



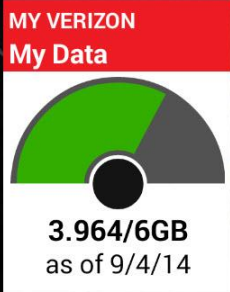


5:16 PM

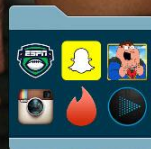
Google



Dashlane



Tools



Time Killers



Phone



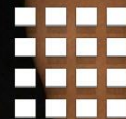
Hangouts



Messenger



Screen Off



Apps

