news/general-news/5442/show/1st-review-of-the-opening-to-europe-of-the-fr-wf-re-yt-pm-and-tf-tlds.html>).. Before restricted to residents of the corresponding French territory.
- [^] *a b c d e* "Availability of IDN on the .fr, .yt, .pm, .wf, .tf, and .re TLDs" (<http://www.afnic.fr/en/products-and-services/idns-3.html>). Afnic.fr. Retrieved 21 October 2014.
- [^] Support for Greek characters since July 2005, see details (https://grweb.ics.forth.gr/gr_char.jsp?lang=en)
- [^] "Idn: un successo" (<http://www.nic.it/tutto-sul.it/news/idn-un-successo>). Nic.it. Retrieved 21 October 2014.
- [^] ".my Domain Registry" (<http://domainregistry.my/en/news.php?id=121>). Domainregistry.my. Retrieved 21 October 2014.
- [^] details <http://www.dnc.org.nz/story/faq-domain-names-macrons-idns> details (<http://www.dnc.org.nz/story/faq-domain-names-macrons-idns>). Retrieved July 26, 2010. Missing or empty |title= (help)
- [^] (8 December 2007): see details (http://www.nic.pe/nuevas_politicas_docs.php)
- [^] details http://www.dns.pl/IDN/idn_intro_eng.html details (http://www.dns.pl/IDN/idn_intro_eng.html). Retrieved 11 September 2003. Missing or empty |title= (help)
- [^] (October 2003), for Swedish characters, summer 2007 also for Finnish, Meänkieli, Romani, Sami, and Yiddish: see details (<https://www.iis.se/docs/teckentabell-04.pdf>)
- [^] "IDN Code Points Policy for the .SH Top Level Domain" (<http://www.nic.sh/SH-IDN-Policy.pdf>) (PDF). Nic.sh. Retrieved 21 October 2014.
- [^] Since October 2010, see details (<http://www.registry.si/idn.html>)
- [^] (28 April 2008) see details (<http://www.fid.su/english/?newsid=1207819620>)
- [^] "IDN Code Points Policy for the .TM Top Level Domain" (<http://www.nic.tm/TM-IDN-Policy.pdf>) (PDF). Nic.tm. Retrieved 21 October 2014.
- [^] (14 November 2006): see details (<http://www.nic.tr>)
- [^] Traditional Chinese characters: see details (<http://www.twnic.net.tw>)
- [^] "TRUNG TÂM INTERNET VIỆT NAM – Tên miền tiếng viet" (<http://web.archive.org/web/20070123180350/http://www.vnnic.net.vn/tenmien/tv/bangma.htm>). Web.archive.org. Retrieved 21 October 2014.

ICANN-era generic top-level domains

- Name: DNS name
- Entity: intended use

- Notes: general remarks
- IDN: support for internationalized domain names (IDN)
- DNSSEC: presence of DS records for Domain Name System Security Extensions

Full List of ICANN TLDs (<http://data.iana.org/TLD/tlds-alpha-by-domain.txt>)

Name	Entity	Notes	IDN	DNSSEC
.abogado	lawyers ("abogado" is Spanish for lawyer)	?	?	?
.academy	academic institutes	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.accountants	accountants and accounting firms	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.actor	actors	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.aero	air-transport industry	Must verify eligibility for registration; only those in various categories of air-travel-related entities may register.	No	No
.agency	business associations	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.archi	architects and architect firms ^[26]	Restricted to individuals and organizations that can verify participation in architecture industry. ^[27]	Unknown	Yes
.associates	business associations	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.attorney	attorneys and legal organizations	Probably restricted to licensed attorneys and legal organizations	Unknown	Yes
.audio	stereo/sound systems, music	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.bar	bars and pubs	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.bargains	coupons and online sellers	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.beer	beer	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.bid	auctions	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.bike	bicycles	Open TLD	French, Spanish ^[29]	Yes
.bio	biodiversity, biographies	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.biz	business	Open TLD; any person or entity is permitted to register; however, registrations may be challenged later if they are not held by commercial entities in accordance with the domain's charter. This TLD was created to provide relief for the .com TLD, where many names have already been taken.	Yes ^[30]	Yes
.black	those who like black ^[31]	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.blackfriday	Black Friday, retail	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.blue	those who like blue ^[32]	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.boutique	specialized businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.build	construction industry	Open only to businesses within the construction industry ^[33]	Yes	Yes
.builders	construction workers	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.buzz	marketing and social networking	Open TLD	Yes	Yes

.cab	cabs and taxi companies	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.camera	camera-related businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.camp	camps and camping	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.capital	financial firms	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.cards	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.care	healthcare industry	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.careers	Employment	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.cash	financial	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.catering	Food service	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.center	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.ceo	CEOs	Business owners and leaders only ^[34]	Unknown	Yes
.cheap	Resellers	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.christmas	Christmas	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.church	churches	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.city	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.claims	retail, auctions	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.cleaning	Cleaning services	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.clinic	healthcare clinics	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.clothing	Apparel	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.club	groups, organizations, assemblies	Open TLD ^[35]	Spanish ^[30]	Yes
.codes	computer and/or encryption code enthusiasts	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.coffee	cafés and coffee aficionados	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.college	Educational	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.community	social groups, neighborhoods	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.company	business associations	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.computer	Technology	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.condos	Real estate	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.construction	Construction industry	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.consulting	hired advisors	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.contractors	Remodeling and independent businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.cooking	sharing recipes	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.cool	General interests	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.coop	Cooperatives	The .coop TLD is limited to cooperatives as defined by the Rochdale Principles.	No	No
.country	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.credit	Financial institutions	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.creditcard	Financial institutions	Open TLD	Yes	Yes

.cruises	Cruise businesses and travel	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.dance	Dance studios and companies	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.date	Online dating	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.dating	Online dating	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.deals	online shopping and couponing	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.democrat	Democractic Party politics	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.dental	dentists	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.desi	Hindustani for the peoples and cultures of South Asia	See also Desi	Unknown	Yes
.diamonds	diamond and jewelry industry	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.digital	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.direct	general	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.directory	general directory	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.discount	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.domains	domain registries	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.education	educational institutes	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.email	Email	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.engineering	engineering firms	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.enterprises	business associations	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.equipment	equipment-related businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.estate	real estate businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.events	happenings	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.exchange	generic trade	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.expert	generic expertise	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.exposed	general interest	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.fail	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.farm	farms and agriculture	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.finance	financial	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.financial	financial	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.fish	fishing businesses, sports, and interests	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.fishing	fishing businesses, sports, and interests	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.fitness	Fitness and exercise	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.flights	airline businesses and travel	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.florist	florists	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.foo	web development		Unknown	Yes

		Open TLD ^[36]		
.foundation	charitable organizations	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.fund	financial	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.furniture	furniture businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.futbol	soccer	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.gallery	photo and art galleries	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.gift	gift-giving	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.glass	Windows and pipes	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.global	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.gop	Republican Party politics	Open TLD	Spanish ^[37]	Yes
.graphics	Graphics	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.gratis	Spanish for "free"	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.gripe	Opinion sites	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.guide	Help sites	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.guitars	Guitars	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.guru	Generic expertise	Open TLD	French, Spanish ^[38]	Yes
.haus	German for "house"	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.hiphop	Hip hop culture	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.hiv	AIDS and HIV	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.holdings	real estate or financial business	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.holiday	holiday gift industry	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.horse	horse-related businesses and interest	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.host	network companies	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.house	real estate and construction businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.immobilien	German for "real estate"	Open TLD	German ^[30]	Yes
.industries	industrial businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.info	information	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.ink	creative printing or tattooing ^[39]	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.institute	Established business associations	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.insure	Insurance companies	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.international	international entities	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.investments	financial	Open TLD	Yes	Yes

.jetzt	German for "now"	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.jobs	Employment	For websites with job opportunities and job listings. ^[40]	No	No
.juegos	Spanish for "games"	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.kaufen	German for "buy"	Open TLD	German ^[30]	Yes
.kitchen	food industry and remodeling	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.kim	people named Kim	Open TLD Kim is a common first name in the US and is also the most common Korean surname.	Unknown	Yes
.land	real estate	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.lawyer	lawyers and legal organizations	Probably restricted to licensed lawyers and legal organizations	Unknown	Yes
.lease	financing	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.life	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.lighting	lighting	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.limited	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.limo	limousine businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.link	connecting to information ^[41]	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.loans	Banks and lenders	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.ltda	companies in South America	Domains are limited to registered LTDAs (like LLCs) in Brazil, Columbia, Chile, and Ecuador. ^[42]	Unknown	Yes
.luxury	businesses catering to the wealthy	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.maison	French for "house"	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.management	business management	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.marketing	marketing services	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.media	general media interests	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.menu	restaurants	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.mobi	mobile devices	Must be used for mobile-compatible sites in accordance with standards.	Yes	No
.moda	Italian and Spanish for "fashion"	Open TLD	Spanish ^[30]	Yes
.moe	Japanese otaku culture	The word “moe” (in Japanese: “萌え”; pronounced as “moh-ay”) is a slang word rooted deep in the Japanese Otaku culture. It has often been used to mean a particular type of “adorable” or “cute” towards fictional characters, people, animals, etc. ^[43]	Yes	Yes
.museum	museums	Must be verified as a legitimate museum.	Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.name	individuals, by name	Open TLD; any person or entity is permitted to register; however, registrations may be challenged later if they are not by individuals (or the owners of fictional characters) in accordance with the domain's charter.	Yes ^[30]	Yes
.ninja	general expertise	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.onl	online	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.ooo	General	Open TLD	No	Yes
.organic	organic gardeners, farmers, foods, etc.	Registrants must be verified as a member of the organic community. ^[44]	Unknown	Yes
.partners	businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes

.parts	manufacturing and consumer auto	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.photo	photography and photo-sharing	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.photography	photography and photo-sharing	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.photos	photography and photo-sharing	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.pics	photography and photo-sharing	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.pictures	photography and photo-sharing	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.pink	those who like pink	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.place	general	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.plumbing	plumbing businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.post	postal services	The .post TLD is restricted to Postal Administrations as defined in the Universal Postal Union constitution, and their large customers who wish to provide "Trusted Postal Services". ^[45]	No ^[46]	Yes
.press	publishing and journalism	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.pro	professions	Currently, .pro is reserved for licensed or certified professionals worldwide. A professional seeking to register a .pro domain must provide their registrar with the appropriate credentials.	No	No
.productions	studio/art businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.products	retail or whole-sale businesses	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.properties	real estate	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.pub	bars and pubs	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.recipes	recipes and cooking	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.red	those who like red ^[47]	Open TLD Also Spanish variant of .net Also likely to be attractive for domain hacks for words that end with '-red'.	Yes	Yes
.reise	German for "travel"	Open TLD	Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.reisen	German for "travel"	Open TLD	German ^[30]	Yes
.ren	Renren users	Restricted TLD ^[48]	Unknown	Yes
.rentals	short-term ownership	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.repair	general repair/maintenance businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.report	business services	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.republican	Republican Party politics	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.rest	restaurants	Open TLD	Yes ^[49]	Yes
.reviews	Public reviews	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.rich	businesses catering to the wealthy	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes

.rocks	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.rodeo	Rodeo interest	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.schule	German for "school"	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.services	business services	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.sexy	adult entertainment	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.shiksha	education entities in India	"Shiksha" is Hindi for "education".	Unknown	Yes
.shoes	shoes	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.singles	online dating	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.social	general interest	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.solar	solar-power	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.solutions	business services	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.soy	Spanish for "I am"	Open TLD	Spanish	Yes
.space	space	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.supplies	manufacturing industries	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.supply	manufacturing industries	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.support	help pages	Open TLD	French, Spanish ^[50]	Yes
.surf	Surfing	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.surgery	healthcare industry	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.systems	technology	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.tattoo	tattoo aficionados	Open TLD	Yes ^[28]	Yes
.tax	financial	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.technology	technology	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.tel	Internet communication services	A contact directory housing all types of contact information directly in the Domain Name System.	Yes ^[51]	No
.tienda	Spanish for "shop", "store"	Open TLD	Spanish	Yes
.tips	general help topics	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.today	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.tools	manufacturing industries	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.town	generic geographic	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.toys	toy businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.trade	businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.training	training and how-tos	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.travel	travel and tourism industry related sites	Must be verified as a legitimate travel-related entity.	No	No
.university	young adults, university life	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.uno	Spanish websites targeting Latino consumers	Open TLD	Spanish	Yes
.vacations	travel	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.versicherung	German for	Open TLD	Latin	

	"insurance"		script ^[30]	Yes
.ventures	funding for start-ups	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.viajes	Spanish for "travel"	Open TLD	Spanish	Yes
.villas	real estate and/or travel businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.vision	eye-care businesses	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.vodka	Vodka-related businesses and interest	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.voting	polling sites	Open TLD	Latin and Cyrillic scripts	Yes
.voyage	travel	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.wang	general	Open TLD Wǎng is a pinyin of 网 (web).[52] Wang is also a common surname in mainland China.	Unknown	Yes
.watch	Watches	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.webcam	Web cam shows and video sharing	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.website	generic	Open TLD	Unknown	Yes
.wed	engaged couples and wedding-oriented businesses	This TLD is intended primarily for engaged couples on a short-term basis (two years with prohibitive third-year renewal fees for second-level domains).[53] And although the registry is advertising for multiple world languages, all domains appear to need to be in Latin script.[54]	No	Yes
.wiki	wikis	"An open TLD for anyone interested in community resource creation"	Yes	Yes
.works	General interests	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.wtf	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes
.xxx	adult entertainment (pornography)	For sites providing sexually explicit content, such as pornography.	Yes	No
.xyz	general	Open TLD	Yes ^[55]	Yes
.zone	general	Open TLD	Yes	Yes

Internationalized generic top-level domains

All of these TLDs are internationalized domain names (IDN) and will allow second-level IDNs.

- Notes: general remarks and intended use
- DNSSEC: presence of DS records for Domain Name System Security Extensions

DNS Name	IDN	Language	Script	Transliteration	English Translation	Notes	DNSSEC
xn--ngbc5azd ^[56]	.شبكة	Arabic	Arabic	shabaka	"network"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--q9jyb4c ^[56]	.みんな	Japanese	Japanese (Hiragana)	minna	"everyone"	Open TLD ^[57]	Yes
xn--3ds443g ^[56]	.在线	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified)	zàixiàn	"online"	Open TLD. The Chinese Government quickly bought 20,000 internationalized subdomains for localities. ^[58]	Yes
xn--fiq228c5hs ^[56]	.中文网	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified)	Zhōngwén wǎng	"(written) Chinese (language) network"	Open TLD. The Chinese Government quickly bought 20,000 IDN for localities. ^[58]	Yes
xn--6frz82g ^[56]	.移动	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified)	yídòng	"movement" or "mobile"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--ses554g ^[56]	.网址	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified)	wǎngzhǐ	"network address" or "website"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--io0a7i ^[56]	.网络	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified)	wǎngluò	"network"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--55qx5d ^[56]	.公司	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified and Traditional)	gōngsī	"business organization" or "company"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--d1acj3b ^[56]	.дети	Russian	Cyrillic (Russian)	dyeti	"kids" or "children"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--80asehdb ^[56]	.онлайн	Russian	Cyrillic (Russian)	onlain	"online"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--c1avg ^[56]	.орг	Russian	Cyrillic (Russian)	org	"org" or "organization"	Open TLD	Yes
xn--80aswg ^[56]	.сайт	Russian	Cyrillic (Russian)	sait	"site"	Open TLD	Yes

Geographic top-level domains

- Name: DNS name
- Entity: Target geographic area
- Notes: general remarks
- IDN: support for internationalized domain names (IDN)
- DNSSEC: presence of DS records for Domain Name System Security Extensions

Name	Entity	Notes	IDN	DNSSEC
.asia	Asia-Pacific region	This is a TLD for companies, organizations, and individuals based in the region of Asia, Australia, and the Pacific.	Chinese, Japanese, Korean ^[30]	Yes
.bayern	Bavaria, Germany	^[59]	Yes	Yes
.berlin	Berlin, Germany	^[60]	Latin and Cyrillic scripts ^[30]	Yes
.brussels	Brussels, Belgium	^[61]	Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.bzh	Brittany, France	<i>Breizh</i> in Breton. ^[62]	French ^[30]	Yes
.capetown	Cape Town, South Africa	^[63]	Unknown	Yes















.cat	Catalunya, Spain	This is a TLD for Web sites in the Catalan language or related to Catalan culture. ^[64]	Catalan ^[30]	Yes
.cologne	Cologne, Germany	^[65]	Yes	Yes
.durban	Durban, South Africa	^[66]	Unknown	Yes
.eus	Basque, Spain and France	<i>Euskal Herria</i> in Basque. Web sites must be in the Basque language and are checked periodically. ^[67]	Unknown	Yes
.frl	Friesland, Netherlands	^[68]	Unknown	Yes
.gal	Galicia, Spain	This is a TLD for Web sites in the Galician language or related to Galician culture. ^[69]	Unknown	Yes
.hamburg	Hamburg, Germany		Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.joburg	Johannesburg, South Africa	^[70]	Unknown	Yes
.kiwi	New Zealanders (aka kiwis)	^[71]	Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.koeln	Cologne, Germany	^[72]	Yes	Yes
.london	London, United Kingdom	^[73]	Yes	Yes
.melbourne	Melbourne, Australia	^[74]	Unknown	Yes
.moscow	Moscow, Russia	^[75]	Yes	Yes
.nagoya	Nagoya, Japan	^[76]	Japanese ^[30]	Yes
.nyc	New York City, USA	^[77]	Spanish ^[30]	Yes
.paris	Paris, France	^[78]	French ^[30]	Yes
.quebec	Québec, Canada	^[79]	Unknown	Yes
.ruhr	Ruhr, Germany	^[80]	German ^[30]	Yes
.scot	Scotland	^[81]	Unknown	Yes
.tokyo	Tokyo, Japan	^[82]	Yes	Yes
.vegas	Las Vegas, NV, USA	^[83]	Yes	Yes
.vlaanderen	Flanders, Belgium	^[84]	Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.wien	Vienna, Austria	^[85]	Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.yokohama	Yokohama, Japan	^[86]	Unknown	Yes
.москва (xn--80adxhks)	Moscow, Russia	^[87]	Russian ^[30]	Yes


Brand top-level domains



- Name: DNS name
- Entity: intended use
- Notes: general remarks
- IDN: support for internationalized domain names (IDN)
- DNSSEC: presence of DS records for Domain Name System Security Extensions

Name	Entity	Notes	IDN	DNSSEC
.axa	AXA	[88]	Yes ^[30]	Yes
.bmw	BMW	[89]	No	Yes
.citic	CITIC Group	[90]	No	Yes
.frogans	OP3FT	Solely for use by the Frogans technology ^[91]	Yes ^[30]	Yes
.globo	Grupo Globo	[92]	No	Yes
.mango	MANGO	[93]	Latin script ^[30]	Yes
.mini	Mini	[94]	No	Yes
.monash	Monash University	[95][96]	No	Yes
.neustar	Neustar	[97]	No	Yes
.ovh	OVH	[98]	French ^[30]	Yes
.scb	Siam Commercial Bank		Thai ^[30]	Yes
.yandex	Yandex	[99]	Unknown	Yes
.삼성 (xn--cg4bki)	Samsung	[100]	Yes	Yes
.中信 (xn--fiq64b)	CITIC Group	[101]	Yes	Yes

Internationalized country code top-level domains

DNS name	IDN ccTLD	Country	Language	Script	Transliteration	Comments	Other ccTLD	DNSSEC
xn--lgbbat1ad8j	.الجزائر	 Algeria	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	al Jaza'ir		.dz	No
xn--54b7fta0cc	.বাংলা	 Bangladesh	Bengali	Bengali	Bangla	Not delegated	.bd	No
xn--fiqs8s	.中国	 China	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified)	Zhōngguó		.cn	Yes
xn--fiqz9s	.中國	 China	Chinese	Chinese (Traditional)	Zhōngguó		.cn	Yes
xn--wgbh1c	.مصر	 Egypt	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Masr ^[102]		.eg	No
xn--node	.საქ	 Georgia	Georgian	Georgian (Mkhedruli)	GE	Not delegated	.ge	No
xn--j6w193g	.香港	 Hong Kong	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified and Traditional)	Hoeng ¹ gong ² / Xiānggǎng		.hk	No
xn--h2brj9c	.भारत	 India	Hindi	Devanagari	Bhārat	Became available 27 Aug 2014 ^[103]	.in	Yes
xn--mgbbh1a71e	.بھارت	 India	Urdu	Arabic (Urdu)	Bhārat	Not in use	.in	No
xn--fpcrj9c3d	.భారత్	 India	Telugu	Telugu	Bhārata	Not in use	.in	No
xn--gecrj9c	.ભારત	 India	Gujarati	Gujarati	Bhārat	Not in use	.in	No
xn--s9brj9c	.ਭਾਰਤ	 India	Punjabi	Gurmukhī	Pārat	Not in use	.in	No
xn--xkc2dl3a5ee0h	.இந்தியா	 India	Tamil	Tamil	Intiyā	Not in use	.in	No
xn--45brj9c	.ভারত	 India	Bengali	Bengali	Bharôt	Not in use	.in	No
				Arabic				

xn--mgb3a4fl6a	ایران.	 Iran	Persian	(Persian)	Īrān		.ir	No
xn--mgbayh7gpa	الأردن.	 Jordan	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	al 'Urdun		.jo	No
xn--80ao21a	.қаз	 Kazakhstan	Kazakh	Cyrillic (Kazakh)	qaz		.kz	No
xn--d1alf	.мкд	 Macedonia (F.Y.R.o.)	Macedonian	Cyrillic (Macedonian)	mkd	Not delegated	.mk	
xn--mgbx4cd0ab	مليسيا.	 Malaysia	Malay	Arabic (Jawi)	Malaysia	Not in use	.my	Yes
xn--l1acc	.мон	 Mongolia	Mongolian	Cyrillic (Mongolian)	mon	Not in use	.mn	Yes
xn--mgb0a9azcg	المغرب.	 Morocco	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	al Maghrib		.ma	No
xn--mgb9awbf	عمان.	 Oman	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Oman	Not in use	.om	No
xn--mgbai9azgqp6j	پاکستان.	 Pakistan	Urdu	Arabic (Urdu)	Pakistan	Not delegated	.pk	No
xn--ygb2ammx	فلسطين.	 State of Palestine	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Filastīn		.ps	No
xn--wgb16a	قطر.	 Qatar	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Qatar		.qa	No
xn--plai	.рф	 Russia	Russian	Cyrillic (Russian)	rf		.ru	Yes
xn--mgberp4a5d4ar	السعودية.	 Saudi Arabia	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	as-Sa'ūdiyyah		.sa	No
xn--90a3ac	.срб	 Serbia	Serbo-Croatian (Serbian)	Cyrillic (Serbian)	srb		.rs	No
xn--yfro4i67o	.新加坡	 Singapore	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified and Traditional)	Xīnjiāpō		.sg	No
xn--clchc0ea0b2g2a9gcd	.சிங்கப்பூர்	 Singapore	Tamil	Tamil	Cinkappūr		.sg	No
xn--3e0b707e	.한국	 South Korea	Korean	Hangul	Han-guk		.kr	Yes
xn--fzc2c9e2c	.ලංකා	 Sri Lanka	Sinhala	Sinhala	Lanka		.lk	Partial ^[13]
xn--xkc2al3hye2a	.இலங்கை	 Sri Lanka	Tamil	Tamil	Ilangai		.lk	Partial ^[13]
xn--mgbpl2fh	سودان.	 Sudan	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Sudan	Not delegated	.sd	No
xn--mgbtf8fl	سوريا.	 Syria	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Sūryā		.sy	No
xn--kprw13d	.台灣	 Taiwan	Chinese	Chinese (Simplified)	Táiwān		.tw	Yes
xn--kpry57d	.台灣	 Taiwan	Chinese	Chinese (Traditional)	Táiwān		.tw	Yes
xn--o3cw4h	.ไทย	 Thailand	Thai	Thai	Thai		.th	Yes
xn--pgbs0dh	تونس.	 Tunisia	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Tūnis		.tn	No
xn--j1amh	.укр	 Ukraine	Ukrainian	Cyrillic (Ukrainian)	ukr		.ua	No

xn--mgbam7a8h	امارات.	 United Arab Emirates	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	Imārāt		.ae	No
xn--mgb2ddes	اليمن.	 Yemen	Arabic	Arabic (Arabic)	al Yemen	Not delegated	.ye	No

Source:^[104]

Proposed internationalized ccTLDs

Test TLDs

ICANN created a set of top-level Internationalized domain names in October 2007 for the purpose of testing the use of IDNA in the root zone and within those domains. These testing domains were abolished on 31 October 2013.^[105] Each of these TLDs encoded a word meaning "test" in the respective language.^{[106][107]}

Each of these domains contained only one site with the word "example" encoded in the respective script and language. These *example.test* sites were test wikis used by ICANN.

DNS Name	IDN	Transliteration	Language	Script	URL of the test site (archived at the Wayback Machine)
xn--kgbechtv	اختبار	ikhtibār	Arabic	Arabic	http://مثال.إختبار (http://web.archive.org/web/20130526210203/http://xn--mgbh0fb.xn--kgbechtv)
xn--hgbk6aj7f53bba	آزمایشی	âzmayshy	Persian	Perso-Arabic	http://مثال.آزمایشی (http://web.archive.org/web/20130426201909/http://xn--mgbh0fb.xn--hgbk6aj7f53bba)
xn--0zwm56d	测试	cèshi	Chinese	Simplified Chinese	http://例子.测试 (http://web.archive.org/web/20130530041350/http://xn--fsqu00a.xn--0zwm56d)
xn--g6w251d	測試	cèshi	Chinese	Traditional Chinese	http://例子.測試 (http://web.archive.org/web/20130623235139/http://xn--fsqu00a.xn--g6w251d)
xn--80akhbyknj4f	испытание	ispytánije	Russian	Cyrillic	http://пример.испытание (http://web.archive.org/web/20130925010000/http://xn--e1afmkfd.xn--80akhbyknj4f)
xn--1lb5bs3a9aj6g	परीक्षा	parīkṣā	Hindi	Devanagari	http://उदाहरण.परीक्षा (http://web.archive.org/web/20131010102249/http://xn--p1b6ci4b4b3a.xn--1lb5bs3a9aj6g)
xn--jxalpdlp	δοκιμή	dokimé	Greek	Greek	http://παράδειγμα.δοκιμή (http://web.archive.org/web/20130323103917/http://xn--hxajbheg2az3al.xn--jxalpdlp)
xn--9t4b11yi5a	테스트	teseuteu	Korean	Hangul	http://실례.테스트 (http://web.archive.org/web/20131009201036/http://xn--9n2bp8q.xn--9t4b11yi5a)
xn--deba0ad	טעסט	test	Yiddish	Hebrew	http://טעסט.ליפשיץ (http://web.archive.org/web/20111002054014/http://xn--fdbk5d8ap9b8a8d.xn--deba0ad)
xn--zckzah	テスト	tesuto	Japanese	Katakana ^[108]	http://例え.テスト (http://web.archive.org/web/20131010014606/http://xn--r8jz45g.xn--zckzah)
xn--hlcj6aya9esc7a	பரிட்சை	pariṭcai	Tamil	Tamil	http://உதாரணம்.பரிட்சை (http://web.archive.org/web/20130618235538/http://xn--zkc6cc5bi7f6e.xn--hlcj6aya9esc7a)

See also

- Generic top-level domain
- Country code top-level domain
- Proposed top-level domain
- ISO 3166-1 alpha-2, the standard for two-letter country codes which most ccTLDs are based on

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External links

- IANA's list of TLDs (<http://www.iana.org/domains/root/db/>)
- IANA's list of TLDs in machine-readable format (<http://data.iana.org/TLD/tlds-alpha-by-domain.txt>)
- The Internet Domain Survey (<https://www.isc.org/solutions/survey>)
- The Public Suffix List / PSL – Maintained by Mozilla (<http://publicsuffix.org>)

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