

## Quiz 2

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1. (5 points). The table at right represents a forwarding table for an IP router (for simplicity, we are using 8 bit addresses).

If a packet arrives with destination address 0101 0011, what output is it sent to, and what is the IP address of the next network-level component to receive the packet?

➤ 5, 0101 0011

| prefix   | next hop |           |
|----------|----------|-----------|
|          | output   | address   |
| 101*     | 2        | 1010 1111 |
| 0100*    | 4        | 0100 0110 |
| 0010 0*  | 6        | -         |
| 1010 1*  | 7        | -         |
| 0101 0*  | 5        | 0101 0011 |
| 1011 00* | 3        | 1011 0000 |
| 0101 11* | 1        | 0101 1100 |
| 0010 01* | 9        | -         |

If a packet arrives with destination address 1010 1110, what output is it sent to, and what is the IP address of the next network-level component to receive the packet?

➤ 7, 1010 1110

Does the address 1011 0000 belong to a host or a router? How do you know?

➤ It belongs to a router. Only router addresses appear explicitly in the next-hop-address field

2. (5 points). Suppose a server with IP address 1.2.3.4 starts executing the following lines of java.

```
ServerSocket sock = new ServerSocket();  
sock.bind(InetSocketAddress("1.2.3.4",14357)); Socket connsock1  
= sock.accept();  
Socket connsock2 = sock.accept(); InetAddress x =  
connsock1.getInetAddress();InetAddress y =  
connsock2.getLocalAddress();
```

Now, suppose a host with IP address 2.3.4.5 executes the following lines.

```
Socket sockA = new Socket(); sockA.bind(InetSocketAddress("2.3.4.5",23456))  
sockA.connect(InetSocketAddress("1.2.3.4",14357))
```

At this point, how many sockets are there at the server?

- Initially the sever had two sockets, consocket\_1, consocket\_2.

A short while later, another host with IP address 3.4.5.6 executes the following lines.

```
Socket sockB = new Socket(); sockB.bind(InetSocketAddress("3.4.5.6", 54321))  
sockB.connect(InetSocketAddress("1.2.3.4",14357))
```

At this point, how many sockets are there at the server?

- When socket A and socket B are connected to the sever, two more socket were created.
- Therefore, at this point a sever has the total number of socket of four.

How many port numbers are being used at the server?

- Each two socket connection involves two endpoints, one on the client side and the other one on the saver's side.
- Only one port number (14357) is being used at the sever.

What are the values of the variables x and y at the server?

**x:** The variable x represents the InetAddress of connsock1. Since connsock1 is connected to the client with IP address 2.3.4.5, x will be 2.3.4.5.

**y:** The variable y represents the InetAddress of \*\*connsock2. Since connsock2 is a local socket on the server side, y will be the server's own IP address, which is 1.2.3.4.