ALGEBRA SEMINAR 4

R. inel comutativ

$$\mathbb{J}(\mathbb{T},+) \leq (\mathbb{R},+)$$

$$(aR_{i}+) \leq (R_{i}+)$$

 $ary + arz = a(r_{i}+r_{z})$
 $ar + a(-r) = 0$

$$s \cdot (\alpha r) = \alpha (s \cdot r) \in \alpha R$$

$$m \in N \setminus M \ge 2$$
.

Construction including fador

$$T ext{ } ext$$

Corpuri shute (0 sà me gitain de pag 0 , i 1) R= Z[iv2] = fat bivz /a, lezy I= ,5 Z[1/2] T - cop cu 25 elem. invoersul cat e. (1+i\overline{2}). (a+bi\overline{2}) = I /. (1-i\overline{2}) 3 (a + biv2) = (1-iv2) 1.2 (pt ca muteur du 2/5) a+bivz=2-2ivzi asta e chivernil a+li√z = c+di√z => {a=6. x,y ∈ Z x=5g+a y=5r+h. - a, le €40,1,2,3,43 - a, le nu sunt simultan 0,. X+ YIVZ = a+ luvz x-a + (y-b) ivz = 5 (g+ rivz) el. =) ∃ r, d ∈ Z a.i. (a+ livz) (c+divz)=1. (a+ livz) (c+divz) = 1 (a-livz) (a2+2h2) (c+divz) = (a-bivz) Daca $a^2 + 2b^2 \equiv 0(5)$ $a^2 \equiv -2b^2(5)\big)^2$ 0 = 0 = 0,1 (poate lua 2 vol)

Daca
$$a^4 = 1$$
.

46 $\frac{5}{2} = 1$
 $a^4 = \frac{5}{2} = 1$
 $a^4 = \frac{5}{2} = 1$
 $a^2 = \frac{a}{a^2 + 2b^2}$
 $a = b = 1$
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 $a = c + (b - d)iv_2 = 5 (x + yiv_2) x_17 \in 2$
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 $a = c + (b - d)iv_2 = 6 (x + y$

 (G, \cdot) g' = e (el. mentu)

CapT.
$$3=0$$
.

 $fo, i, i, 23$ of the hote fo K
 $(G_1, +) \leq (K, +)$
 $X \subseteq K \setminus G$
 $G_1 = fa + lx | G_1 l \in fo, l, 2}$

Problem $(G_1, +) g^{\text{tup}} = cu | G_1 | = 9 \text{ cleur}$
 $(3-a) + (3-l) \times + G + l \times = 0$.

 $a + lx = c + dx$.

Quaca $lx \neq d$.

 $x = \frac{c-a}{lx-d} \in fo, l, 2$ $= 0$ $= 0$
 $x = \frac{c-a}{lx-d} \in fo, l, 2$ $= 0$
 $x = \frac{c}{lx-d} = \frac{c}{l$

Daca aven m - are rel puth 2 diviz primi distingi => } corp eu m elem. K cop finit. =) |K| = px m= prodi prodi prodi Pr < pr < -Lj ∈ M+ + J Pp. J K cop |K|=n.

m= L+.-+1 D.«1. P1. -- pr = 0. => Ij a. Pj =0 a, b EZ nu ambele o Presup. ca PI =0. => F c, d e Z a.i. - ac+ld=(a, b) 0, 1, 2. - , pg-1 - diferite i=j (in K) o < i < j < p-2 1 = j - i = p - 1 (j-i, p) =1.

col vai varediv ca =) I c,dez a:i. 0=c(j-i)+p.d=1(lu7) F - 60,1,2 - p-19

F subcop at lui k.

(F,+;) 0 = L do.

K, L corpuri comit. KCL. => F structura de K spatiu vect pe L. be. P (mmul. cu scalari dulu K) k∈ K, l∈L. ki+kz). l = ki. l+kz. l ((k1. k2) l = k1. (k2. h-). l. $v_1, v_2 - v_u \in L$ have pt & ca K sp. vectorial. NEK =1 v= X1. V1+X2 V2+-+XMVM |K| = pu - card. The sa file puterea unui ur 9 grum, m EM => => = K corp cu pm elem? DAV K corp fluit => K comutativ Z(ivz) (32/livz) - mu e corp. are 3 elen a+ ill 5 a, b € 10, 1, 29 (1+ivz)(1-ivz) = 3=0 mi « corp.

ľ

 (x^2+T) $\mathbb{Z}_3[x]$ Corp cu 9 elemente. $\mathbb{Z}_3[x]$ - polineame cu coef. In \mathbb{Z}_3 $f \in \mathbb{Z}_3[x]$ $f = (x^2+1) \cdot g(x) + r(x)$ grad $x \leq 1$.