

# Natural Evolution of M<sub>0</sub>d

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October 2018

**Problem 1.** For a positive integer  $a$ ,  $a'$  is the integer obtained by the following method: the decimal writing of  $a'$  is the inverse of the decimal writing of  $a$  (the decimal writing of  $a'$  can begin by zeros, but not the one of  $a$ ); for instance if  $a = 2370$ ,  $a' = 0732$ , that is 732.

Let  $a_1$  be a positive integer, and  $(a_n)_{n \geq 1}$  the sequence defined by  $a_1$  and the following formula for  $n \geq 1$ :

$$a_{n+1} = a_n + a'_n.$$

Can  $a_7$  be prime?

**Problem 2.** Let  $\{R_i\}_{1 \leq i \leq n}$  be a family of disjoint closed rectangular surfaces with total area 4 such that their projections of the  $Ox$  axis is an interval. Prove that there exist a triangle with vertices in  $\bigcup_{i=1}^n R_i$  which has an area of at least 1.

**Problem 3.** Find all functions  $f : \mathbb{Q} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  such that  $f(x)f(y)f(x+y) = f(xy)(f(x) + f(y))$  for all  $x, y \in \mathbb{Q}$ .