EP 3.2

# INTEGRALA DUBLĂ. CALCULAREA INTEGRALEI DUBLE. SCHIMBUL DE VARIABILĂ ÎN INTEGRALA DUBLĂ

I. Să se calculeze integralele iterate

1) 
$$\int_{2}^{4} dx \int_{0}^{x^{2}} x dy$$
;

2) 
$$\int_{2}^{6} dx \int_{0}^{x} \frac{y}{x} dy;$$

$$3)\int_{1}^{3}dy\int_{0}^{\sqrt{y}}\sqrt{y}dx;$$

4) 
$$\int_{1}^{2} dy \int_{0}^{y^{3}} \frac{4}{y^{5}} dx$$
;

$$5) \int_1^5 dy \int_0^{\sqrt{y}} xy dx;$$

6) 
$$\int_{1}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} dx \int_{0}^{x} \cos(x+y) dy$$
;

7) 
$$\int_{-1}^{1} dy \int_{2y}^{y} (x-y)e^{y} dx$$
;

8) 
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} d\varphi \int_1^{\cos\varphi} r \sin\varphi \ln r dr;$$

9) 
$$\int_0^1 dx \int_0^1 \frac{x^2 dy}{1+y^2}$$
;

$$10) \int_0^{2\pi} d\varphi \int_{a\sin\varphi}^a \rho d\rho.$$

II. Să se schimbe ordinea de integrare în integralele iterate; să se reprezinte domeniul:

1) 
$$\int_{0}^{2} dx \int_{0}^{x} f(x, y) dy$$
;

2) 
$$\int_0^4 dx \int_{3x^2}^{12x} f(x, y) dy$$
;

3) 
$$\int_0^1 dy \int_0^{y^2+y} f(x,y) dx$$
;

4) 
$$\int_0^1 dy \int_{-\sqrt{1-y^2}}^{1-y} f(x,y) dx$$
;

5) 
$$\int_{3}^{6} dx \int_{0}^{\sqrt{12x-x^2}} f(x,y) dy;$$

6) 
$$\int_{0}^{\frac{R\sqrt{2}}{2}} dx \int_{0}^{x} f dy + \int_{\frac{R\sqrt{2}}{2}}^{R} dx \int_{0}^{\sqrt{R^{2}-x^{2}}} f dy 7$$
)

$$\int_{1}^{2} dx \int_{\ln x}^{3x} f(x, y) dy;$$

8) 
$$\int_{\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\pi} dx \int_{\cos x}^{\sin x} f(x, y) dy;$$

9) 
$$\int_{-1}^{1} dx \int_{x^2}^{2x^2-1} f(x, y) dy$$
;

10) 
$$\int_0^2 dx \int_{\sqrt{2x-x^2}}^{2\sqrt{x}} f(x,y)dy$$
.

III. Să se calculeze integralele duble pe domeniul D, mărginit de liniile indicate:

1) 
$$\iint_D xydxdy; \quad D: y = x^2, \ y^2 = x$$

2) 
$$\iint_D x^2 y dx dy$$
,  $D: y = x^2$ ,  $y = 4$ 

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3) 
$$\iint_D y^2 x dx dy, \ D: x^2 + y^2 = 4, \ x + y - 2 = 0$$

4) 
$$\iint_D (xy + y) dxdy$$
,  $D: 0 \le y \le 1$ ,  $y \le x \le 2 - y$ 

5) 
$$\iint_{\Omega} e^{x+y} dxdy$$
,  $D: y = e^x$ ,  $x = 0$ ,  $y = 2$ 

6) 
$$\iint_{D} \sqrt{xy - y^2} dxdy$$
,  $D: 1 \le y \le 2$ ,  $y \le x \le 10y$ 

7) 
$$\iint_D (2x+y) dxdy$$
,  $D$  este triunghiul cu vârfurile  $A(-2,-2)$ ,  $B(-1,2)$ ,  $C(-1,-\frac{3}{2})$ 

8) 
$$\iint_D (x^2 + y^2) dxdy$$
, a)  $D: x = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $y = x$ ,  $x^2 + y^2 = 8$ ,

b) 
$$D: y - x$$
,  $y = \sqrt{3}x$ ,  $x^2 + y^2 = 8$   $(x \ge 0, y \ge 0)$ .

#### IV. Să se calculeze integralele duble, folosind schimbul de variabilă:

1) 
$$\iint_{D} \frac{xdxdy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}, \ D: x^2 + y^2 = 4, \ x^2 + y^2 = 16, \ x \ge 0, \ y \ge 0$$

2) 
$$\iint_D e^{x^2+y^2} dxdy$$
,  $D: x^2 + y^2 \le 1$ 

3) 
$$\iint_D \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$$
,  $D: x^2 + y^2 \le 6x$ ,  $y \ge 0$ 

4) 
$$\iint_{D} \cos \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy, \ D: \frac{\pi^2}{4} \le x^2 + y^2 \le 4\pi^2$$

5) 
$$\iint_{D} \sqrt{25 - x^2 - y^2} dx dy, \ D: x^2 + y^2 \le 9$$

6) 
$$\iint_{D} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy, \ D: (x^2 + y^2)^2 = a^2 (x^2 - y^2), \ y = 0, \ (x > 0, \ y > 0)$$

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7) 
$$\iint_D xy dx dy$$
,  $D: (x^2 + y^2)^2 = 2a^2 xy$ 

8) 
$$\iint_{D} \sqrt{25 - \frac{x^2}{16} - \frac{4^2}{25}} dx dy, D : \frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{4^2}{25} = 1$$

9) 
$$\iint_D dxdy$$
,  $D: x^2 + y^2 - 4x = 0$ ,  $x^2 + y^2 - 6x = 0$ ,  $y = 0$ ,  $y = x$ 

10) 
$$\iint_D xydxdy$$
,  $D: y = x^3$ ,  $y = 2x^3$ ,  $y^2 = 2x$ ,  $y^2 = 3x$ 

11) 
$$\iint_D (x^2 + y^2) dxdy$$
,  $D: xy = 1$ ,  $xy = 2$ ,  $y = 2x$ ,  $y = 5x$ ,  $x \ge 0$ ,  $y \ge 0$ 

12) 
$$\iint_D \sqrt{xy} dxdy$$
,  $D: xy = 1$ ,  $xy = 3$ ,  $y^2 = x$ ,  $y^2 = 2x$ 

#### V. Să se calculeze ariile domeniilor, mărginite de liniile:

1) 
$$y = x$$
,  $y = x^2$ 

2) 
$$y = x^2 + 1$$
,  $x - y + 3 = 0$ 

3) 
$$y = x$$
,  $y = 3x$ ,  $x = 2$ 

4) 
$$y = 2x^2 - 2x$$
,  $y = -x^2 + 1$ 

5) 
$$x = 4 - y^2$$
,  $x + y - 4 = 0$ 

6) 
$$x^2 + y^2 + 4y = 0$$
,  $x^2 + y^2 + 2y = 0$ 

7) 
$$x^2 + y^2 = 16$$
,  $x^2 + y^2 - 8x = 0$ ,  $y = 0$ 

8) 
$$x^2 + y^2 + 4x = 0$$
,  $x^2 + y^2 + 4y = 0$ 

9) 
$$x^4 + y^4 = 2a^2xy$$

10) 
$$xy = 2$$
,  $xy = 3$ ,  $y = 3x$ ,  $y = 5x$ 

#### VI. Să se calculeze volumul corpurilor mărginite de suprafețele:

1) 
$$x + 2y - z = 0$$
,  $x - 2y + 5 = 0$ ,  $2x + 3y - 18 = 0$ ,  $z = 0$ 

2) 
$$z = 16 - x^2 - y^2$$
,  $x = \pm 3$ ,  $y = \pm 3$ ,  $z = 0$ 

3) 
$$y = x^2$$
,  $x = y^2$ ,  $z = 12 + y - x^2$ 

4) 
$$z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$
,  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$ ,  $z = 0$ 

5) 
$$z = x^2 + y^2$$
,  $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ ,  $z = 0$