

$$T_r = \left[\begin{array}{c|c} \begin{array}{c} n_r \\ \hline n \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{colonne} \\ \text{linearmente} \\ \text{indipendenti} \\ \text{prese da } R \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} n - n_r \\ \hline n \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{completamento} \end{array} \end{array} \right]$$