

# Exam 2 Topics

BIOE 498/598 PJ

Spring 2021

## 1. Steepest Ascent

- Design space, design radius, center points
- First-order response surfaces
- Finding direction of steepest ascent
- Standardized step sizes
- Testing for pure error and lack of fit

## 2. RSM

- Quadratic response models
- Central composite designs (CCDs)
- Uniform precision
- Rotatable designs
- Calculating factor levels
- Finding stationary points
- Responses at the stationary point
- Testing for maxima/minima/saddle points
- Alternative designs: BBD, Hoke, Koshal, Roquemore Hybrid, SCD, DSD

## 3. Mixtures

- Slack variable and Scheffe models
- SLD vs. SCD

## 4. Crossover Designs

- Motivation for crossover designs
- Washout, carryover
- Blocking in crossover designs

## 5. Surrogate Optimization

- Global vs. local optimization
- Latin Hypercube Designs
- Maximin Designs
- Gaussian Process Regression
  - Kernels
  - Hyperparameters: scale, nugget, lengthscale

- Sequential design using mean, variance, and expected improvement
- Exploration vs. exploitation

## 6. Reinforcement Learning

- Markov Decision Processes: state, action, policy, reward, trajectory, episode
- Value functions
- Rollout
- Discount factors
- TD learning for value functions
- $Q$ -factors
- SARSA,  $Q$ -learning, and Double  $Q$ -learning
- Neural networks: neurons, layers, activation functions, width, depth, loss, stochastic gradient descent
- Deep  $Q$ -learning
- Policy-based methods and REINFORCE