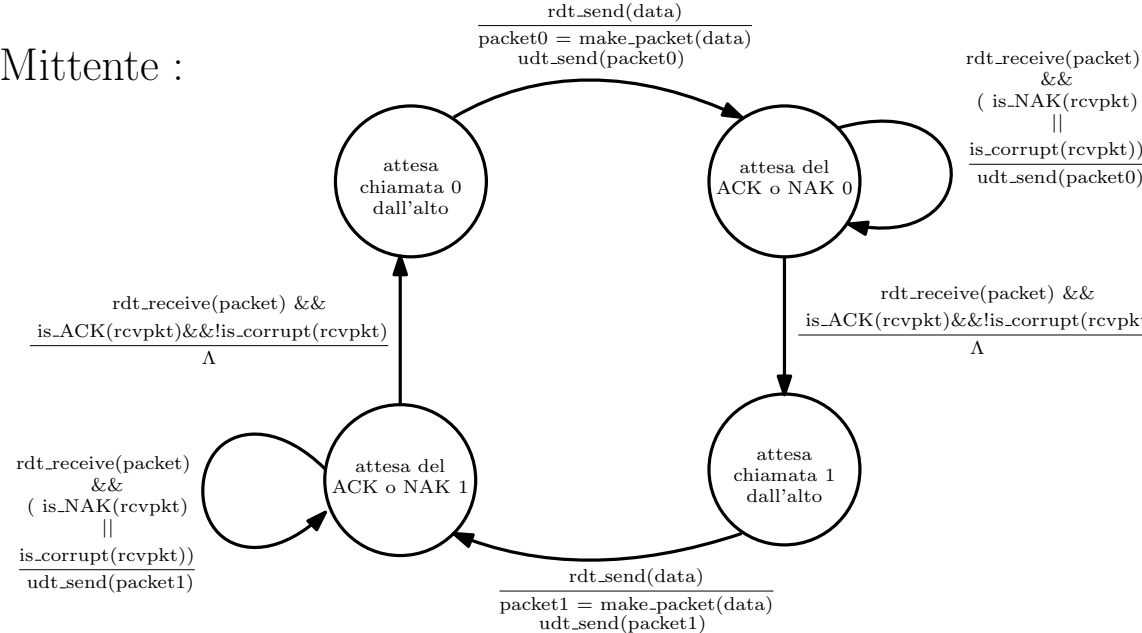


Mittente :



Destinatario :

