

INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO DE TIJUANA

MATERIA: MINERIA DE DATOS

INGENIERIA:

Ing. Tecnologías de la información y la comunicación.

NOMBRE DEL TRABAJO:

PRACTICA 4

ALUMNO(S):

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Practica 4

Tiros libres

Has recibido datos de dos estadísticas adicionales del juego:

- * Tiros libres
- * Intento de tiros libres

Necesita crear tres gráficos que representen las siguientes ideas:

- * Intentos de Trows gratis por juego
- * Garantía de Trhows gratis
- * Estilo de juego del jugador (preferencia de 2 vs 3 puntos) excluyendo los tiros libres
- * Cada tiro libre vale 1 punto

Los datos se han proporcionado en forma de vectores. Deberá crear las matrices antes de continuar con el análisis.

Codigo:

```

1 #Seasons
2 Seasons <- c("2005", "2006", "2007", "2008", "2009", "2010", "2011", "2012", "2013", "2014")
3 print(Seasons)
4 #Players
5 Players <- c("KobeBryant", "JoeJohnson", "LeBronJames", "CarmeloAnthony", "DwightHoward", "ChrisBosh", "ChrisPaul", "KevinDurant", "DerrickRose", "DwayneWade")
6
7 #Free Throws
8 KobeBryant_FT <- c(696,667,623,483,439,483,381,525,18,196)
9 JoeJohnson_FT <- c(261,235,316,299,220,195,158,132,159,141)
10 LeBronJames_FT <- c(601,489,549,594,593,503,387,403,439,375)
11 CarmeloAnthony_FT <- c(573,459,464,371,508,507,295,425,459,189)
12 DwightHoward_FT <- c(356,390,529,504,483,546,281,355,349,143)
13 ChrisBosh_FT <- c(474,463,472,504,470,384,229,241,223,179)
14 ChrisPaul_FT <- c(394,292,332,455,161,337,260,286,295,289)
15 KevinDurant_FT <- c(209,209,391,452,756,594,431,679,703,146)
16 DerrickRose_FT <- c(146,146,146,197,259,476,194,0,27,152)
17 DwayneWade_FT <- c(629,432,354,590,534,494,235,308,189,284)
18
19 #Matrix for Free Throws
20 #Bind the given vectors to form the matrix
21
22 FreeThrows <- rbind(KobeBryant_FT, JoeJohnson_FT, LeBronJames_FT, CarmeloAnthony_FT, DwightHoward_FT, ChrisBosh_FT, ChrisPaul_FT, KevinDurant_FT, DerrickRose_FT, DwayneWade_FT)
23 #Rename the columns
24 colnames(FreeThrows) <- Seasons
25 #Rename the rows
26 rownames(FreeThrows) <- Players
27 #
28
29 #Free Throw Attempts
30 KobeBryant_FTA <- c(819,768,742,564,541,583,451,626,21,241)
31 JoeJohnson_FTA <- c(330,314,379,362,269,243,186,161,195,176)
32 LeBronJames_FTA <- c(814,701,771,762,773,663,502,535,585,528)
33 CarmeloAnthony_FTA <- c(709,568,590,468,612,605,367,512,541,237)
34 DwightHoward_FTA <- c(598,666,897,849,816,916,572,721,638,271)
35 ChrisBosh_FTA <- c(581,590,559,617,590,471,279,302,272,232)
36 ChrisPaul_FTA <- c(465,357,390,524,190,384,302,323,345,321)
37 KevinDurant_FTA <- c(256,256,448,524,840,675,501,750,805,171)
38 DerrickRose_FTA <- c(205,205,205,250,338,555,239,0,32,187)
39 DwayneWade_FTA <- c(803,535,467,771,702,652,297,425,258,370)
40
41 #Matrix Free Throw Attempts
42 #Bind the given vectors to form the matrix
43 FreeThrowAttempts <- rbind(KobeBryant_FTA, JoeJohnson_FTA, LeBronJames_FTA, CarmeloAnthony_FTA, DwightHoward_FTA, ChrisBosh_FTA, ChrisPaul_FTA, KevinDurant_FTA, DerrickRose_FTA, DwayneWade_FTA)
44 #Rename the columns
45 colnames(FreeThrowAttempts) <- Seasons
46 #Rename the rows
47 rownames(FreeThrowAttempts) <- Players
48
49
50
51
52 #Check the matrix
53 print(FreeThrows)
54 print(FreeThrowAttempts)
55

```

```

52 #Check the matrix
53 print(FreeThrows)
54 print(FreeThrowAttempts)
55
56
57
58 #Re-create the plotting function
59 myplot <- function(z, who=1:10) {
60   matplot(t(z[who,,drop=F]), type="b", pch=15:18, col=c(1:4,6), main="Basketball Players Analysis")
61   legend("bottomleft", inset=0.01, legend=Players[who], col=c(1:4,6), pch=15:18, horiz=F)
62 }
63
64 #Visualize the new matrices
65 print(FreeThrows)
66 print(FreeThrowAttempts)
67
68 #Part 1 - Free Throw Attempts Per Game
69 #(You will need the Games matrix)
70 myplot(./.)
71 #Notice how Chris Paul gets few attempts per game
72
73 #Part 2 - Free Throw Accuracy
74 myplot(./.)
75 #And yet Chris Paul's accuracy is one of the highest
76 #Chances are his team would get more points if he had more FTA's
77 #Also notice that Dwight Howard's FT Accuracy is extremely poor
78 #compared to other players. If you recall, Dwight Howard's
79 #Field Goal Accuracy was exceptional:
80 myplot(FieldGoals/FieldGoalAttempts)
81 #How could this be? Why is there such a drastic difference?
82 #We will see just now...
83
84 #Part 3 - Player Style Patterns Excluding Free Throws
85 myplot((.-.)/./.)
86 #Because we have excluded free throws, this plot now shows us
87 #the true representation of player style change. We can verify
88 #that this is the case because all the marks without exception
89 #on this plot are between 2 and 3. That is because Field Goals
90 #can only be for either 2 points or 3 points.
91 #Insights:
92 #1. You can see how players' preference for 2 or 3 point shots
93 #   changes throughout their career. We can see that almost all
94 #   players in this dataset experiment with their style throughout
95 #   their careers. Perhaps, the most drastic change in style has
96 #   been experienced by Joe Johnson.
97 #2. There is one exception. You can see that one player has not
98 #   changed his style at all - almost always scoring only 2-pointers.
99 #   who is this myster player? It's Dwight Howard!
100 #   Now that explains a lot. The reason that Dwight Howard's
101 #   Field Goal accuracy is so good is because he almost always
102 #   scores 2-pointers only. That means he can be close to the basket
103 #   or even in contact with it. Free throws, on the other hand require
104 #   the player to stand 15ft (4.57m) away from the hoop. That's
105 #   probably why Dwight Howard's Free Throw Accuracy is poor.

```