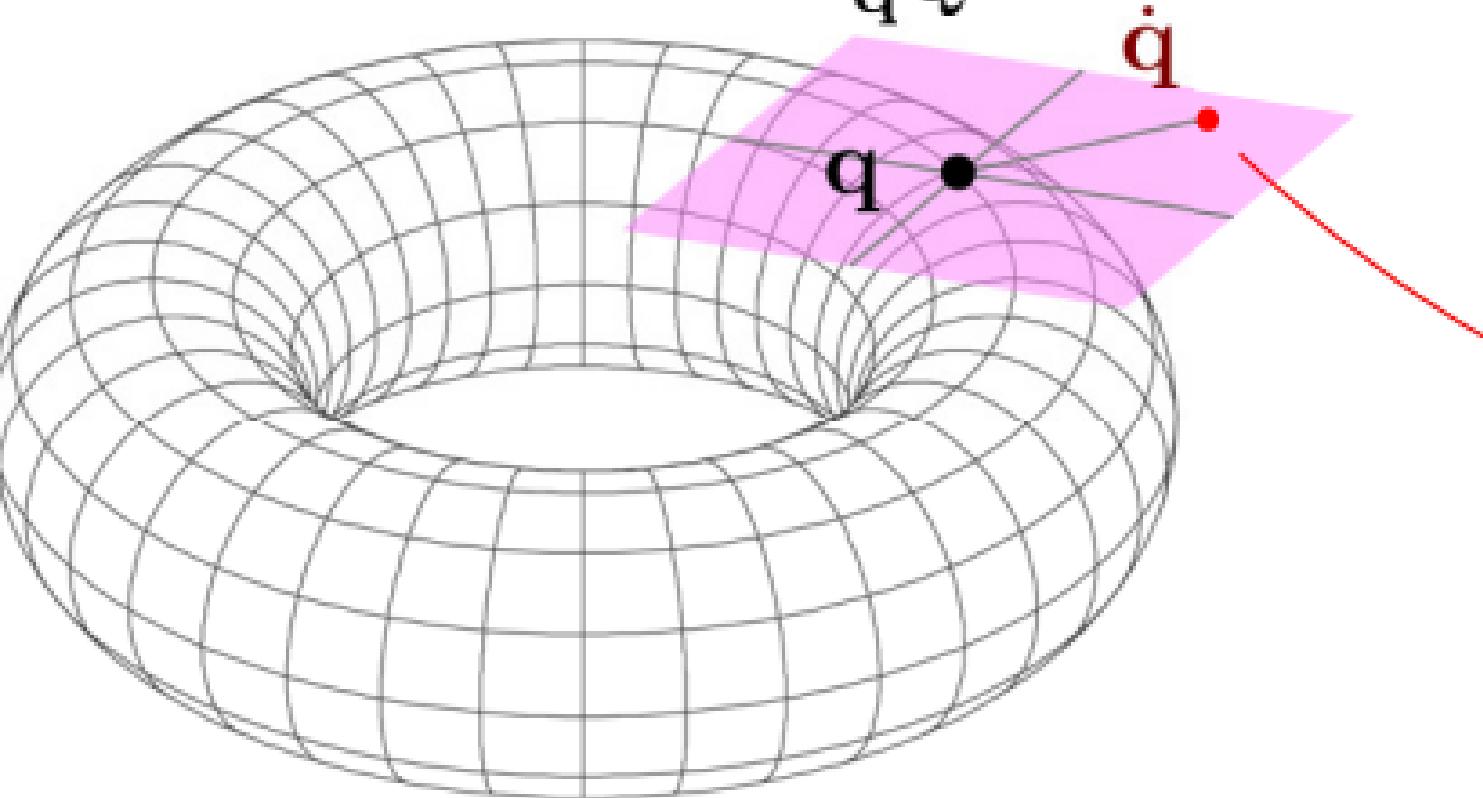


$$Q = S^1 \times S^1$$



$$R = \mathbb{R}^2$$

